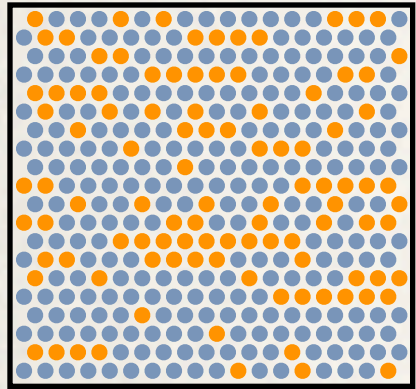


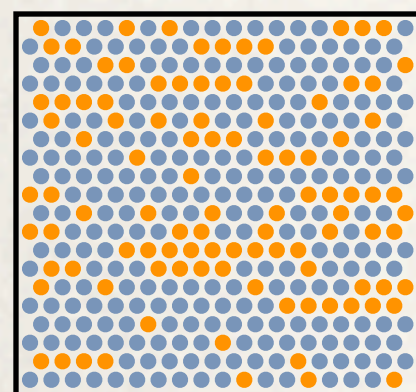
The subtle inequality of Pafnuty Chebyshev

$$\mathbf{P}\left\{\left|\frac{S_n}{n} - p\right| > \epsilon\right\} \leq \delta$$

A quick review of what we know

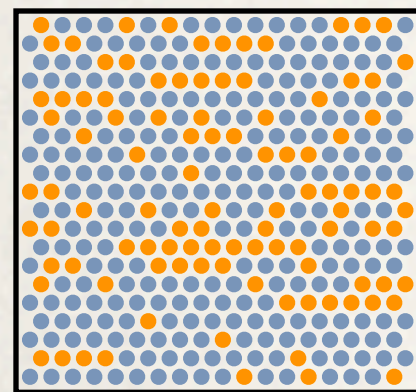


A quick review of what we know



Bernoulli(p) trials: $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{with probability } p, \\ 0 & \text{with probability } q. \end{cases}$

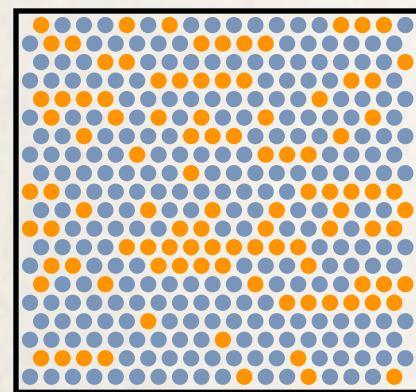
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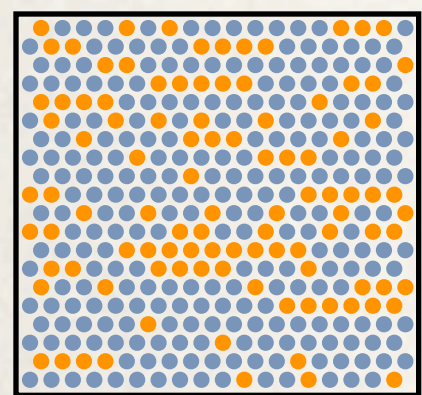
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Mass function

