

Integer Factorization

Chinese Remainder Theorem

Modular Exponentiation

Reading: Modular Exponentiation

Reading: Fast Modular Exponentiation

Quiz: Fast Modular Exponentiation: Code

Reading: Fermat's Little Theorem

Reading: Euler's Theorem

Quiz: Modular Exponentiation

🎉 Congratulations! You passed!

Grade received 100%

Latest Submission Grade 100%

To pass 80% or higher

Go to next item

Quiz • 20 min

Review Learning Objectives

1. Implement the function *FastModularExponentiation*(*b, k, m*) which computes $b^k \bmod m$ using only around $2k$ modular multiplications. You are not allowed to use Python built-in exponentiation functions.

1 / 1 point

Submit your assignment

1 def FastModularExponentiation(b, k, m):

2 # your code here

3 res = b % m

4 for i in range(k):

5 res = (res * res) % m

6 return res

7

8 #Print(FastModularExponentiation(3, 2, 100))

Run

Reset

81

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Correct

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Try again

Your grade 100%

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2. Implement the function *FastModularExponentiation*(*b, e, m*) which computes $b^e \bmod m$ using around $2 \log_2 e$ modular multiplications. You are not allowed to use Python built-in exponentiation functions.

1 / 1 point

1 def FastModularExponentiation(b, e, m):

2 # your code here

3 d = e

4 p = b % m

5 res = 1

6 while d != 0:

7 #print(e, d)

8 e = d % 2

9 if e:

10 res = (res * p) % m

11 d //= 2

12 p = (p * p) % m

13 return res

14

15 #FastModularExponentiation(3, 5, 100)

Run

Reset

43

Correct

Good job!

