

Computer Networks Lab Task – 9

Instructor: Ma'am Hurmat Hidayat

Roll No: 20P-0563

Name: Mahad Ashraf

Section: B

Lab Task: Inspect the three-way handshake and answer the following questions

1. What is the source and destination port numbers?

Solution: Client computer (source) IP address: 192.168.1.122

TCP port number: 60643

Destination computer: IP address: 64.238.147.113

TCP port number: 80

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture of a TCP three-way handshake. The packet list on the left shows the following packets:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=0 SACK_P...
2	0.088010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM TSval=401689343...
3	0.088080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=4016893437
4	0.088579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=4016893527 TSecr=256679881
6	0.178321	192.168.1.122	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=4016893528 TSecr=2566798...
7	0.178388	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=246 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679970 TSecr=4016893528
8	0.189114	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=246 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893538 TSecr=256679881...
9	0.266705	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1614 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=25667997...
10	0.266787	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=2982 Win=523944 Len=0 TSval=256680057 TSecr=4016893538
11	0.267657	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=2982 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=25667997...

The packet details pane on the left shows the structure of the selected packet (No. 1):

- Frame 1: 78 bytes on wire (624 bits), 78 bytes captured (624 bits)
- Ethernet II, Src: Apple_ac:6c:26 (10:9a:dd:ac:6c:26), Dst: Cisco-Li_e3:e9:8d (00:16:b6:e3:e9:8d)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.122, Dst: 64.238.147.113
 - 0100 = Version: 4
 - 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
 - Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
 - Total Length: 64
 - Identification: 0x9f8a (40842)
 - 010. = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
 - ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
 - Time to Live: 64
 - Protocol: TCP (6)
 - Header Checksum: 0x04ac [validation disabled]
 - [Header checksum status: Unverified]
 - Source Address: 192.168.1.122
 - Destination Address: 64.238.147.113
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60643, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
 - Source Port: 60643
 - Destination Port: 80
 - [Stream index: 0]

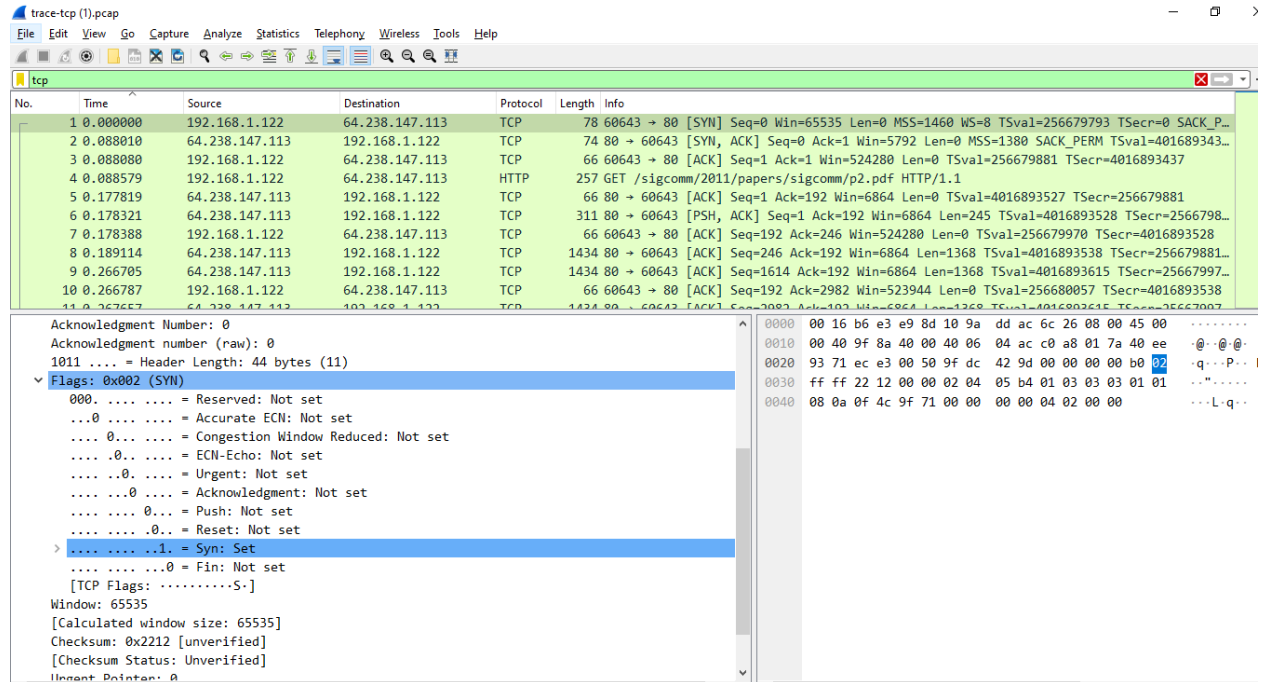
The packet bytes pane on the right shows the raw data of the packet:

```
0000 00 16 b6 e3 e9 8d 10 9a dd ac 6c 26 08 00 45 00 .....
0010 00 40 9f 8a 40 00 40 06 04 ac c0 a8 01 7a 40 ee .@...@...
0020 93 71 ec e3 00 50 9f dc 42 9d 00 00 00 b0 02 .q...P...
0030 ff ff 22 12 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 01 01 ...L....
0040 08 0a 0f 4c 9f 71 00 00 00 00 04 02 00 00 ...L.q...
```

