### Something to ruminate on

$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B}) = \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}) + \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{B}) - \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B})$$



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# Something to ruminate on \gamma

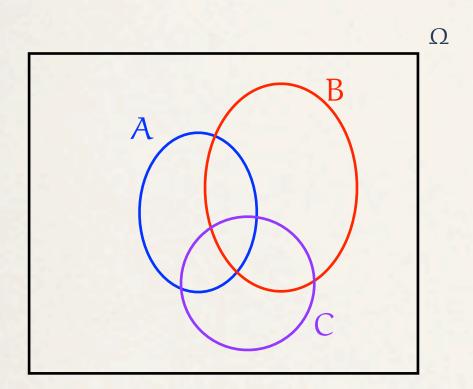


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#### Draw a picture!

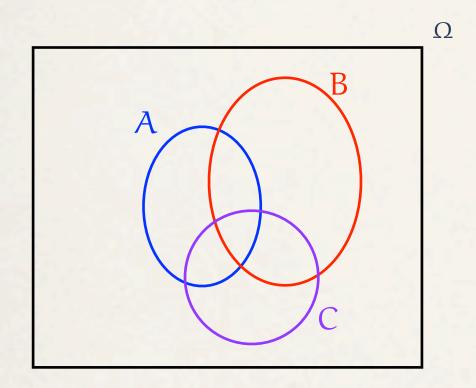




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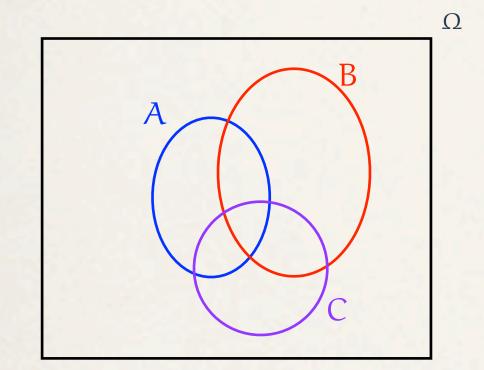




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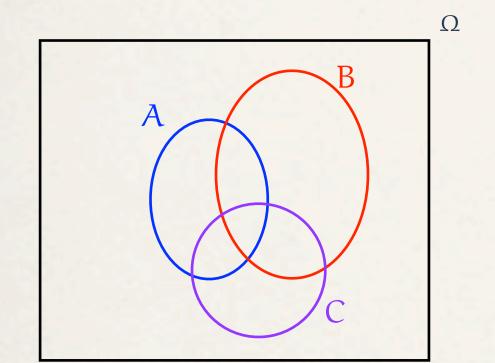
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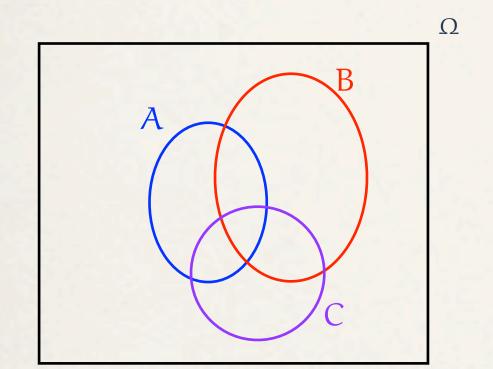
$$\mathbf{P}((A \cup B) \cap C) = \mathbf{P}((A \cap C) \cup (B \cap C)) = \mathbf{P}(A \cap C) + \mathbf{P}(B \cap C) - \mathbf{P}((A \cap C) \cap (B \cap C))$$



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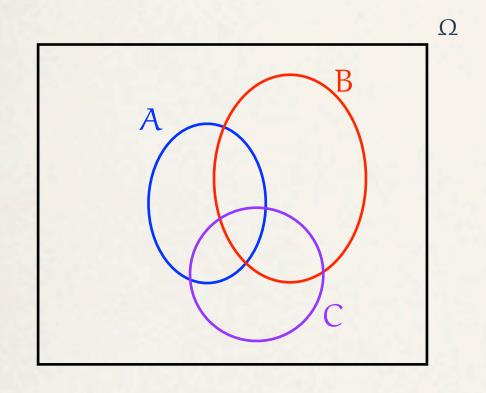
$$\mathbf{P}\big((A \cup B) \cap C\big) = \mathbf{P}\big((A \cap C) \cup (B \cap C)\big) = \mathbf{P}(A \cap C) + \mathbf{P}(B \cap C) - \mathbf{P}\big((A \cap C) \cap (B \cap C)\big)$$

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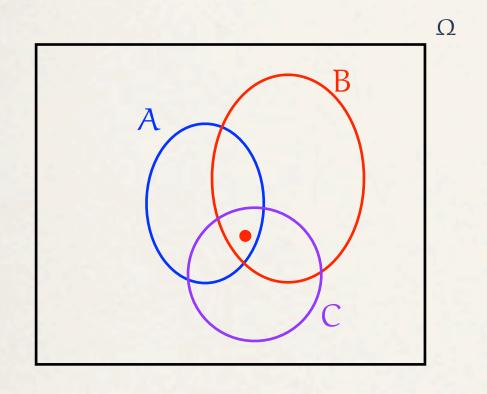
$$\mathbf{P}((A \cap C) \cap (B \cap C)) = \mathbf{P}(A \cap B \cap C)$$

$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B} \cup \mathbf{C}) = \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}) + \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{B}) + \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{C}) - \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B}) - \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{C}) - \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{B} \cap \mathbf{C}) + \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B} \cap \mathbf{C})$$



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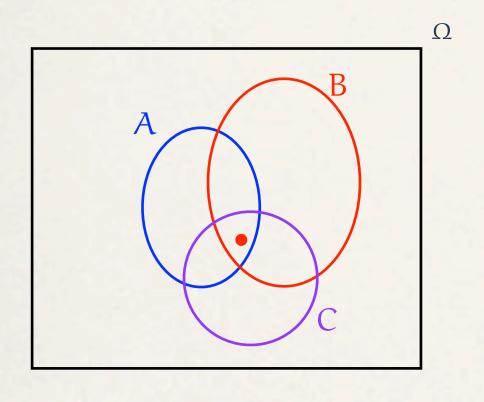
$$\mathbf{P}((A \cap C) \cap (B \cap C)) = \mathbf{P}(A \cap B \cap C)$$

$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B} \cup \mathbf{C}) = \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}) + \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{B}) + \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{C}) - \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B}) - \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{C}) - \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{B} \cap \mathbf{C}) + \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B} \cap \mathbf{C})$$



$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B}) = \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}) + \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{B}) - \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B})$$

#### Draw a picture!



inclusion and exclusion!

$$\mathbf{P}(A \cup B \cup C) = \mathbf{P}((A \cup B) \cup C) = \mathbf{P}(A \cup B) + \mathbf{P}(C) - \mathbf{P}((A \cup B) \cap C)$$

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$$\mathbf{P}((A \cap C) \cap (B \cap C)) = \mathbf{P}(A \cap B \cap C)$$

$$P(A \cup B \cup C) = P(A) + P(B) + P(C) - P(A \cap B) - P(A \cap C) - P(B \cap C) + P(A \cap B \cap C)$$