



< Previous





Next >

9.2.2 Example: Accuracy of Forward Euler simulation of coffee cooling

 Bookmark this page

MO2.4

MO2.6

MO2.7

Let's consider the error for the Forward Euler simulation of coffee cooling. Figure 9.1 shows that the error decreases by about a factor of 10 for a factor of 10 decrease in Δt from 50 to 5 minutes. This would seem to indicate a first order ($p = 1$) method since the error seems proportional to Δt .

To see more certainly that Forward Euler is $p = 1$, we plot the maximum error (e_{\max}) versus a range of Δt in Figure 9.2. This plot is done using a log-log scale because the slope then is directly the observed order of accuracy. To see that this is true, recall that the definition of the order of accuracy says that,

$$e_{\max} = O(\Delta t^p)$$

(9.4)

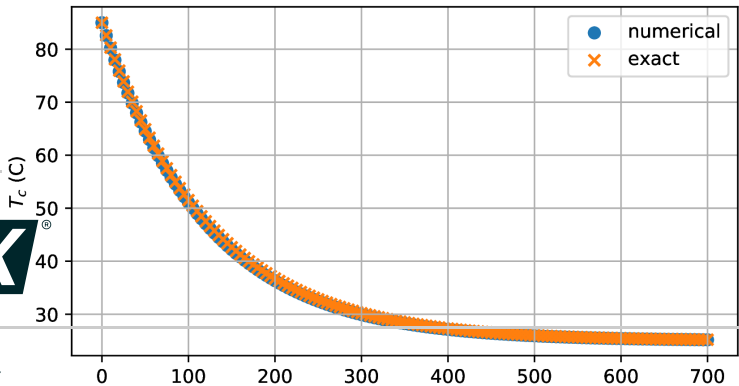
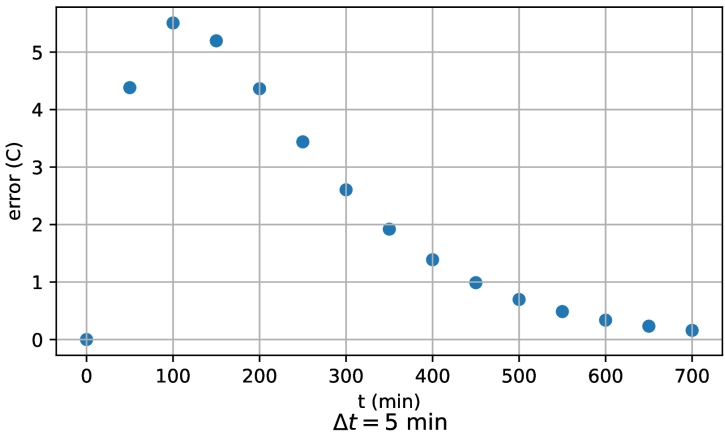
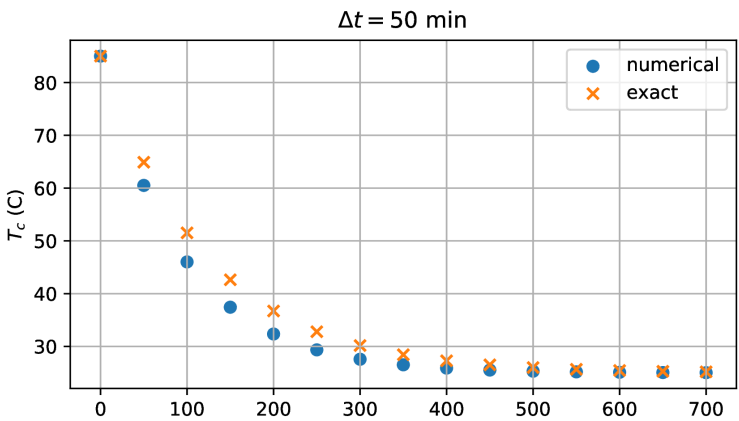
$$\log e_{\max} = O(\log(\Delta t^p))$$

(9.5)

$$\Rightarrow \log e_{\max} = O(p \log \Delta t)$$

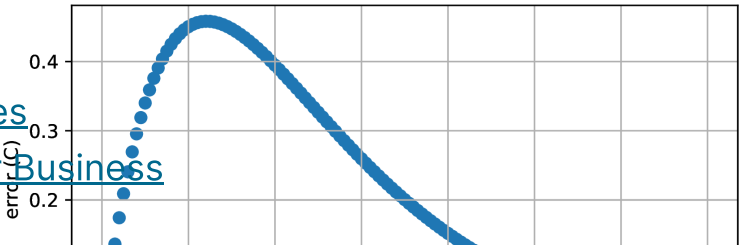
(9.6)

Thus, p is the slope of the $\log e_{\max}$ versus $\log \Delta t$ plot. As can be seen in Figure 9.2, the slope is 1.



edX

[About](#)
[Affiliates](#)
[edX for Business](#)



Discussions

All posts sorted by recent activity

© All Rights Reserved

[Open edX](#)

[Careers](#)

[News](#)

Previous

Next

Legal

- [Terms of Service & Honor Code](#)
- [Privacy Policy](#)
- [Accessibility Policy](#)
- [Trademark Policy](#)
- [Sitemap](#)
- [Cookie Policy](#)
- [Your Privacy Choices](#)

Connect

- [Blog](#)
- [Contact Us](#)
- [Help Center](#)
- [Security](#)
- [Media Kit](#)



© 2023 edX LLC. All rights reserved.

深圳市恒宇博科技有限公司 [粤ICP备17044299号-2](#)

[transcript.](#)

[Skip to the end.](#)