

$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{H}) =: P_{\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}}$$

$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{H} \mid \mathbf{A}) = P_{\mathbf{n}-1,\mathbf{m}}$$

$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{H} \mid \mathbf{A}^{\complement}) = P_{\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m}-1}$$

$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}) = \frac{\binom{\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{m}-1}{\mathbf{m}}}{\binom{\mathbf{n}}{\mathbf{m}}} = \frac{\mathbf{n}}{\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{m}}$$

$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}^{\complement}) = 1 - \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}) = \frac{\mathbf{m}}{\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{m}}$$

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$$\mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}) = \frac{\binom{n+m-1}{m}}{\binom{n}{m}} = \frac{n}{n+m}$$

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A recurrence:

$$P_{n,m} = \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{H}) = \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{H} \mid \mathbf{A}) \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}) + \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{H} \mid \mathbf{A}^c) \mathbf{P}(\mathbf{A}^c) = P_{n-1,m} \frac{n}{n+m} + P_{n,m-1} \frac{m}{n+m} \quad (1 \leq m < n)$$

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Boundary conditions:

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Boundary conditions:

$$P_{n,m} = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } m \geq n, \\ 1 & \text{if } 0 = m < n. \end{cases}$$