WhiBoClustering

November 14, 2018

Type Package

Title White Box Clustering Algorithm Design

Version 0.1.2

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Description White Box Cluster Algorithm Design allows you to create Representative based cluster algorithm by using reusable components.
This way one can recreate already available cluster algorithms (i.e. K-Means, K-Means++, PAM) but also create new cluster algorithms not available in the literature or any other software. For more information see Delibasic et al. (2009) <doi:10.1007/s10462-009-9133-6> and Delibasic et al. (2012) <doi:10.1016/j.datak.2012.03.005>.

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Depends graphics, stats, clusterCrit, cluster

Suggests methods, testthat

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 6.0.1

R topics documented:

---

plot.whibo_cluster *Plot WhiBo Cluster Representatives*

Description

Plot WhiBo Cluster Representatives

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'whibo_cluster'
plot(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	WhiBo Cluster model.
...	None of those will be used.

Value

Line plot with Cluster representatives

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

Examples

```
data <- iris[, 1:4] #Numerical data only

model <- whibo_clustering(data = data, k = 3)
plot(model)
```

---

plot_pairs   *Plot WhiBo Cluster Representatives*

Description

Plot WhiBo Cluster Representatives

Usage

```
plot_pairs(model, data)
```

Arguments

model   WhiBo Cluster model.

data   Data used for clustering (optional).

Value

Ploting pairs plot where Cluster representatives are presented with data (if provided).

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

Examples

```
data <- iris[, 1:4] #Numerical data only

model <- whibo_clustering(data = data, k = 3)
plot_pairs(model) #Ploting Cluster Representatives only

plot_pairs(model, data) #Ploting Cluster Representatives and Data
```

---

predict.whibo_cluster   *Predict to which Cluster new data belongs*

Description

Predict to which Cluster new data belongs

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'whibo_cluster'
predict(object, data, ...)
```

Arguments

object	WhiBo Cluster model.
data	Data for which Cluster should be obtained.
...	None of those will be used.

Value

Vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

Examples

```
data <- iris[1:100, 1:4] #Numerical data only and first 100 rows

model <- whibo_clustering(data = data, k = 3)
predict(object = model, data = iris[101:150, 1:4])
```

---

print.whibo_cluster   *Show White-Box Cluster Algorithm model*

Description

Show White-Box Cluster Algorithm model

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'whibo_cluster'
print(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	WhiBo Cluster model.
...	None of those will be used.

Value

Summary text about Cluster model.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

See Also

summary.whibo_cluster

Examples

```
data <- iris[, 1:4] #Numerical data only

model <- whibo_clustering(data = data, k = 3)
print(model)
```

summary.whibo_cluster   *Show White-Box Cluster Algorithm model*

Description

Show White-Box Cluster Algorithm model

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'whibo_cluster'
summary(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object   WhiBo Cluster model.
...   None of those will be used.

Value

Summary text about Cluster model.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

See Also

print.whibo_cluster

Examples

```
data <- iris[, 1:4] #Numerical data only

model <- whibo_clustering(data = data, k = 3)
summary(model)
```

---

wc_assignment	*General Component for Assignment of data points to Cluster Representatives.*

Description

General Component for Assignment of data points to Cluster Representatives.

Usage

```
wc_assignment(data, centroids, assignment_type)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
centroids	Cluster representatives.
assignment_type	
	String which signal which assignment type to be used. Check `wc_assign_types` for possible values.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_bhattacharyya_numerical	
	Assign data points using Bhattacharyya distance.

Description

Assign data points using Bhattacharyya distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_bhattacharyya_numerical(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
`centroids`	Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

`wc_assign_canberra`	*Assign data points using Canberra distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Canberra distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_canberra(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
`centroids`	Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

`wc_assign_chebyshev`	*Assign data points using Chebyshev distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Chebyshev distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_chebyshev(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
`centroids`	Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

`wc_assign_correlation` *Assign data points using Correlation distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Correlation distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_correlation(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
`centroids`	Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

`wc_assign_cosine` *Assign data points using Cosine distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Cosine distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_cosine(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
`centroids`	Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_euclidean   *Assign data points using Euclidean distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Euclidean distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_euclidean(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
`centroids`	Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_fidelity_numerical

Assign data points using Fidelity (numerical version) distance.

