

## GAN Disadvantages and Bias

- Video: Welcome to Week 2
  1 min
- Video: Disadvantages of GANs
  4 min
- Video: Alternatives to GANs 6 min
- Lab: Alternatives:
  Variational Autoencoders
  (VAEs)
  1h
- Reading: Machine Bias 40 min
- Video: Intro to Machine Bias 6 min
- Reading: Fairness
  Definitions
  40 min
- Reading: A Survey on Bias and Fairness in Machine Learning
  2h
- Video: Defining Fairness 2 min
- Reading: Finding Bias 1h 10m
- Video: Ways Bias is Introduced 6 min
- Programming Assignment:
  Bias
  1h
- Quiz: Analyzing Bias 7 questions
- Reading: Works Cited 20 min



## Works Cited

All of the resources cited in Course 2 Week 2, in one place. You are encouraged to explore these papers/sites if they interest you, especially because this is an important topic to understand. They are listed in the order they appear in the lessons.

## From the videos:

- Hyperspherical Variational Auto-Encoders (Davidson, Falorsi, De Cao, Kipf, and Tomczak, 2018): <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1804.00891">https://arxiv.org/abs/1804.00891</a>
- Generating Diverse High-Fidelity Images with VQ-VAE-2 (Razavi, van den Oord, and Vinyals, 2019): <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1906.00446">https://arxiv.org/abs/1906.00446</a>
- Conditional Image Generation with PixelCNN Decoders (van den Oord et al., 2016): <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.05328">https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.05328</a>
- Glow: Better Reversible Generative Models (Dhariwal and Kingma, 2018): <a href="https://openai.com/blog/glow/">https://openai.com/blog/glow/</a>
- Machine Bias (Angwin, Larson, Mattu, and Kirchner, 2016): <a href="https://www.propublica.org/article/machine-bias-risk-assessments-in-criminal-sentencing">https://www.propublica.org/article/machine-bias-risk-assessments-in-criminal-sentencing</a>
- Fairness Definitions Explained (Verma and Rubin, 2018): https://fairware.cs.umass.edu/papers/Verma.pdf
- Does Object Recognition Work for Everyone? (DeVries, Misra, Wang, and van der Maaten, 2019): <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1906.02659">https://arxiv.org/abs/1906.02659</a>
- PULSE: Self-Supervised Photo Upsampling via Latent Space Exploration of Generative Models (Menon, Damian, Hu, Ravi, and Rudin, 2020): <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2003.03808">https://arxiv.org/abs/2003.03808</a>
- What a machine learning tool that turns Obama white can (and can't) tell us about Al bias (Vincent, 2020): <a href="https://www.theverge.com/21298762/face-depixelizer-ai-machine-learning-tool-pulse-stylegan-obama-bias">https://www.theverge.com/21298762/face-depixelizer-ai-machine-learning-tool-pulse-stylegan-obama-bias</a>

## From the notebook:

 Mitigating Unwanted Biases with Adversarial Learning (Zhang, Lemoine, and Mitchell, 2018): <a href="https://m-mitchell.com/papers/Adversarial Rias Mitigation.pdf">https://m-mitchell.com/papers/Adversarial Rias Mitigation.pdf</a>