

T-test   Chi-Squared Test   Analysis of Variance (statistics)   Statistical Hypothesis Testing

A/B Testing   Statistics (academic discipline)

## How do I choose whether I should I prefer the Chi-Squared test, t-test, or ANOVA?

### 2 Answers



**Timothy Sly**, Epidemiologist and Emeritus Prof, Ryerson University, Canada  
621 Views

Christopher is correct, but let me clarify the answer. Let's assume you have TWO groups (for instance boys and girls in a grade 6 class). You want to compare their marks in a math test. The "input" variable is the groups - boys vs girls. That's important. The "outcome" variable is the marks - and that is "continuous" (every possible number between zero and 100 percent). This is PERFECT for a t-test For 'unpaired' data).

Now compare THREE groups - perhaps you have three ways to get workers back to work after a back injury: physiotherapy, chiropractic, and acupuncture. Again the 'input' variable is discrete groups (3 of them), and the outcome variable could be the number of days before they are fit for work- a "continuous variable" or some measurement on a continuous scale. This is Perfect for a one-way analysis of variance (1-way ANOVA).

Now the scene changes. You have people who have chosen the three treatment methods, and you are interested in whether males and females equally choose the three methods. (Forget about how effective they are!) BOTH variables are in groups. This is

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I hope this helps.

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**Christophe Cop**, Master of science in Statistics  
310 Views • Christophe is a Most Viewed Writer in Statistical Hypothesis Testing.

You first look at how the data got produced

You then look for which questions (hypothesis) you wish to be answered.

Then you select the best technique for it.

As such, you need to know the model assumptions of your tests and where they can and can't be used.

Chi-square can be used for testing independence of samples (or if the observed frequency is deviant from the expected)

T-test is for testing 1 or 2 samples (paired or unpaired), when sd is unknown and data is iid Normal

Anova is like t-test, but also works for more than 2 samples. Same iid Normal assumption is made.

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