Description

Assign data points using Fidelity (numerical version) distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_fidelity_numerical(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
centroids	Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_gower	*Assign data points using Gower distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Gower distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_gower(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
centroids	Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_hellinger_numerical

Assign data points using Hellinger (numerical version) distance.

Description

Assign data points using Hellinger (numerical version) distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_hellinger_numerical(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.

centroids   Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_inner_product

Assign data points using Inner product distance.

Description

Assign data points using Inner product distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_inner_product(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.

centroids   Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_intersection
Assign data points using intersection distance.

Description

Assign data points using intersection distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_intersection(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.

centroids   Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_kulczynski   *Assign data points using Kulczynski distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Kulczynski distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_kulczynski(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.

centroids   Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_lorentzian   *Assign data points using Lorentzian distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Lorentzian distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_lorentzian(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.

centroids   Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_manhattan   *Assign data points using Manhattan distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Manhattan distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_manhattan(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.

centroids   Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_sorensen *Assign data points using Sorensen distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Sorensen distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_sorensen(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.

centroids   Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_squared_euclidean

Assign data points using squared Euclidean distance.

Description

Assign data points using squared Euclidean distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_squared_euclidean(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.

centroids   Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_tanimoto   *Assign data points using Tanimoto distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Tanimoto distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_tanimoto(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.
centroids	Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_types   *Data frame for possible values of assignment types.*

Description

Data frame for possible values of assignment types.

Usage

```
wc_assign_types
```

Format

An object of class data.frame with 18 rows and 2 columns.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_assign_whittaker   *Assign data points using Whittaker distance.*

Description

Assign data points using Whittaker distance.

Usage

```
wc_assign_whittaker(data, centroids)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which data points needs to be assigned to Cluster Representatives.

centroids   Cluster representatives.

Value

A vector of assignments.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_eval_ball_hall   *Calculate Ball-Hall internal Cluster evaluation measure*

Description

Calculate Ball-Hall internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_ball_hall(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.

assignment   Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_eval_banfeld_raftery

Calculate Banfeld-Raftery internal Cluster evaluation measure

---

Description

Calculate Banfeld-Raftery internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_banfeld_raftery(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.
assignment	Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_eval_between_sum_of_squares

Calculate between (Clusters) sum of squares

Description

Calculate between (Clusters) sum of squares

Usage

```
wc_eval_between_sum_of_squares(data, centroids, assignment)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which between sum of squared should be calculated.
centroids	A data frame of cluster representatives.
assignment	Vector of assignments.

Value

A vector of number which shows between (clusters) sum of squares.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

```
wc_eval_calinski_harabasz
```
Calculate Calinski-Harabasz internal Cluster evaluation measure

Description

Calculate Calinski-Harabasz internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_calinski_harabasz(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.
assignment	Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

```
wc_eval_c_index
```
Calculate C index internal Cluster evaluation measure

Description

Calculate C index internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_c_index(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.
assignment	Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

`wc_eval_davies_bouldin`

Calculate Davies-Bouldin internal Cluster evaluation measure

Description

Calculate Davies-Bouldin internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_davies_bouldin(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.
`assignment`	Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

`wc_eval_det_ratio`   *Calculate Det ratio internal Cluster evaluation measure*

Description

Calculate Det ratio internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_det_ratio(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.
`assignment`	Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_eval_dunn	*Calculate Dunn index internal Cluster evaluation measure*

Description

Calculate Dunn index internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_dunn(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.
assignment	Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_eval_gamma	*Calculate Gamma index internal Cluster evaluation measure*

Description

Calculate Gamma index internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_gamma(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.
assignment	Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_eval_g_plus   *Calculate G+ index internal Cluster evaluation measure*

