

<u>Unit 4 Unsupervised Learning (2</u>

3. Simple Multinomial Generative

Course > weeks)

> Lecture 15. Generative Models > model

3. Simple Multinomial Generative model Simple Multinomial Generative model

So this is our multinomial.

And if you need another example and the text

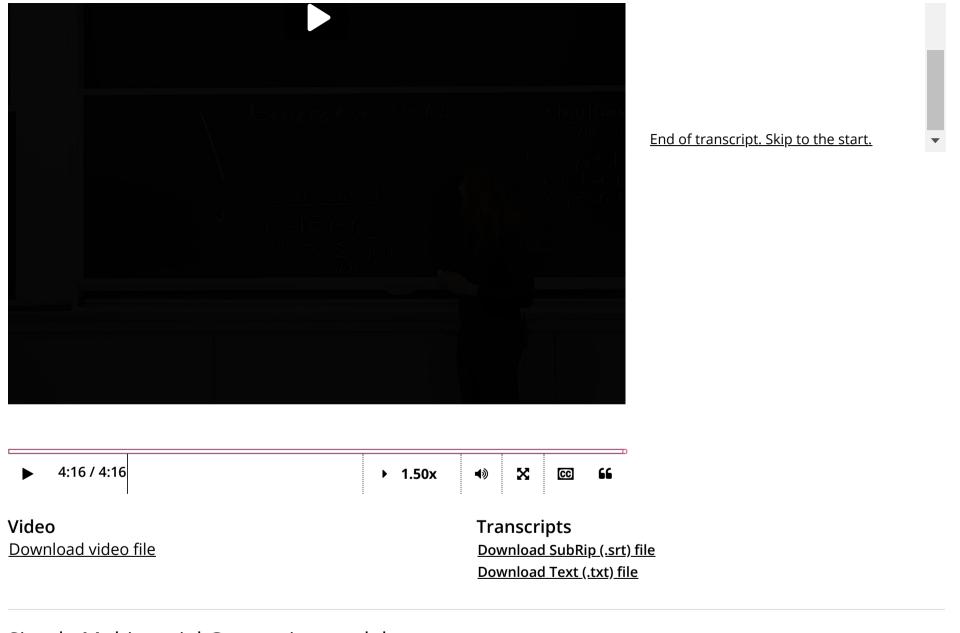
sounds to you really weird, you can just see about dice.

So you're throwing dice, and your dice doesn't have all the equal sides.

Some sides are more likely than others.

And that's exactly what I was theta W would record.

What is the likelihood of a particular word or number?



Simple Multinomial Generative model

1/1 point (graded)

Consider a very simple multinomial model M to generate text in documents.

Let us assume that this model M has a fixed vocabulary W and that we generate a document by sampling one word at a time from this vocabulary. Furthermore, all the words that are generated by M are independent of each other.

We would like to capture the fact in our generative model M that some words in W are more likely to occur in any given document than the others. So, the first thing that M models is how likely it is to generate certain word $w \in W$. We denote this probability by $P(w|\theta) = \theta_w$, where θ_w is a parameter in our model M.

Which of the following option(s) is/are true about the model parameters θ_w ? Choose all that apply from the statements below:

- $leftarrow heta_w>=0$
- \square $\theta_w>=1$
- $lacksquare \sum_{w \in W} heta_w = 1$
- $\square \sum_{w \in W} \theta_w > 1$



Solution:

Note that θ_w denotes the probability of model M choosing the word w. Since it's a probability, its value must lie between 0 and 1. Therefore, $0 \le \theta_w \le 1$.

3. Simple Multinomial Generative model | Lecture 15. Generative Models | 6.86x Courseware | edX Further, all the above probability values must also sum up to 1. That is, $\sum_{w \in W} heta_w = 1$. You have used 1 of 1 attempt Submit • Answers are displayed within the problem Discussion **Hide Discussion** Topic: Unit 4 Unsupervised Learning (2 weeks) :Lecture 15. Generative Models / 3. Simple Multinomial Generative model Add a Post Show all posts by recent activity ▼ There are no posts in this topic yet.

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