2. What is the sequence number of the TCP SYN segment that is used to initiate the TCP connection? What is it in the segment that identifies the segment as a SYN segment?

Solution: Sequence number of the TCP SYN segment is used to initiate the TCP connection between the client computer and destination: 64.238.147.113. The value is 0 in this trace.

The SYN flag is set to 1 and it indicates that this segment is a SYN segment.



3. What is the sequence number of the SYNACK segment sent by the server to the client computer in reply to the SYN? What is the value of the Acknowledgement field in the SYNACK segment? How did server determine that value? What is it in the segment that identifies the segment as a SYNACK segment?

Solution: Sequence number of the SYNACK segment from destination to the client computer in reply to the SYN has the value of 0 in this trace. The value of the Acknowledgement field in the SYNACK segment is 1. The value of the Acknowledgement field in the SYNACK segment is determined by destination by adding 1 to the initial sequence number of SYN segment from the client computer (i.e. the sequence number of the SYN segment initiated by the client computer is 0.). The SYN flag and Acknowledgement flag in the segment are set to 1 and they indicate that this segment is a SYNACK segment

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture of a TCP connection. The packet list on the left shows a SYNACK segment (packet 1) from the server (192.168.1.122) to the client (64.238.147.113). The packet details on the right show the TCP segment with the following fields:

- Stream index: 0
- Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)
- TCP Segment Len: 0
- Sequence Number: 0 (relative sequence number)
- Sequence Number (raw): 2682012317
- Next Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
- Acknowledgment Number: 0
- Acknowledgment number (raw): 0
- 1011 = Header Length: 44 bytes (11)
- Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
- 000. = Reserved: Not set
- ...0 = Accurate ECN: Not set
-0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
-0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
-0... = Urgent: Not set
-0... = Acknowledgment: Not set
-0... = Push: Not set
-0... = Reset: Not set
- >1... = Syn: Set

The packet bytes on the right show the raw data of the SYNACK segment, starting with 0000 00 16 b6 e3 e9 8d 10 9a dd ac 6c 26 08 00 45 00.

trace-tcp (1).pcap

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tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=0 SACK_P...
2	0.008010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM TSval=401689343...
3	0.008080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=4016893437
4	0.008579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=4016893527 TSecr=256679881
6	0.178321	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=4016893528 TSecr=2566798...
7	0.178388	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=246 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679970 TSecr=4016893528
8	0.189114	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=246 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893538 TSecr=256679881...
9	0.266705	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1614 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=25667997...
10	0.266787	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=2982 Win=523944 Len=0 TSval=256680057 TSecr=4016893538
11	0.267557	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=2082 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=25667997...