Description

Calculate G+ index internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_g_plus(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.

assignment   Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_eval_silhouette   *Calculate Silhouette score internal Cluster evaluation measure*

Description

Calculate Silhouette score internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_silhouette(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.

assignment   Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_eval_total_sum_of_squares

Calculate total sum of squares

Description

Calculate total sum of squares

Usage

```
wc_eval_total_sum_of_squares(data)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which total sum of squared should be calculated.

Value

A number which shows total sum of squares.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_eval_within_sum_of_squares

Calculate within (Cluster) sum of squares

Description

Calculate within (Cluster) sum of squares

Usage

```
wc_eval_within_sum_of_squares(data, centroids, assignment)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which within sum of squared should be calculated.
centroids   A data frame of cluster representatives.
assignment   Vector of assignments.

Value

A vector of number which shows within (cluster) sum of squares.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_eval_xie_beni   *Calculate Xie-Beni internal Cluster evaluation measure*

Description

Calculate Xie-Beni internal Cluster evaluation measure

Usage

```
wc_eval_xie_beni(data, assignment)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which internal cluster quality should be calculated.

assignment   Vector of assignments.

Value

A value of internal cluster quality evaluation measure.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_initialize   *General Component for Initialization of Cluster Representatives.*

Description

General Component for Initialization of Cluster Representatives.

Usage

```
wc_initialize(data, k = 3, initialization_type)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.

k   A number of Cluster Representatives.

initialization_type
                    String which signal which initialization type to be used. Check wc_init_types
                    for possible values.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_init_agnes	*AGNES Cluster Representatives initialization.*

Description

AGNES Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_agnes(data, k)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.
k	A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_init_ccia	*CCIA Cluster Representatives initialization.*

Description

CCIA Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_ccia(data, k)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.
k	A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_init_diana *DIANA Cluster Representatives initialization.*

Description

DIANA Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_diana(data, k)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.
k	A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_init_forgy *Forgy algorithm Cluster Representatives initialization.*

Description

Forgy algorithm Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_forgy(data, k = 3)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.
k	A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_init_kkz	*KKZ Cluster Representatives initialization.*

Description

KKZ Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_kkz(data, k)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.
k	A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_init_kmeansplusplus	
	K-Means++ Cluster Representatives initialization.

Description

K-Means++ Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_kmeansplusplus(data, k = 3)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.
k	A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_init_pca   *PCA Cluster Representatives initialization.*

Description

PCA Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_pca(data, k)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.
k	A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_init_quantile   *Quantile Cluster Representatives initialization.*

Description

Quantile Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_quantile(data, k)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.
k	A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_init_random   *Random Cluster Representatives initialization.*

Description

Random Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_random(data, k = 3)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.

k   A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_init_types   *Data frame for possible values of initialization types.*

Description

Data frame for possible values of initialization types.

Usage

```
wc_init_types
```

Format

An object of class data.frame with 10 rows and 2 columns.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_init_ward   *Ward algorithm Cluster Representatives initialization.*

Description

Ward algorithm Cluster Representatives initialization.

