COURSE OUTCOME 2

DATE: 22/10/2024

1. Program to find the factorial of a number

PROGRAM

```
n=int(input("Enter number: "))
fact=1
i=1
while i <= n:
  fact=fact*i
  i=i+1
print("Factorial of ",n,"is ",fact)</pre>
```

OUTPUT

Enter number: 5

Factorial of 5 is 120

Enter number: 7

Factorial of 7 is 5040

2. Generate Fibonacci series of N terms

PROGRAM

```
n = int(input("Enter the number of terms: "))
a, b = 0, 1
fibonacci_series = []
for i in range(n):
    fibonacci_series.append(a)
    a, b = b, a + b
print(f"Fibonacci series of {n} terms: {fibonacci_series}")
```

OUTPUT

Enter the number of terms: 5

Fibonacci series of 5 terms: [0, 1, 1, 2, 3]

Enter the number of terms: 10

Fibonacci series of 10 terms: [0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34]

3. Find the sum of all items in a list

PROGRAM

l=[int(i) for i in input("Enter List : ").split()]
print("Sum : ",sum(l))

OUTPUT

Enter List: 1 2 3 4 5

Sum: 15

Enter List: 5 10 15 20

Sum: 50

4. Generate a list of four-digit numbers in a given range with all their digits even and the number is a perfect square.

PROGRAM

```
import math
start = int(input("Start Limit : "))
end = int(input("End Limit : "))
even_perfect_squares = []
for num in range(math.isqrt(start), math.isqrt(end) + 1):
    square = num ** 2
    if all(int(digit) % 2 == 0 for digit in str(square)):
        even_perfect_squares.append(square)
print("Four-digit perfect squares with all even digits:", even_perfect_squares)
```

OUTPUT

Start Limit: 4000

End Limit: 9999

Four-digit perfect squares with all even digits: [4624, 6084, 6400, 8464]

```
5. Display the given pyramid with step number accepted from user. Eg: N=4
 1
 24
 369
 4 8 12 16
PROGRAM
n= int(input("Enter a number :"))
for i in range(1,n+1):
 for j in range(1,i+1):
 print(i*j,end=" ")
 print(" ")
OUTPUT
Enter a number :4
1
24
369
4 8 12 16
Enter a number :5
1
24
369
4 8 12 16
5 10 15 20 25
```

6. Count the number of characters (character frequency) in a string.

PROGRAM

```
input_string = input("Enter a string: ")
char_frequency = { }
for char in input_string:
    char_frequency[char] = char_frequency.get(char, 0) + 1
print("Character frequencies:")
for char, count in char_frequency.items():
    print(f"'{char}': {count}")
```

OUTPUT

Enter a string: MALAYALAM

Character frequencies:

'M': 2

'A': 4

'L': 2

'Y': 1

Enter a string: programming

Character frequencies:

'p': 1

'r': 2

'o': 1

'g': 2

'a': 1

'm': 2

'i': 1

'n': 1

7. Add 'ing' at the end of a given string. If it already ends with 'ing', then add 'ly'

PROGRAM

```
input_string = input("Enter a string: ")
if len(input_string) >= 3:
    if input_string.endswith("ing"):
        result = input_string + "ly"
    else:
        result = input_string + "ing"
else:
    result = input_string
print("Modified string:", result)
```

OUTPUT

Enter a string: talk

Modified string: talking

Enter a string: running

Modified string: runningly

8. Accept a list of words and return length of longest word.

PROGRAM

words = input("Enter a list of words : ").split()
longest = max(len(word) for word in words)
print("Length of the longest word:", longest)

OUTPUT

Enter a list of words: Python Programming

Length of the longest word: 11

Enter a list of words separated by spaces: India States

Length of the longest word: 6

9. Construct following pattern using nested loop

PROGRAM

```
for i in range(5):
    for j in range(i + 1):
        print("*", end=" ")
    print()

for i in range(5):
    for j in range(5-i-1):
        print("*", end=" ")
    print()
```

OUTPUT

10. Generate all factors of a number.

PROGRAM

```
\begin{split} num &= int(input("Enter \ a \ number:")) \\ factors &= [i \ for \ i \ in \ range(1, num + 1) \ if \ num \ \% \ i == 0] \\ print("Factors \ of \ the \ number:", \ factors) \end{split}
```

OUTPUT

Enter a number: 30

Factors of the number: [1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 30]

Enter a number: 20

Factors of the number: [1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 20]

11. Write lambda functions to find area of square, rectangle and triangle.

PROGRAM

```
area1=lambda a :a*a
area2=lambda l,b :l*b
area3=lambda b,h :0.5*b*h
s=int(input("Enter side of square: "))
print("Area of square= ",area1(s))
l=int(input("Enter length of rectangle: "))
b=int(input("Enter breadth of rectangle: "))
print("Area of rectangle= ",area2(l,b))
p=int(input("Enter base of triangle: "))
h=int(input("Enter height of triangle: "))
print("Area of triangle= ",area3(p,h))
```

OUTPUT

Enter side of square: 4
Area of square= 16
Enter length of rectangle: 4
Enter breadth of rectangle: 5
Area of rectangle= 20
Enter base of triangle: 3
Enter height of triangle: 4
Area of triangle= 6.0

Enter side of square: 6 Area of square= 36 Enter length of rectangle: 4 Enter breadth of rectangle: 3 Area of rectangle= 12 Enter base of triangle: 2 Enter height of triangle: 8 Area of triangle= 8.0