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## ggpairs {GGally}

### ggpairs - A ggplot2 generalized pairs plot

Package: GGally

Version: 1.0.1

### Description

Make a matrix of plots with a given data set

### Usage

```
ggpairs(data, mapping = NULL, columns = 1:ncol(data), title = "",
  upper = list(), lower = list(), diag = list(), params = NULL, ...,
  axisLabels = "show", columnLabels = colnames(data[, columns]),
  showStrips = NULL, legends = FALSE, verbose = FALSE)
```

### Arguments

**data**

data set using. Can have both numerical and categorical data.

**mapping**

aesthetic mapping (besides x and y). See [aes\(\)](#). If mapping is numeric, columns will be set to the mapping value and mapping will be set to NULL.

**columns**

which columns are used to make plots. Defaults to all columns.

**title**

title for the graph

**upper**

see Details

**lower**

see Details

**diag**

see Details

**params**

deprecated. Please see `wrap_fn_with_param_arg`

**...**

other parameters being supplied to geom's aes, such as color

**axisLabels**

either "show" to display axisLabels, "internal" for labels in the diagonal plots, or "none" for no axis labels

**columnLabels**

label names to be displayed. Defaults to names of columns being used.

**showStrips**

boolean to determine if each plot's strips should be displayed. NULL will default to the top and right side plots only. TRUE or FALSE will turn all strips on or off respectively.

**legends**

boolean to determine the printing of the legend in each plot. Not recommended.

**verbose**

boolean to determine the printing of "Plot #1, Plot #2..."

## Details

`upper` and `lower` are lists that may contain the variables 'continuous', 'combo', 'discrete', and 'na'. Each element of the list may be a function or a string. If a string is supplied, it must implement one of the following options:

`continuous`

exactly one of ('points', 'smooth', 'density', 'cor', 'blank'). This option is used for continuous X and Y data.

`combo`

exactly one of ('box', 'dot', 'facethist', 'facetdensity', 'denstrip', 'blank'). This option is used for either continuous X and categorical Y data or categorical X and continuous Y data.

`discrete`

exactly one of ('facetbar', 'ratio', 'blank'). This option is used for categorical X and Y data.

`na`

exactly one of ('na', 'blank'). This option is used when all X data is NA, all Y data is NA, or either all X or Y data is NA.

`diag` is a list that may only contain the variables 'continuous', 'discrete', and 'na'. Each element of the `diag` list is a string implementing the following options:

`continuous`

exactly one of ('densityDiag', 'barDiag', 'blankDiag'). This option is used for continuous X data.

`discrete`

exactly one of ('barDiag', 'blankDiag'). This option is used for categorical X and Y data.

`na`

exactly one of ('naDiag', 'blankDiag'). This option is used when all X data is NA.

If 'blank' is ever chosen as an option, then `ggpairs` will produce an empty plot.

If a function is supplied to an upper, lower, or diag, it should implement the function api of `function(data, mapping, ...){#make ggplot2 plot}`. If a specific function needs its parameters set, `wrap()` the function with its parameters.

## Values

`ggpair` object that if called, will print

## References

John W Emerson, Walton A Green, Barret Schloerke, Jason Crowley, Dianne Cook, Heike Hofmann, Hadley Wickham. The Generalized Pairs Plot. Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 79-91, 2012.

## See Also

`wrap`

## Examples

```
# plotting is reduced to the first couple of examples.
# Feel free to print the ggpair objects created in the examples

data(tips, package = "reshape")
pm <- ggpairs(tips[, 1:3])
# pm
pm <- ggpairs(tips, 1:3, columnLabels = c("Total Bill", "Tip", "Sex"))
# pm
pm <- ggpairs(tips, upper = "blank")
# pm

# Custom Example
pm <- ggpairs(
  tips[, c(1, 3, 4, 2)],
  upper = list(continuous = "density", combo = "box"),
  lower = list(continuous = "points", combo = "dot")
)
# pm

# Use sample of the diamonds data
data(diamonds, package="ggplot2")
diamonds.samp <- diamonds[sample(1:dim(diamonds)[1], 200), ]

# Custom Example
pm <- ggpairs(
  diamonds.samp[, 1:5],
  mapping = ggplot2::aes(color = cut),
  upper = list(continuous = wrap("density", alpha = 0.5), combo = "box"),
```

```
lower = list(continuous = wrap("points", alpha = 0.3), combo = wrap("dot", alpha = 0.4)),
title = "Diamonds"
)
# pm

# Only Variable Labels on the diagonal (no axis labels)
pm <- ggpairs(tips[, 1:3], axisLabels="internal")
# pm
# Only Variable Labels on the outside (no axis labels)
pm <- ggpairs(tips[, 1:3], axisLabels="none")
# pm

# Custom Examples
custom_car <- ggpairs(mtcars[, c("mpg", "wt", "cyl")], upper = "blank", title = "Custom Example")
# ggplot example taken from example(ggplot2::geom_text)
plot <- ggplot2::ggplot(mtcars, ggplot2::aes(x=wt, y=mpg, label=rownames(mtcars)))
plot <- plot +
  ggplot2::geom_text(ggplot2::aes(colour=factor(cyl)), size = 3) +
  ggplot2::scale_colour_discrete(1=40)
custom_car[1, 2] <- plot
personal_plot <- ggally_text(
  "ggpairs allows you\nto put in your\nown plot.\nLike that one.\n <---"
)
custom_car[1, 3] <- personal_plot
# custom_car
```

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