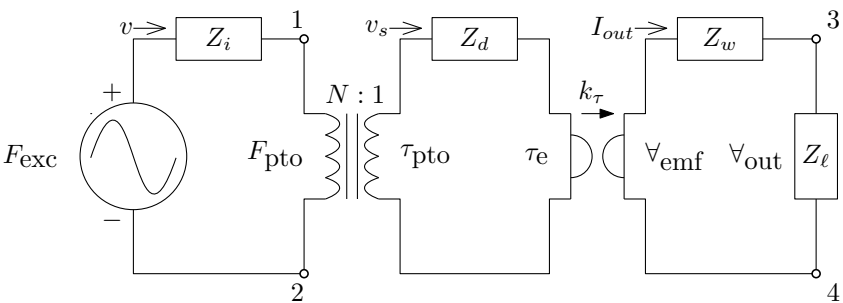
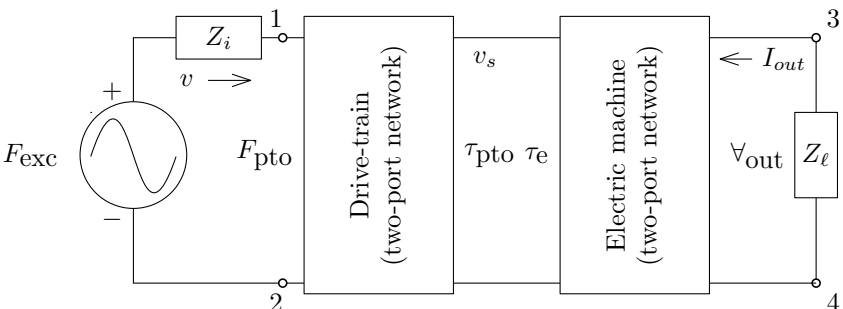


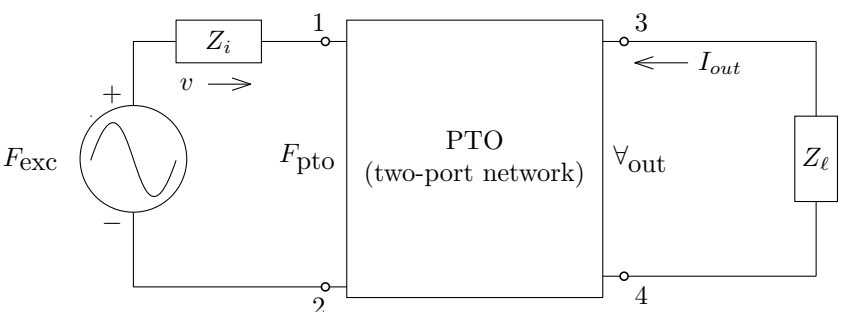
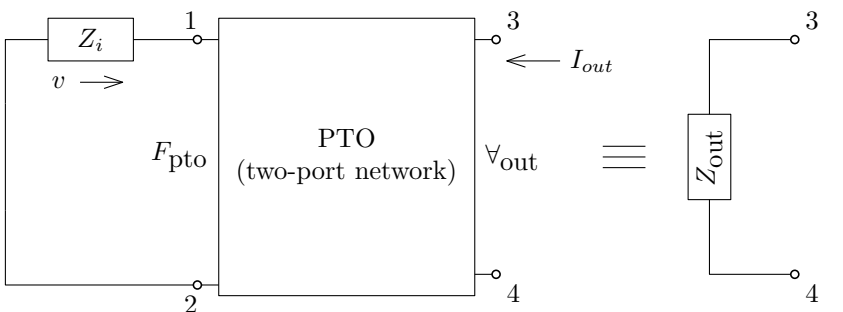
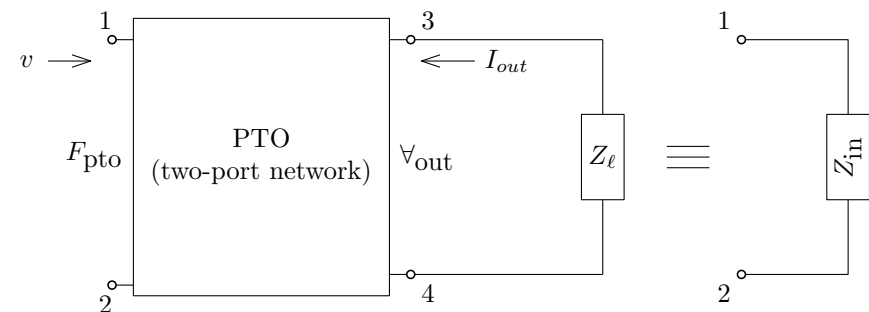
(a) Detailed



(b) Multiple two-port networks



(c) Single two-port network

(d) Z_{out} (e) Z_{in} 

(f) Thévenin equivalent