[Stream index: 0]
 [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
 [TCP Segment Len: 0]
 Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
 Sequence Number (raw): 2682012318
 [Next Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
 Acknowledgment Number: 1 (relative ack number)
 Acknowledgment number (raw): 349487777
 1000 = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
 Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
 000. = Reserved: Not set
 ...0 = Accurate ECN: Not set
0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
0... = Urgent: Not set
1... = Acknowledgment: Set
0... = Push: Not set
0... = Reset: Not set
0... = Syn: Not set
 ...0... = Fin: Not set

```

0000 00 16 b6 e3 e9 8d 10 9a dd ac 6c 26 08 00 45 00 .....
0010 00 34 e7 a0 40 00 40 06 bc a1 c0 a8 01 7a 40 ee 4..@.@.f
0020 93 71 ec e3 00 50 9f dc 42 9e 14 d4 c2 a1 80 18 .q...P...B
0030 ff ff ac 96 00 00 01 01 08 0a 0f 4c 9f c9 ef 6c ../_.....
0040 ed fd                                     ..GET /s ig

```

trace-tcp (1).pcap

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tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=0 SACK_P...
2	0.008010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM TSval=401689343...
3	0.008080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=4016893437
4	0.008579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=4016893527 TSecr=256679881
6	0.178321	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=4016893528 TSecr=2566798...
7	0.178388	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=246 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679970 TSecr=4016893528
8	0.189114	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=246 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893538 TSecr=256679881...
9	0.266705	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1614 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=25667997...
10	0.266787	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=2982 Win=523944 Len=0 TSval=256680057 TSecr=4016893538
11	0.267557	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=2082 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=25667997...

[Stream index: 0]
 [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
 [TCP Segment Len: 191]
 Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
 Sequence Number (raw): 2682012318
 [Next Sequence Number: 192 (relative sequence number)]
 Acknowledgment Number: 1 (relative ack number)
 Acknowledgment number (raw): 349487777
 1000 = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
 Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
 000. = Reserved: Not set
 ...0 = Accurate ECN: Not set
0... = Congestion Window Reduced: Not set
0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
0... = Urgent: Not set
1... = Acknowledgment: Set
1... = Push: Set
0... = Reset: Not set
0... = Syn: Not set
 ...0... = Fin: Not set

```

0000 00 16 b6 e3 e9 8d 10 9a dd ac 6c 26 08 00 45 00 .....
0010 00 f3 3c d9 40 00 40 06 66 aa c0 a8 01 7a 40 ee ..<.@.@.f
0020 93 71 ec e3 00 50 9f dc 42 9e 14 d4 c2 a1 80 18 .q...P...B
0030 ff ff 2f 5f 00 00 01 01 08 0a 0f 4c 9f c9 ef 6c ../_.....
0040 ed fd 47 45 54 20 2f 73 69 67 63 6f 6d 6d 2f 32 ..GET /s ig
0050 30 31 31 2f 70 61 70 65 72 73 2f 73 69 67 63 6f 011/pape rs
0060 6d 6d 2f 70 32 2e 70 64 66 20 48 54 54 50 2f 31 mm/p2.pd f
0070 2e 31 0d 0a 55 73 65 72 2d 41 67 65 6e 74 3a 20 .1..User -f
0080 63 75 72 6c 2f 37 2e 32 31 2e 34 20 28 75 6e 69 curl/7.2.1.
0090 76 65 72 73 61 6c 2d 61 70 70 6c 65 2d 64 61 72 versal-a p
00a0 77 69 6e 31 31 2e 30 29 20 6c 69 62 63 75 72 6c win11.0) )
00b0 2f 37 2e 32 31 2e 34 20 4f 70 65 6e 53 53 4c 2f /7.21.4 Op
00c0 30 2e 39 2e 38 72 20 7a 6c 69 62 2f 31 2e 32 2e 0.9.8r z li
00d0 35 0d 0a 48 6f 73 74 3a 20 63 6f 6e 66 65 72 65 5..Host: c
00e0 6e 63 65 73 2e 73 69 67 63 6f 6d 6d 2e 6f 72 67 nces.sig cc
00f0 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 3a 20 2a 2f 2a 0d 0a 0d ..Accept :
0100 0a

