

Feedback — Unit 5 Lab - Inference for Categorical Variables

[Help](#)

You submitted this homework on **Sat 5 Apr 2014 12:22 AM PDT**. You got a score of **13.00** out of **13.00**.

INSTRUCTIONS: Read these first before you get started.

Lab instructions can be found in [this document](#).

(You may also find the document at this address:

https://d396qusza40orc.cloudfront.net/statistics%2FDocuments%2FLabs%2FLab_Unit5_Lab5.pdf.)

As you go through the contents of the lab instructions document you will encounter multiple choice questions, make sure to submit your answers to those questions here to get credit.

You may attempt this lab as many times as you like (well, Coursera limits number of attempts at 100, but chances are you won't need that many!).

Notes:

- To complete the lab in RStudio, you will first need to make sure that you have **both** R and RStudio installed. You can download R at <http://cran.r-project.org>, and RStudio at <http://www.rstudio.com/>. See [this video](#) for step-by-step installation instructions if needed).
- If you prefer to complete the exercises in the interactive web-based DataCamp environment, [click here](#).

Question 1

How many people were interviewed for this survey?

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input type="radio"/> A poll conducted by WIN-Gallup International surveyed 51,917 people from 57 countries		
<input type="radio"/> A poll conducted by WIN-Gallup International surveyed 52,000 people from 57 countries		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> A poll conducted by WIN-Gallup International surveyed 51,927 people from 57 countries	✓ 1.00	
<input type="radio"/> A poll conducted by WIN-Gallup International surveyed 51,000 people from 57 countries		

Total

1.00 /

1.00

Question 2

Which of the following methods were used to gather information?

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input type="radio"/> Face to face		
<input type="radio"/> Telephone		
<input type="radio"/> Internet		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> All of the above	✓ 1.00	
Total	1.00 / 1.00	

Question 3

In the first paragraph, several key findings are reported. These percentages appear to be *sample statistics*.

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input type="radio"/> False		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> True	✓ 1.00	
Total	1.00 / 1.00	

Question 4

The title of the report is “Global Index of Religiosity and Atheism”. To generalize the report’s findings to the global human population, We must assume that the sample was a random sample from the entire population in order to be able to generalize the results to the global human population. This does seem to be a reasonable assumption.

Your Answer**Score****Explanation**☐ True☒ False

1.00

Total

1.00 / 1.00

Question 5

What does each row of Table 6 correspond to?

Your Answer**Score****Explanation**☒ Countries

1.00

☐ Individual Persons☐ Religions

Total

1.00 / 1.00

Question 6

What does each row of atheism correspond to?

Your Answer**Score****Explanation**☒ Individual Persons

1.00

☐ Religions☐ Countries

Total

1.00 / 1.00

Question 7

Using the command below, create a new dataframe called us12 that contains only the rows in

atheism associated with respondents to the 2012 survey from the United States. Next, calculate the proportion of atheist responses. [TRUE / FALSE] This percentage agrees with the percentage in Table 6.

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input checked="" type="radio"/> True	✓ 1.00	
<input type="radio"/> False		
Total	1.00 / 1.00	

Question 8

Based on the R output, what is the margin of error for the estimate of the proportion of the proportion of atheists in US in 2012?

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input type="radio"/> The margin of error for the estimate of the proportion of atheists in the US in 2012 is 0.025.		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> The margin of error for the estimate of the proportion of atheists in the US in 2012 is 0.0135.	✓ 1.00	
<input type="radio"/> The margin of error for the estimate of the proportion of atheists in the US in 2012 is 0.05.		
Total	1.00 / 1.00	

Question 9

Which of the following is false about the relationship between p and me .

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input type="radio"/> The me is maximized when $p = 0.5$		
<input type="radio"/> The me reaches a minimum at $p = 0$		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> The most conservative estimate for calculating a confidence interval occurs when p is set to 1	✓ 1.00	

☐ The me reaches a minimum at $p = 1$

Total

1.00 /

1.00

Question 10

There is convincing evidence that Spain has seen a change in its atheism index between 2005 and 2012.

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input checked="" type="radio"/> False	✓ 1.00	
<input type="radio"/> True		
Total	1.00 / 1.00	

Question 11

There is convincing evidence that the United States has seen a change in its atheism index between 2005 and 2012.

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input type="radio"/> False		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> True	✓ 1.00	
Total	1.00 / 1.00	

Question 12

If in fact there has been no change in the atheism index in the countries listed in Table 4, in how many of those countries would you expect to detect a change (at a significance level of 0.05) simply by chance? *Hint: Type 1 error.*

Your Answer

Score

Explanation

- ☐ 1
- ☒ 1.95 ✓ 1.00
- ☐ 0
- ☐ 5

Total

1.00 / 1.00

Question 13

Suppose you're hired by the local government to estimate the proportion of residents that attend a religious service on a weekly basis. According to the guidelines, the estimate must have a margin of error no greater than 1% with 95% confidence. You have no idea what to expect for p . How many people would you have to sample to ensure that you are within the guidelines? *Hint: Refer to your plot of the relationship between p and margin of error. Do not use the data set to answer this question.*

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input type="radio"/> 2401 people		
<input type="radio"/> 9604 people		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> At least 9604 people	✓ 1.00	
<input type="radio"/> At least 2401 people		
Total	1.00 / 1.00	

Question 14

The following questions are not graded, but your feedback is very much appreciated and immensely useful for the development of the course.

This lab covered material that is covered in the class.

Your Answer	Score	Explanation
<input type="radio"/> Strongly Disagree		

☐ Disagree

☐ Neutral

☐ Agree

☐ Strongly Agree

Total 0.00 / 0.00

Question 15

The lab improved your understanding of these topics.

Your Answer

Score

Explanation

☐ Strongly Disagree

☐ Disagree

☐ Neutral

☐ Agree

☐ Strongly Agree

Total 0.00 / 0.00

Question 16

The instructions were clear and it was easy to understand what was wanted.

Your Answer

Score

Explanation

☐ Strongly Disagree

☐ Disagree

☐ Neutral

☐ Agree

☐ Strongly Agree

Total

0.00 / 0.00

Question 17

The data were relevant and interesting to me.

Your Answer**Score****Explanation**☐ Strongly Disagree☐ Disagree☐ Neutral☐ Agree☐ Strongly Agree

Total

0.00 / 0.00

Question 18

The length of time took to complete lab.

Your Answer**Score****Explanation**☐ Less than 30 minutes☐ Between 30 minutes and 1 hour☐ Between 1 hour and 2 hours☐ More than 2 hours

Total

0.00 / 0.00