

MITx: 14.310x Data Analysis for Social Scientists

Heli



#### **Bookmarks**

- Module 1: The Basics of R and Introduction to the Course
- Entrance Survey
- Module 2: Fundamentals of Probability, Random Variables, Distributions, and Joint Distributions
- Module 3: Gathering and Collecting Data,
   Ethics, and Kernel
   Density Estimates
- Module 4: Joint,
   Marginal, and
   Conditional
   Distributions &
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   Variable

Module 9: Single and Multivariate Linear Models > The Linear Model > Properties of Least Squares Estimation - Quiz

# **Properties of Least Squares Estimation - Quiz**

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## **Question 1**

1/1 point (graded)

Why do we generally use OLS (the "ordinary least squares") estimator to estimate  $\beta_0$  and  $\beta_1$ ? (Select all reasons that hold under the Classical Linear Regression Model.)

- lacktriangledown a. Provides the most efficient unbiased estimate of etas
- b. Assuming normality of errors, it is the maximum likelihood estimator
- c. Is the fastest estimator to calculate
- d. Provides estimates that are consistent and asymptotically normal



### **Explanation**

We generally use OLS estimators because they hold several nice properties (a, b, and d above) that do not hold true of the other estimators we have seen. There may be times when the other estimators are useful (e.g. when you're worried about outliers having undue influence), but typically we choose to use OLS estimators because the properties are so good.

- Module 5: Moments of a Random Variable,
   Applications to Auctions,
   Intro to Regression
- Module 6: Special
   <u>Distributions, the</u>

   <u>Sample Mean, the</u>
   <u>Central Limit Theorem,</u>
   and Estimation
- Module 7: Assessing and Deriving Estimators - Confidence Intervals, and Hypothesis Testing
- Module 8: Causality,
   Analyzing Randomized
   Experiments, &
   Nonparametric
   Regression
- Module 9: Single and Multivariate Linear Models

**The Linear Model** 

due Nov 28, 2016 05:00 IST

Ø.



You have used 1 of 2 attempts

✓ Correct (1/1 point)

## **Question 2**

1/1 point (graded)

There are closed-form solutions for least squares estimators.

- a. True
- b. False

## **Explanation**

Unlike some other estimators where we have to do complicated numerical minimization, least squares estimators do have closed-form solutions. It is tedious to derive the closed-form solutions using summation notation, but we will do this with matrix notation in a later lecture.

Submit

You have used 1 of 1 attempt

Correct (1/1 point)

| The Multivariate Linear  Model due Nov 28, 2016 05:00 IST  Module 9: Homework due Nov 21, 2016 05:00 IST                       | Discussion Topic: Module 9 / Properties of Least Squares Estimation - Quiz | Show Discussion |
|--|--|-----------------|
| <ul> <li>Module 10: Practical         Issues in Running         Regressions, and         Omitted Variable Bias     </li> </ul> |  |                 |
| ► Exit Survey  |  |                 |

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