

MITx: 6.041x Introduction to Probability - The Science of Uncertainty



Unit 0: Overview

- ▶ Entrance Survey
- ▶ Unit 1: **Probability** models and axioms
- ▶ Unit 2: Conditioning and independence
- ▶ Unit 3: Counting
- **▼** Unit 4: Discrete random variables

Unit overview

Lec. 5: Probability mass functions and expectations

Exercises 5 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT

Lec. 6: Variance; Conditioning on an event; Multiple

r.v.'s

Exercises 6 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT (4)

Lec. 7: Conditioning on a random variable; Independence of r.v.'s

Unit 4: Discrete random variables > Lec. 7: Conditioning on a random variable; Independence of r.v.'s > Lec 7 Conditioning on a random variable Independence of r v s vertical4

■ Bookmark

Exercise: Independence and expectations

(2/2 points)

Let $oldsymbol{X}$ and $oldsymbol{Y}$ be independent discrete random variables. For each of the following statements, determine whether it is true (that is, always true) or false (that is, not guaranteed to be always true).

1. $\mathbf{E}[X/Y] = \mathbf{E}[X]/\mathbf{E}[Y]$

False **Answer:** False

2. $\mathbf{E}[X/Y] = \mathbf{E}[X] \mathbf{E}[1/Y]$

True

✓ Answer: True

Answer:

- 1. There is no reason why this statement should be true, and it is easy to come up with examples where it fails.
- 2. True. Note that $X/Y = X \cdot (1/Y)$. Furthermore, since X and $oldsymbol{Y}$ are independent, so are $oldsymbol{X}$ and $oldsymbol{1/Y}$. The validity of the statement follows.

You have used 1 of 1 submissions

Exercises 7 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

Solved problems

Additional theoretical material

Problem Set 4

Problem Set 4 due Mar 02, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

Unit summary

▶ Unit 5: Continuous random variables

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