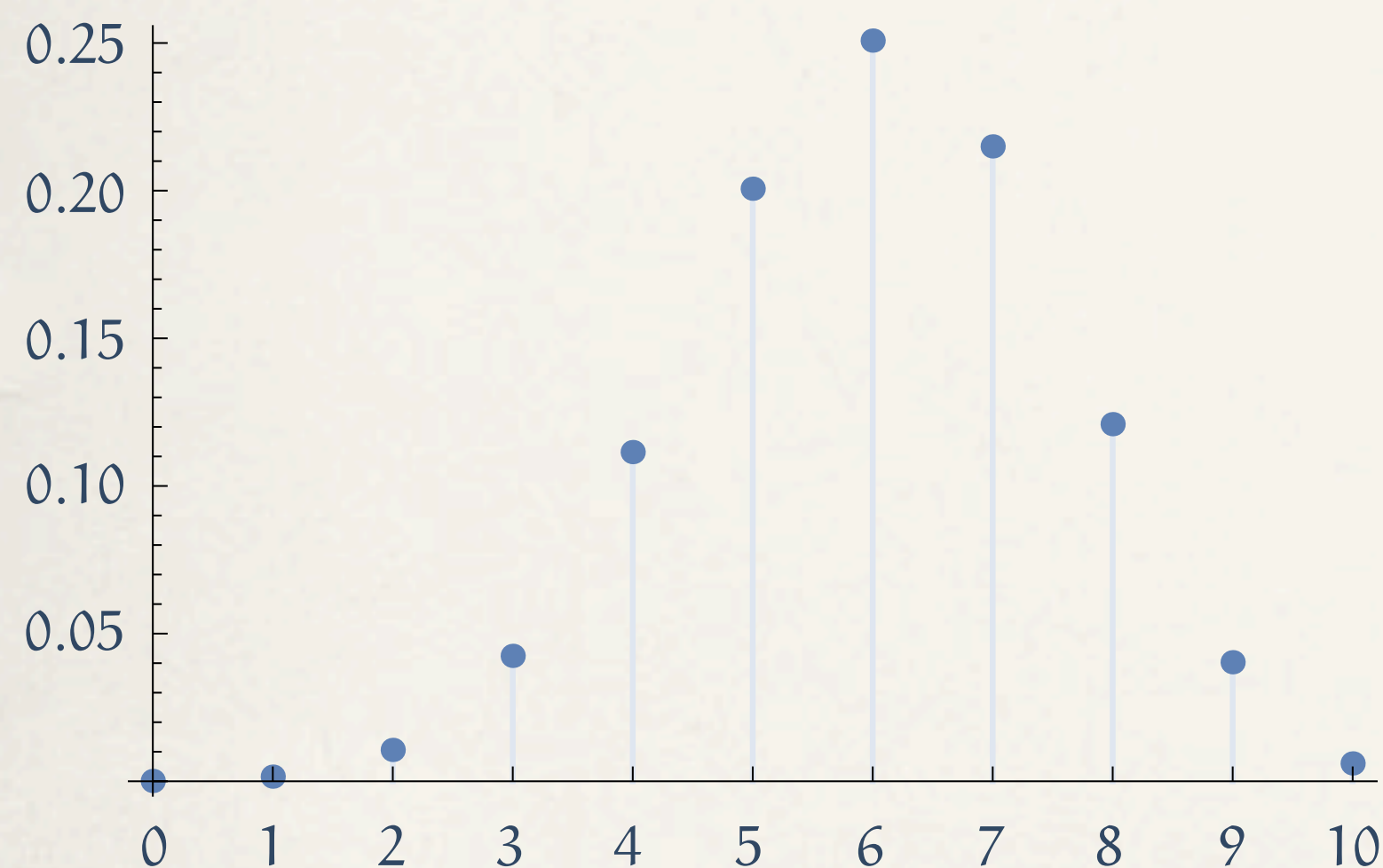
$$\mathbf{P}\{S_n = k\} = b_n(k; p) := \binom{n}{k} p^k q^{n-k} \quad (k = 0, 1, \dots, n)$$

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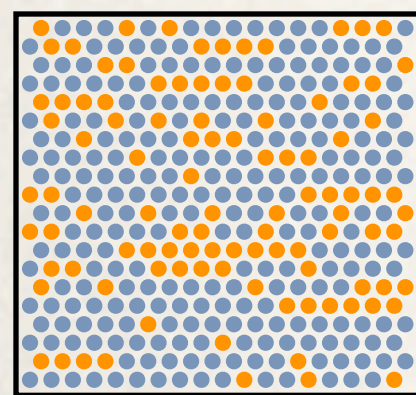
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Expectation