```

4. What is the length of each of the first six TCP segments?

Solution:

Length of first TCP segment: 191

Wireshark packet capture showing the first six TCP segments. The first segment is highlighted with a length of 191 bytes.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM=1
2	0.088010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=256679881 TSecr=401689343
3	0.088080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=401689343
4	0.088579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=401689352 TSecr=256679881
6	0.178321	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=401689352 TSecr=256679881

Frame 4: 257 bytes on wire (2056 bits), 257 bytes captured (2056 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Apple_ac:6c:26 (10:9a:dd:ac:6c:26), Dst: Cisco-Li_e3:e9:8d (00:16:b6:e3:e9:8d)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.122, Dst: 64.238.147.113
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60643, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 191
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Length of Second TCP segment: 0

Wireshark packet capture showing the second TCP segment. The second segment is highlighted with a length of 0 bytes.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM=1
2	0.088010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=256679881 TSecr=401689343
3	0.088080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=401689343
4	0.088579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=401689352 TSecr=256679881
6	0.178321	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=401689352 TSecr=256679881

Frame 5: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_e3:e9:8d (00:16:b6:e3:e9:8d), Dst: Apple_ac:6c:26 (10:9a:dd:ac:6c:26)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.238.147.113, Dst: 192.168.1.122
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 60643, Seq: 1, Ack: 192, Len: 0

Length of Third TCP segment: 245

Wireshark packet capture showing the third TCP segment. The third segment is highlighted with a length of 245 bytes.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM=1
2	0.088010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=256679881 TSecr=401689343
3	0.088080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=401689343
4	0.088579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=401689352 TSecr=256679881
6	0.178321	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=401689352 TSecr=256679881

Frame 6: 311 bytes on wire (2488 bits), 311 bytes captured (2488 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_e3:e9:8d (00:16:b6:e3:e9:8d), Dst: Apple_ac:6c:26 (10:9a:dd:ac:6c:26)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.238.147.113, Dst: 192.168.1.122
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 60643, Seq: 1, Ack: 192, Len: 245

Length of Fourth TCP segment: 0

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tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=0 SACK_P...
2	0.088010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM TSval=401689343...
3	0.088080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=4016893437
4	0.088579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=4016893527 TSecr=256679881
6	0.178321	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=4016893528 TSecr=2566798...
7	0.178388	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=246 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679970 TSecr=4016893528
8	0.189114	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=246 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893538 TSecr=2566798...
9	0.266705	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1614 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=2566799...
10	0.266787	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=2982 Win=523944 Len=0 TSval=256680057 TSecr=4016893538
11	0.267557	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=2082 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=2566799...

> Frame 7: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: Apple_ac:6c:26 (10:9a:dd:ac:6c:26), Dst: Cisco-Li_e3:e9:8d (00:16:b6:e3:e9:8d)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.122, Dst: 64.238.147.113

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 60643, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 192, Ack: 246, Len: 0

0000 00 16 b6 e3 e9 8d 10 9a dd ac 6c 26 08 00 45 00 ..
0010 00 34 5f be 40 00 40 06 44 84 c0 a8 01 7a 40 ee ..
0020 93 71 ec e3 00 50 9f dc 43 5d 14 d4 c3 96 80 10 ..
0030 ff ff aa 2e 00 00 01 01 08 0a 0f 4c a0 22 ef 6c ..
0040 ee 58 ..

