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caretEnsemble Classification example

March 16, 2013

By Zachary Mayer

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This article was first published on Modern Toolmaking, and kindly contributed to R-

Here's a quick demo of how to fit a binary classification model with caretEnsemble. Please note that I haven't spent as much time debugging caretEnsemble for classification models, so there's probably more bugs than my last post. Also note that multi class models are not yet supported.

```
1
    #Setup
    rm(list = ls(all = TRUE))
2
3
    gc(reset=TRUE)
4
    set.seed(1234) #From random.org
5
6
    #Libraries
7
    library(caret)
8
    library(devtools)
    install_github('caretEnsemble', 'zachmayer') #
9
10
    library(caretEnsemble)
11
    #Data
12
    library(mlbench)
13
14
    dat <- mlbench.xor(500, 2)</pre>
15
    X <- data.frame(dat$x)</pre>
    Y <- factor(ifelse(dat$classes=='1', 'Yes', 'N
16
17
    #Split train/test
18
19
    train <- runif(nrow(X)) <= .66</pre>
20
21
    #Setup CV Folds
    #returnData=FALSE saves some space
22
23
    folds=5
    repeats=1
24
25
    myControl <- trainControl(method='cv', number=</pre>
                                returnResamp='none',
26
                                returnData=FALSE, sa
27
28
                                verboseIter=TRUE, al
29
                                summaryFunction=twoC
30
                                index=createMultiFol
    PP <- c('center', 'scale')
31
32
    #Train some models
33
    model1 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method='g</pre>
```

```
35
                      tuneGrid=expand.grid(.n.trees=
36
    model2 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method='b</pre>
37
    model3 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method='p</pre>
38
    model4 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method='m</pre>
    model5 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method='k</pre>
39
    model6 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method='e</pre>
40
    model7 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method='g</pre>
41
    model8 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method='s</pre>
42
    model9 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method='g</pre>
43
    model10 <- train(X[train,], Y[train], method=</pre>
44
45
    #Make a list of all the models
46
    all.models <- list(model1, model2, model3, mod
47
48
    names(all.models) <- sapply(all.models, functi</pre>
49
    sort(sapply(all.models, function(x) min(x$resu
50
51
    #Make a greedy ensemble - currently can only u
    greedy <- caretEnsemble(all.models, iter=1000L</pre>
52
53
    sort(greedy$weights, decreasing=TRUE)
54
    greedy$error
55
56
    #Make a linear regression ensemble
57
    linear <- caretStack(all.models, method='glm',</pre>
    linear$error
58
59
    #Predict for test set:
60
61
    library(caTools)
62
    preds <- data.frame(sapply(all.models, function)</pre>
    preds$ENS_greedy <- predict(greedy, newdata=X[</pre>
63
64
    preds$ENS_linear <- predict(linear, newdata=X[</pre>
    sort(data.frame(colAUC(preds, Y[!train])))
65
4
Demo2.R hosted with ♥ by GitHub
                                                view raw
```

Right now, this code fails for me if I try a model like a nnet or an SVM for stacking, so there's clearly bugs to fix.

The greedy model relies 100% on the gbm, which makes sense as the gbm has an AUC of 1 on the training set. The linear model uses all of the models, and achieves an AUC of .5. This is a little weird, as the gbm, rf, SVN, and knn all achieve an AUC of close to 1.0 on the training set, and I would have expected the linear model to focus on these predictions. I'm not sure if this is a bug, or a failure of my stacking model.



To leave a comment for the author, please follow the link and comment on his blog: Modern Toolmaking

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A question of model uncertainty

It has been several months since my last post on classification tree models, because two things have been consuming all of my spare time. ...



Cheat sheet for prediction and classification models in

Ricky Ho has created a reference a 6-page PDF reference card on Big Data Machine Learning, with examples implemented in the R language. ...



Equivocal Zones

In Chapter 11, equivocal zones were briefly discussed. The idea is that some classification errors are close to the probability boundary (i.e. 50% for ...

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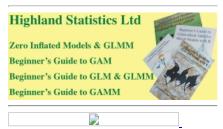
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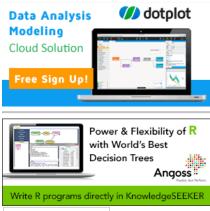


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