

DeCognize:

Prescription Digitization Using Knowledge Graphs.

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The project addresses the need for:

- Enhanced Medical Record Digitization
- Improved Healthcare Decision-Making
- Research Opportunities
- Efficiency And Time Savings
- Competitive Recognition
- Scalable Deployment
- Accessibility
- · Contribution To Local Healthcare





- o Improving data management.
- o Preventing medication errors.
- o Ensuring quick access to accurate patient information.
- o Facilitating informed decision-making.
- o Reducing manual data entry.
- o Exploring healthcare technology research.
- \circ Enhancing handwritten prescription handling.
- o Leveraging Knowledge Graph technology.
- o Ultimately, enhancing patient safety and healthcare quality.





Problem Statement

- **Problem**: Inefficient healthcare data management for prescriptions.
- Challenge: Illegible handwriting , medical jargon and Knowledge Graph
- Consequence: Errors in healthcare due to traditional OCR systems.
- **Goal**: Develop NLP-based system for accurate prescription transcription.



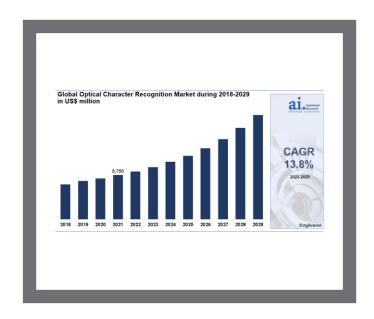
Solution

- OCR Enhancement: Improve scanned image quality and transcribe medical handwriting accurately using advanced models.
- NLP-Based Enhancement: Use of NLP with enhance our Project in overall readability.
- Bio-NER: Identify drugs, diseases, and procedures in prescriptions.
- Bio-NEL (BERN): Link entities to a biomedical knowledge graph, enriching data.
- BERT Text Enhancement: Improve readability by disambiguating text and providing definitions/synonyms.
- Zero-Shot Relation Extraction: Identify relationships like drug-dosage links.
- **Approach:** This approach combines OCR and NLP, with BERN adding specialized biomedical knowledge and context from a biomedical knowledge graph.
- **Knowledge Graph:** Collect medical data, construct a structured graph using standardized vocabularies, and enable efficient data retrieval.
- **Node Embedding for Context:** Use techniques to understand entity significance and relationships in prescriptions within the knowledge graph.

Scope of the project

- Global OCR in Healthcare: Booming market, 15.4% CAGR (2022-2030).
- Recent Projects: Automated doctor prescription by Nano Net Technologies Inc and Neurodata Group.
- OCR in Healthcare in Pakistan: Active research by Seerat Rani, Abd Ur Rehman, Beenish Yousaf, Hafiz Tayyab Rauf, Emad Abouel Nasr, and Seifedine Kadry.
- Summary: OCR enhancing healthcare in Pakistan through innovation and integration.





Goals

- o Prescription Support
- o Entity Accuracy
- o Object Detection Integration
- o Synthetic Dataset Creation
- o Improve data with the help of NLP
- o Accurate Text Mining
- o Single-shot Processing
- o Document AI Integration
- o MLOps Implementation
- o AWS Cloud Deployment
- o User-friendly interface
- o Documentation and Training
- o Testing and Evaluation
- o Contribution To Healthcare

Expected Result

The system will be capable of accurately and efficiently digitizing medical documents. The key expected results include:

- o Accurate Data Extraction
- Efficient Object Detection
- o Comprehensive Bio-Medical Knowledge Graph
- User-friendly Interface
- o Documentation and Training Resources
- o Enhanced Healthcare Data Management
- o Enhanced Decision-Making
- Improved Patient Safety
- o Contribution To Healthcare
- o Scalability

Objectives



SEP-OCT

STAGE 1: STARTING

- Initial Research+Literature Review
- Data Gathering
- Annotations
- Labelling
- Text Detection Techniques



JAN-MAR

STAGE 3: TRAINING AND TESTING

- Completing FRONT-END and BACK-END Web Application
- Improving Text Extraction Module
- Testing And Validation
- Integration Of Improved Detection Techniques
- User Testing And Feedback

STAGE 2: BASIC IMPLEMENTATION

- Detailed Literature Review
- Analysis
- Training Text Extraction Models
- Improving Text Detection Techniques
- Creating FrontEnd and BackEnd (Initial Stage)

STAGE 4: FINALIZING

- Documentation
- Training And Support
- Performance Optimization
- Deployment
- Project Presentation And Final Evaluation





Team Work (Timeline)

SEP-OCT:

- · Initial Research+Literature Review
- · Data Gathering
- Annotations
- Labelling
- Text Detection Techniques

NOV-DEC:

- Detailed Literature Review
- Analysis
- Training Text Extraction Models
- Improving Text Detection Techniques
- Creating FrontEnd and BackEnd (Initial Stage)

JAN-MAR:

- Completing FRONT-END and BACK-END Web Application
- Improving Text Extraction Module
- Testing And Validation
- Integration Of Improved Detection Techniques
- User Testing And Feedback

APR-MAY:

- Documentation
- Training And Support
- Performance Optimization
- Deployment
- Project Presentation And Final Evaulation

References

- <u>TowardsDataScience-BioMedical Graphs Using NLP</u>
- ACM.di-OCR Based Image Features
- <u>Ncbi.Nlma-Figure Text Extraction In Literature</u>
- <u>Citeseerx-Improving The OCR Performance</u>
- ScienceDirect-AI Backed OCR
- <u>JournalsKuwait-Comparitive Study On Text Detection</u>