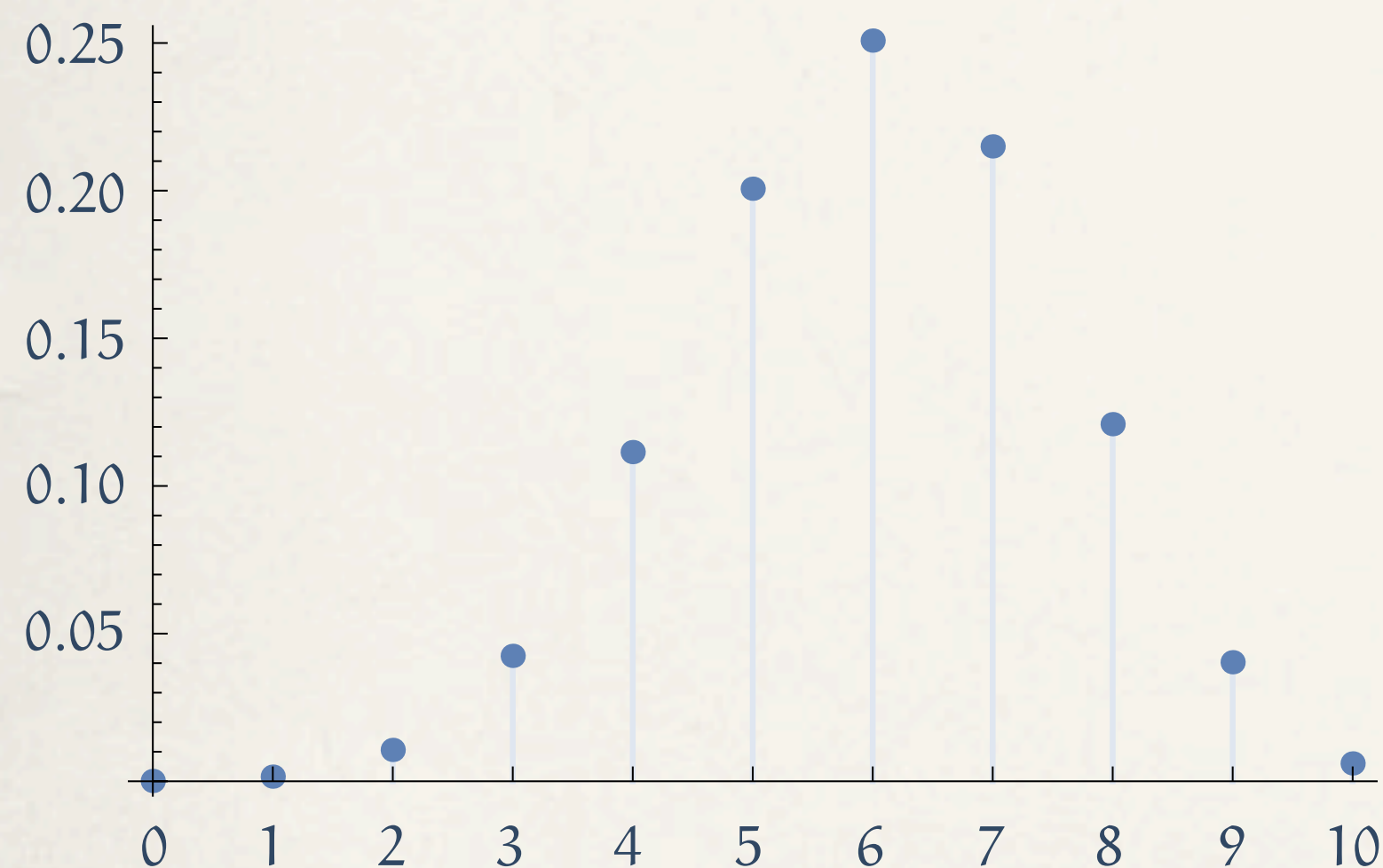
$$\mathbf{E}(S_n) := \sum_{k=0}^n k \cdot b_n(k; p) = np$$

A quick review of what we know



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Expectation

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Variance

$$\text{Var}(S_n) := \sum_{k=0}^n (k - np)^2 \cdot b_n(k; p) = npq$$