

MITx: 6.041x Introduction to Probability - The Science of Uncertainty



Unit 0: Overview

- ▶ Entrance Survey
- ▶ Unit 1: Probability models and axioms
- ▶ Unit 2: Conditioning and independence
- Unit 3: Counting
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Unit overview

Lec. 5: Probability mass functions and expectations

Exercises 5 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

Lec. 6: Variance; Conditioning on an event; Multiple

r.v.'s

Exercises 6 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

Lec. 7: Conditioning on a random variable; Independence of r.v.'s

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■ Bookmark

Exercise: Indicator variables

(2/2 points)

Let A and B be two events (subsets of the same sample space Ω), with nonempty intersection. Let I_A and I_B be the associated indicator random variables.

For each of the two cases below, select one statement that is true.

a) $I_A + I_B$:

is not the indicator random variable of any event •

Answer: is not the indicator random variable of any event

b) $I_A \cdot I_B$:

is the indicator variable of the event A∩BA∩B

Answer: is the indicator variable of the event $A \cap B$

Answer:

- a) If the outcome of the experiment lies in the intersection of the events A and B, then I_A+I_B takes the value of 2. But indicator random variables can take only the values 0 or 1. Therefore, $I_A + I_B$ is not an indicator random variable.
- b) Note that $I_A \cdot I_B$ can take only the values 0 or 1. It is equal to 1 if and only if $I_A=1$ (i.e., event A occurs) and $I_B=1$ (i.e., event Boccurs). Thus, $I_A \cdot I_B$ takes the value of 1 if and only if both A and Boccur, and so it is the indicator random variable of the event $A \cap B$.

You have used 1 of 2 submissions

Exercises 7 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT

Solved problems

Additional theoretical material

Problem Set 4

Problem Set 4 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

Unit summary

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