Length of Fifth TCP segment: 1368

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tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=0 SACK_P...
2	0.088010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM TSval=401689343...
3	0.088080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=4016893437
4	0.088579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=4016893527 TSecr=256679881
6	0.178321	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=4016893528 TSecr=2566798...
7	0.178388	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=246 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679970 TSecr=4016893528
8	0.189114	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=246 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893538 TSecr=256679881...
9	0.266705	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1614 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=2566799...
10	0.266787	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=2982 Win=523944 Len=0 TSval=256680057 TSecr=4016893538
11	0.267557	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=2082 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=2566799...

> Frame 8: 1434 bytes on wire (11472 bits), 1434 bytes captured (11472 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_e3:e9:8d (00:16:b6:e3:e9:8d), Dst: Apple_ac:6c:26 (10:9a:dd:ac:6c:26)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.238.147.113, Dst: 192.168.1.122

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 60643, Seq: 246, Ack: 192, Len: 1368

0020 01 7a 00 50 ec e3 14 d4 c3 96 9f dc 43 5d 80 10 ..zP....
0030 06 b4 46 be 00 00 01 01 08 0a ef 6c ee 62 0f 4c ..Dv....
0040 9f c9 25 50 44 46 2d 31 2e 34 0d 25 e2 e3 cf d3 ..%PDF-1
0050 0d 0a 31 30 35 20 30 20 6f 62 6a 20 3c 3c 2f 4c ..105 0
0060 69 6e 65 61 72 69 7a 65 64 20 31 2f 4c 20 35 36 ..nearize
0070 39 38 38 31 2f 4f 20 31 30 37 2f 45 20 35 37 30 9881/0 1
0080 37 30 2f 4e 20 31 32 2f 54 20 35 36 37 37 33 33 70/N 12/
0090 36 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ..

Length of Sixth TCP segment: 1368

trace-tcp (1).pcap

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tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=0 SACK_P...
2	0.088010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM TSval=401689343...
3	0.088080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=4016893437
4	0.088579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=4016893527 TSecr=256679881
6	0.178321	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=4016893528 TSecr=2566798...
7	0.178388	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=246 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679970 TSecr=4016893528
8	0.189114	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=246 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893538 TSecr=256679881...
9	0.266705	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1614 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=2566799...
10	0.266787	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=2982 Win=523944 Len=0 TSval=256680057 TSecr=4016893538
11	0.267557	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=2082 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TSecr=2566799...

> Frame 9: 1434 bytes on wire (11472 bits), 1434 bytes captured (11472 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_e3:e9:8d (00:16:b6:e3:e9:8d), Dst: Apple_ac:6c:26 (10:9a:dd:ac:6c:26)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.238.147.113, Dst: 192.168.1.122

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 60643, Seq: 1614, Ack: 192, Len: 1368

0020 01 7a 00 50 ec e3 14 d4 c8 ee 9f dc 43 5d 80 10 ..zP....
0030 06 b4 44 76 00 00 01 01 08 0a ef 6c ee af 0f 4c ..Dv....
0040 a0 22 c6 c4 25 5e 33 a4 6f f8 cf b6 44 b1 c8 b9 ..-%3-
0050 5e cc 78 85 a1 8a 75 a3 9c 7f 21 87 a7 3c 52 16 ^x...u-
0060 28 a6 f4 c8 5c d5 ba c6 af 0e 02 37 f3 f2 33 bf (...-...
0070 69 7c 0d 9f 58 3c 85 35 42 36 16 b3 f9 4a 5b 94 i|X<5

5. Are there any retransmitted segments in the trace file? What did you check for (in the trace) in order to answer this question?

Solution: IN THE PACKET NUMBER 5 AND 6 THEIR ACKNOWLEDGMENT NUMBER IS THE SAME SO WE CAN DETERMINE THROUGH THIS DATA THAT THERE WAS RETRANSMISSION IN THE TRACE FILE.