Usage

```
wc_init_ward(data, k)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be initialized.
k	A number of Cluster Representatives to be initialized.

Value

As a result initial Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_normalize   *General (Optional) Component for Normalization of data.*

Description

General (Optional) Component for Normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_normalize(data, normalization_type)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset which needs to be normalized.
normalization_type	
	String which signal which normalization type to be used. Check wc_norm_types for possible values.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_comprehensive   *Comprehensive normalization of data.*

Description

Comprehensive normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_comprehensive(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset which needs to be normalized.

model   Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normaliza-
            tion technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_decimal_scaling

Decimal scaling of data.

Description

Decimal scaling of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_decimal_scaling(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset which needs to be normalized.

model   Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normaliza-
            tion technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_l1   *l_1 normalization of data.*

Description

l_1 normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_l1(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset which needs to be normalized.

model   Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normaliza-
                tion technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_l2   *l_2 normalization of data.*

Description

l_2 normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_l2(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset which needs to be normalized.

model   Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normaliza-
                tion technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_linf *l_∞ normalization of data.*

Description

l_∞ normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_linf(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset which needs to be normalized.

model   Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normalization technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_log *Logarithmic normalization of data.*

Description

Logarithmic normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_log(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset which needs to be normalized.

model   Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normalization technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_max_min   *Max-Min normalization of data.*

Description

Max-Min normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_max_min(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset which needs to be normalized.
model	Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normalization technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_mean   *Mean (Max-Min like) normalization of data.*

Description

Mean (Max-Min like) normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_mean(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset which needs to be normalized.
model	Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normalization technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_no *Ignore normalization of data.*

Description

Ignore normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_no(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset which needs to be normalized.

model   Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normalization technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_non_monotonic *Non-monotonic normalization of data.*

Description

Non-monotonic normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_non_monotonic(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset which needs to be normalized.

model   Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normalization technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_sigmoid   *Sigmoid normalization of data.*

Description

Sigmoid normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_sigmoid(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset which needs to be normalized.
model	Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normalization technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_softmax   *Softmax normalization of data.*

Description

Softmax normalization of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_softmax(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset which needs to be normalized.
model	Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normalization technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_types	*Data frame for possible values of normalization types.*

Description

Data frame for possible values of normalization types.

Usage

```
wc_norm_types
```

Format

An object of class data.frame with 13 rows and 2 columns.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_norm_z	*Z transformation of data.*

Description

Z transformation of data.

Usage

```
wc_norm_z(data, model = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset which needs to be normalized.
model	Additional data needed for future data to be normalized using same normalization technique.

Value

As a result normalized data are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalculate *General Component for Cluster Representative update.*

Description

General Component for Cluster Representative update.

Usage

```
wc_recalculate(data, assignment, recalculate_type, assignment_type = NULL,
  old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.

assignment   Vector of Cluster assignments.

recalculate_type

                  String which signal which update type to be used. Check `wc_recalculate_types` for possible values.

assignment_type

                  Assignment type (Optional).

old_centroids   Old centroids (Optional).

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalculate_types *Data frame for possible values of recalculate types.*

Description

Data frame for possible values of recalculate types.

Usage

```
wc_recalculate_types
```

Format

An object of class data.frame with 18 rows and 2 columns.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_recalc_geometric_mean

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Geometric mean.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Geometric mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_geometric_mean(data, assignment, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_recalc_harmonic_mean

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Harmonic mean.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Harmonic mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_harmonic_mean(data, assignment, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalc_mean   *Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Mean.*

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_mean(data, assignment, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalc_median   *Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Median.*

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Median.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_median(data, assignment, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalc_midhinge   *Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Midhinge.*

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Midhinge.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_midhinge(data, assignment, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.

assignment   Vector of Cluster assignments.

old_centroids   Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalc_midrange   *Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Midrange.*

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Midrange.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_midrange(data, assignment, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data   A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.

assignment   Vector of Cluster assignments.

old_centroids   Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_recalc_online_geometric_mean

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Geometric mean.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Geometric mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_online_geometric_mean(data, assignment, assignment_type,
  old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
assignment_type	
	Assignment type to be used.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_recalc_online_harmonic_mean

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Harmonic mean.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Harmonic mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_online_harmonic_mean(data, assignment, assignment_type,
  old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
assignment_type	
	Assignment type to be used.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalc_online_mean *Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online mean.*

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_online_mean(data, assignment, assignment_type, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
assignment_type	
	Assignment type to be used.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalc_online_median

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online median.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online median.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_online_median(data, assignment, assignment_type,
  old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
`assignment`	Vector of Cluster assignments.
`assignment_type`	
	Assignment type to be used.
`old_centroids`	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic `<sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>`

`wc_recalc_online_midhinge`

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Midhindge.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Midhindge.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_online_midhinge(data, assignment, assignment_type,
  old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
`assignment`	Vector of Cluster assignments.
`assignment_type`	
	Assignment type to be used.
`old_centroids`	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic `<sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>`

