

MITx: 14.310x Data Analysis for Social Scientists

Heli



- Module 1: The Basics of R and Introduction to the Course
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- Module 2: Fundamentals of Probability, Random Variables, Distributions, and Joint Distributions
- Module 3: Gathering and Collecting Data,
   Ethics, and Kernel
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- Module 4: Joint,
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   Distributions &
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   Variable

Module 6: Special Distributions, the Sample Mean, the Central Limit Theorem, and Estimation > Module 6: Homework > Question 5 - 7

## Question 5 - 7

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You decide to move out of your college's dorms and get an apartment, and you want to discuss the budget with your roommate. You know that your monthly grocery bill G will depend on a number of factors, such as whether you are too busy to cook, whether you invite guests for meals frequently, how many special holiday meals you will cook, etc. In particular, G will have an approximate normal distribution with a variance of 2500 and a mean:

$$\mu = 300 + 10M - 100B + 50H$$

Where M is the number of meals to which you invite guests, and  $\mathbb{E}\left[M\right]=8$ . B is a measure for how busy you are with 14.310X problem sets---assume it is U[0,1]. H is a variable that takes on the value 1 for holiday months of November, December, and January and 0 otherwise.

#### **Question 5**

1/1 point (graded)

What is the mean of G in a November, where M=10 and B=0.5?

400

**✓ Answer:** 400

400

- Module 5: Moments of a Random Variable,
   Applications to Auctions,
   Intro to Regression
- Module 6: Special
   <u>Distributions</u>, the

   <u>Sample Mean</u>, the
   <u>Central Limit Theorem</u>,
   and Estimation

#### <u>Human Subjects and Special</u> Distributions

Finger Exercises due Nov 07, 2016 at 05:00 IST

# The Sample Mean, Central Limit Theorem, and Estimation

Finger Exercises due Nov 07, 2016 at 05:00 IST

#### Module 6: Homework

Exit Survey

#### **Explanation**

We have that:

$$\mathbb{E}[G|M, B, H = 1] = 300 + 10 * 10 - 100 * 0.5 + 50$$

$$\mathbb{E}\left[G|M,B,H=1\right] = 300 + 100 - 50 + 50 = 400$$

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You have used 2 of 2 attempts

✓ Correct (1/1 point)

### Question 6

1 point possible (graded)

For a month chosen at random what is  $\mathbb{E}\left[G|M,B
ight]$ ? (Select all that apply)

- lacksquare a. It is given by  $\mathbb{E}\left[300+10M-100B+50
  ight]$
- lacksquare b. It is given by  $\mathbb{E}\left[300+10M-100B
  ight]$
- $extcolor{black}{ extcolor{black}{$oldsymbol{arepsilon}$}}$  c. It is given by  $300+10\mathbb{E}[M]-100\mathbb{E}[B]+50*\mathbb{E}[H]$

- ightharpoonup d. It is given by  $312.5 + 10 \mathbb{E}[M] 100 \mathbb{E}[B]$
- $\blacksquare$  e. It is given by  $\mathbb{E}\left[300+10M-100B+50*rac{3}{4}
  ight]$
- $^{ullet}$  f. It is given by  $\mathbb{E}\left[300+10M-100B+50*rac{1}{4}
  ight]$  ightharpoons



#### **Explanation**

We have that

$$\mathbb{E}[G|M,B] = \mathbb{E}[300 + 10M - 100B + 50H]$$

$$\mathbb{E}\left[G|M,B
ight]=300+10\mathbb{E}[M]-100\mathbb{E}[B]+50*\mathbb{E}\left[H
ight]$$

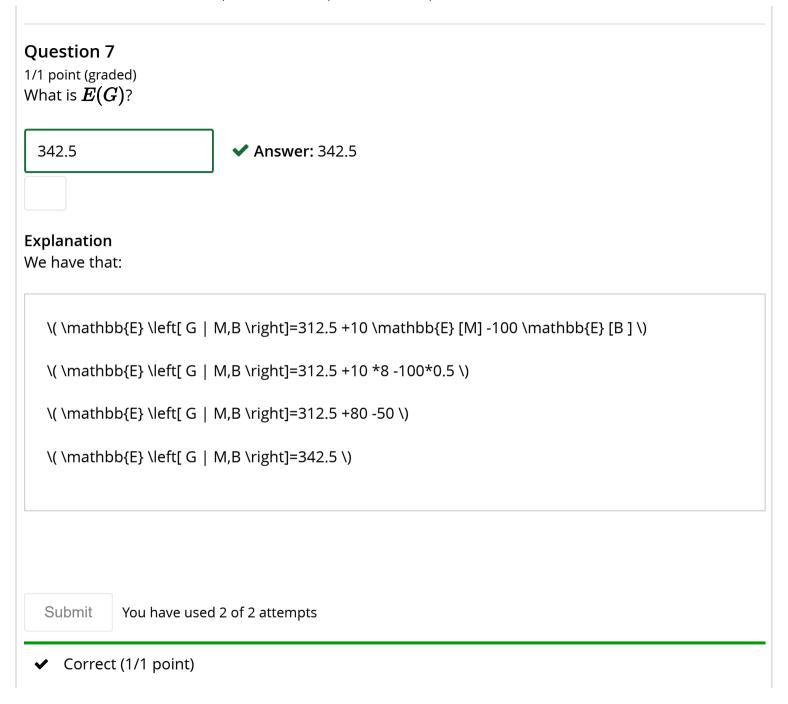
$$\mathbb{E}\left[G|M,B
ight] = 300 + 10\mathbb{E}[M] - 100\mathbb{E}[B] + 50 * rac{1}{4}$$

$$\mathbb{E}\left[G|M,B
ight]=312.5+10\mathbb{E}[M]-100\mathbb{E}[B]$$

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You have used 2 of 2 attempts

★ Incorrect (0/1 point)



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