For packet 5

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture analysis. The packet list pane on the left shows a list of packets. Packet 5 is highlighted, and its details pane is expanded. The details pane shows the following information:

- Frame 5: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)
- Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_e3:e9:8d (00:16:b6:e3:e9:8d), Dst: Apple_ac:6c:26 (10:9a:dd:ac:6c:26)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.238.147.113, Dst: 192.168.1.122
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 60643, Seq: 1, Ack: 192, Len: 0
 - Source Port: 80
 - Destination Port: 60643
 - [Stream index: 0]
 - [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
 - [TCP Segment Len: 0]
 - Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
 - Sequence Number (raw): 349487777
 - [Next Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)]
 - Acknowledgment Number: 192 (relative ack number)**
 - Acknowledgment number (raw): 2682012509
 - 1000 = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
- Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
- Window: 1716
- [Calculated window size: 6864]
- [Window size scaling factor: 4]

The packet bytes pane on the right shows the raw data of the packet, which is a TCP ACK segment.

For packet 6

Wireshark 1.10.4

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tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	78	60643 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=8 TSval=256679793 TSecr=
2	0.088010	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	74	80 → 60643 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM TSv
3	0.088080	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679881 TSecr=401
4	0.088579	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	HTTP	257	GET /sigcomm/2011/papers/sigcomm/p2.pdf HTTP/1.1
5	0.177819	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	66	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=0 TSval=4016893527 TSecr=25
6	0.178321	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	311	80 → 60643 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=245 TSval=4016893528 T
7	0.178388	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=246 Win=524280 Len=0 TSval=256679970 TSecr=
8	0.189114	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=246 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893538 TSe
9	0.266705	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=1614 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TS
10	0.266787	192.168.1.122	64.238.147.113	TCP	66	60643 → 80 [ACK] Seq=192 Ack=2982 Win=523944 Len=0 TSval=256680057 TSecr=
11	0.267657	64.238.147.113	192.168.1.122	TCP	1434	80 → 60643 [ACK] Seq=2082 Ack=192 Win=6864 Len=1368 TSval=4016893615 TS

> Frame 6: 311 bytes on wire (2488 bits), 311 bytes captured (2488 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_e3:e9:8d (00:16:b6:e3:e9:8d), Dst: Apple_ac:6c:26 (10:9a:dd:ac:6c:26)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.238.147.113, Dst: 192.168.1.122

▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 60643, Seq: 1, Ack: 192, Len: 245

Source Port: 80

Destination Port: 60643

[Stream index: 0]

[Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]

[TCP Segment Len: 245]

Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)

Sequence Number (raw): 349487777

[Next Sequence Number: 246 (relative sequence number)]

Acknowledgment Number: 192 (relative ack number)

Acknowledgment number (raw): 2682012509

1000 ... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)

> Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)

Window: 1716

[Calculated window size: 6864]

0000 10 9a dd ac 6c 26 00 16 b6 e3 e9 8d 08 00 4
0010 01 29 a4 3b 40 00 2d 06 11 f2 40 ee 93 71 c
0020 01 7a 00 50 ec e3 14 d4 c2 a1 9f dc 43 5d 8
0030 06 b4 fb 3d 00 00 01 01 08 0a ef 6c ee 58 0
0040 9f c9 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 20 32 30 30 2
0050 4b 0d 0a 44 61 74 65 3a 20 54 68 75 2c 20 3
0060 20 4a 75 6c 20 32 30 31 32 20 30 36 3a 30 3
0070 34 31 20 47 4d 54 0d 0a 53 65 72 76 65 72 3
0080 41 70 61 63 68 65 2f 32 2e 30 2e 35 32 20 2
0090 65 64 20 48 61 74 29 0d 0a 4c 61 73 74 2d 4
00a0 64 69 66 69 65 64 3a 20 54 75 65 2c 20 30 3
00b0 41 75 67 20 32 30 31 31 20 30 32 3a 35 30 3
00c0 34 20 47 4d 54 0d 0a 45 54 61 67 3a 20 22 3
00d0 38 30 37 37 2d 31 30 31 66 30 64 2d 63 65 3
00e0 32 66 30 30 22 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 2d 5
00f0 6e 67 65 73 3a 20 62 79 74 65 73 0d 0a 43 6
0100 74 65 6e 74 2d 4c 65 6e 67 74 68 3a 20 31 3