

MITx: 14.310x Data Analysis for Social Scientists

<u>Hel</u>



- Module 1: The Basics of R and Introduction to the Course
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- Module 2: Fundamentals of Probability, Random Variables, Distributions, and Joint Distributions
- Module 3: Gathering and Collecting Data,
 Ethics, and Kernel
 Density Estimates
- Module 4: Joint,
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Module 10: Practical Issues in Running Regressions, and Omitted Variable Bias > Omitted Variable Bias > Non-linear transformations of Independent Variables - Quiz

Non-linear transformations of Independent Variables - Quiz

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Question 1

1/1 point (graded)

True, false or uncertain: One can still use a linear regression framework even if the relationship between a regressor and the dependent variable is not linear.

- a. True
- b. False
 - c. Uncertain

Explanation

As Prof.Duflo discussed in lecture, polynomials or other transformations of your variables can be used to represent fit functional forms using the standard OLS linear regression framework.

- Module 5: Moments of a Random Variable,
 Applications to Auctions,
 Intro to Regression
- Module 6: Special
 Distributions, the
 Sample Mean, the
 Central Limit Theorem,
 and Estimation
- Module 7: Assessing and Deriving Estimators - Confidence Intervals, and Hypothesis Testing
- Module 8: Causality,
 Analyzing Randomized
 Experiments, &
 Nonparametric
 Regression
- Module 9: Single and Multivariate Linear
 Models
- Module 10: Practical Issues in Running

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You have used 1 of 1 attempt

✓ Correct (1/1 point)

Question 2

1/1 point (graded)

Which of the following statements is **not** true?

- a. Like in kernel regression models, series regression models have a trade-off between bias and variance.
- b. Kernel and series regression models are both ways modeling nonlinear functional forms.
- c. In both the kernel and series regression framework, the optimal trade-off between bias and variance is found by minimizing the mean squared error, and/or other cross validation criterion. to balance the trade-off between bias and variance.
- d. In kernel regression, a more flexible functional form leads to lower variance. Whereas, in series regression, a more flexible functional form increases variance. ✔

Explanation

Regressions, and **Omitted Variable Bias**

Practical Issues in Running Regressions

due Dec 5, 2016 05:00 IST

Omitted Variable Bias

due Dec 5, 2016 05:00 IST

Module 10: Homework

due Nov 28, 2016 05:00 IST

The following table summarizes the key features of the kernel and series regression frameworks Prof.Duflo discussed in class. You should be have an intuition for why these are true, if not, we suggest that you rewatch the segment.

| | Kernel Regression | Series Regression |
|------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Trade-off | For fixed N , a more flexible | For fixed N , a more flexible |
| | functional form (smaller band- | functional form (more terms in |
| | width) increases variance, and | the polynomial) increases vari- |
| | decreases bias. | ances, and decreases bias. |
| Promise | To make your bandwidth | To increase the number of |
| | smaller as N increases. | terms in your polynomial as |
| | | your sample size increases. |
| Cross Validation | the trade-off between bias and variance by using cross validation | |
| | criterion, usually by minimizing mean squared error. | |

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✓ Correct (1/1 point)

Discussion **Show Discussion Topic:** Module 10 / Non-linear transformations of Independent Variables -Quiz

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