```
wc_recalc_online_midrange
```
Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Midrange.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Midrange.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_online_midrange(data, assignment, assignment_type,
  old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
`assignment`	Vector of Cluster assignments.
`assignment_type`	
	Assignment type to be used.
`old_centroids`	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

```
wc_recalc_online_quadratic_mean
```
Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Quadratic mean.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Quadratic mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_online_quadratic_mean(data, assignment, assignment_type,
  old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

`data`	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
`assignment`	Vector of Cluster assignments.
`assignment_type`	
	Assignment type to be used.
`old_centroids`	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalc_online_trimean
                                      Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Trimean.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Trimean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_online_trimean(data, assignment, assignment_type,
  old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
assignment_type	
	Assignment type to be used.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_recalc_online_trimmed_mean

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Trimmed mean.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Online Trimmed mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_online_trimmed_mean(data, assignment, assignment_type,
  old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
assignment_type	
	Assignment type to be used.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

wc_recalc_quadratic_mean

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Quadratic mean.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Quadratic mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_quadratic_mean(data, assignment, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalc_trimean   *Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Trimean.*

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Trimean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_trimean(data, assignment, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

wc_recalc_trimmed_mean

                                  Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Trimmed mean.

Description

Solution for Cluster Representative update which uses Trimmed mean.

Usage

```
wc_recalc_trimmed_mean(data, assignment, old_centroids = NULL)
```

Arguments

data	A dataset for which Cluster Representatives needs to be updated.
assignment	Vector of Cluster assignments.
old_centroids	Old centroids.

Value

As a result new Cluster Representatives are obtained. Result is in for of data.frame or data.matrix.

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

---

whibo_cluster-class   *As S4 class to represent WhiBo Cluster model*

Description

As S4 class to represent WhiBo Cluster model

Slots

whibo_cluster Whibo Clustering object - list of objects for White-Box Clustering

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic

---

whibo_clustering   *Find Cluster model using White-Box Cluster Algorithm Design.*

Description

Find Cluster model using White-Box Cluster Algorithm Design.

Usage

```
whibo_clustering(data, k = 3, normalization_type = "No",
  cluster_initialization_type = "Random", assignment_type = "Euclidean",
  recalculation_type = "Mean", max_iteration = 20, no_of_restarts = 1)
```

Arguments

data   Data on which clustering should be performed.

k   Number of Cluster Representatives.

normalization_type

                Which normalization should be used (look at wc_norm_types for possible values). Default value is No.

cluster_initialization_type

                Which initialization of Cluster Representatives should be used (look at wc_init_types for possible values). Default value is Random.

assignment_type

                Which assignment function should be used (look at wc_assign_types for possible values). Default value is Euclidean.

recalculation_type

> Which function for updating Cluster Representatives should be used (look at `wc_recalculate_types` for possible values). Default value is `Mean`.

max_iteration   Number of iterations. Default value is 20.

no_of_restarts   Number of restarts of whole clustering procedure. Default value is 1.

Value

Object of type `whibo_cluster` which include Cluster Representatives (`centroids`), number of elements per cluster (`elements_per_cluster`), assignments (`assignments`), measures of cluster quality (`within_sum_of_squares`, `between_ss_div_total_ss` and `internal_measures_of_quality`), cluster models per iterations (`model_history`), iterations (`iterations`) and parameters used (`params`)

Author(s)

Sandro Radovanovic <sandro.radovanovic@gmail.com>

See Also

`plot.whibo_cluster`, `predict.whibo_cluster`

Examples

```
data <- iris[, 1:4] #Take only numerical columns

#Perform k-means clustering
model <- whibo_clustering(data = data, k = 3)
model

#Perform some unorthodox clustering
model <- whibo_clustering(data = data, k = 3,
    normalization_type = 'Z', cluster_initialization_type = 'Ward',
    assignment_type = 'Correlation', recalculation_type = 'Trimean')
```

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