

## MITx: 6.041x Introduction to Probability - The Science of Uncertainty



Unit 0: Overview

- ▶ Entrance Survey
- ▶ Unit 1: Probability models and axioms
- ▶ Unit 2: Conditioning and independence
- Unit 3: Counting
- **▼** Unit 4: Discrete random variables

Unit overview

Lec. 5: Probability mass functions and expectations Exercises 5 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT

Lec. 6: Variance; **Conditioning on** an event; Multiple r.v.'s

Exercises 6 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

Lec. 7: Conditioning on a random variable; Independence of r.v.'s

Unit 4: Discrete random variables > Lec. 6: Variance; Conditioning on an event; Multiple r.v.'s > Lec 6 Variance Conditioning on an event Multiple r v s vertical5

■ Bookmark

Exercise: Memorylessness of the geometric (2/2 points)

Let X be a geometric random variable, and assume that  $\operatorname{var}(X) = 5$ .

a) What is the conditional variance  $var(X - 4 \mid X > 4)$ ?

$$var(X-4 \mid X>4) = \boxed{5}$$
 Answer: 5

b) What is the conditional variance  $var(X - 8 \mid X > 4)$ ?

$$var(X-8 \mid X>4) = \boxed{5}$$
 Answer: 5

Answer:

- a) The conditional distribution of X-4 given X>4 is the same geometric PMF that describes the distribution of  $oldsymbol{X}$ . Hence  $var(X - 4 \mid X > 4) = var(X) = 5.$
- b) In the conditional model (i.e., given that X > 4), the random variables X-4 and X-8 differ by a constant. Hence they have the same variance and the answer is again 5.

You have used 1 of 2 submissions

2/26/2016

Exercises 7 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

Solved problems

Additional theoretical material

**Problem Set 4** 

Problem Set 4 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

**Unit summary** 

▶ Unit 5: Continuous random variables

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