

MITx: 6.041x Introduction to Probability - The Science of Uncertainty



Unit 8: Limit theorems and classical statistics > Lec. 18: Inequalities, convergence, and the Weak Law of Large Numbers > Lec 18 Inequalities convergence and the Weak Law of Large Numbers vertical4

■ Bookmark

Unit 0: Overview

Exercise: Polling

▶ Entrance Survey

(4/4 points)

▶ Unit 1: Probability models and axioms

We saw that if we want to have a probability of at least 95% that the poll results are within 1 percentage point of the truth, Chebyshev's inequality recommends a sample size of n=50,000. This is very large compared to what is done in practice. Newspaper polls use smaller sample sizes for various reasons. For each of the following, decide whether it is a valid reason.

▶ Unit 2: Conditioning and independence In the real world,

a) the accuracy requirements are looser.

Yes ▼

Answer: Yes

Unit 3: Counting

b) the Chebyshev bound is too conservative.

Yes ▼

Answer: Yes

Unit 4: Discrete random variables

c) the people sampled are all different, so their answers are not identically distributed.

No ▼

Answer: No

▶ Unit 5:

Exam 1

Continuous random

variables

d) the people sampled do not have independent opinions.

No ▼

Answer: No

Unit 6: Further topics on random variables

Answer:

- a) Requiring the accuracy to be within one percentage point is too strict for most real world situations.
- b) The Chebyshev bound is conservative as stated in the video.

▶ Unit 7: Bayesian inference

- Exam 2
- ▼ Unit 8: Limit theorems and classical statistics

Unit overview

Lec. 18: Inequalities, convergence, and the Weak Law of **Large Numbers**

Exercises 18 due Apr 27, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

Lec. 19: The **Central Limit** Theorem (CLT) Exercises 19 due Apr

Lec. 20: An introduction to classical statistics Exercises 20 due Apr 27, 2016 at 23:59 UT (3)

27, 2016 at 23:59 UT 🗗

Solved problems

Additional theoretical material

Problem Set 8 Problem Set 8 due Apr 27, 2016 at 23:59 UT

Unit summary

c,d) No matter how opinions get formed, as long as we choose who to ask at random, independently and uniformly, the opinions reported will be i.i.d. random variables, so that the last two considerations do not apply.

You have used 1 of 1 submissions

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