

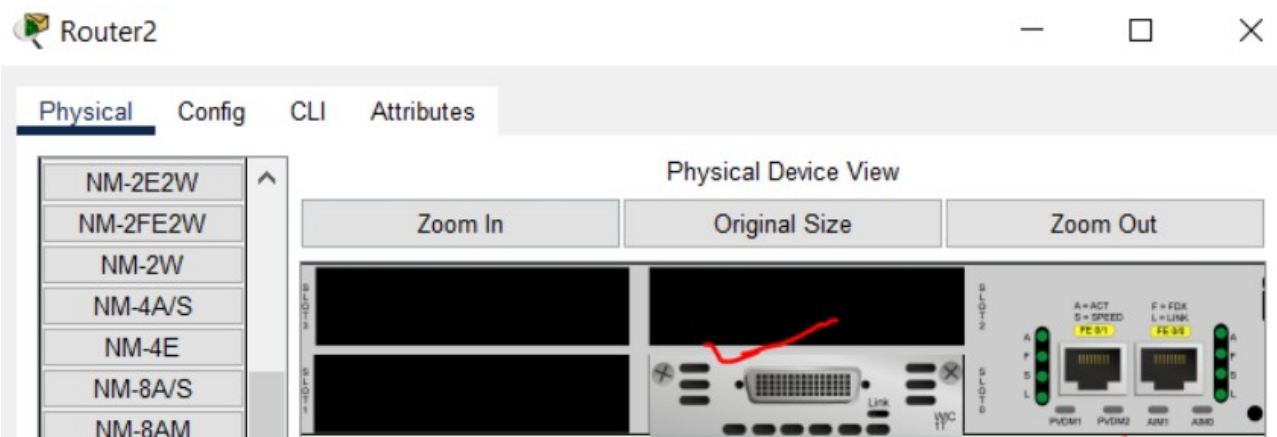
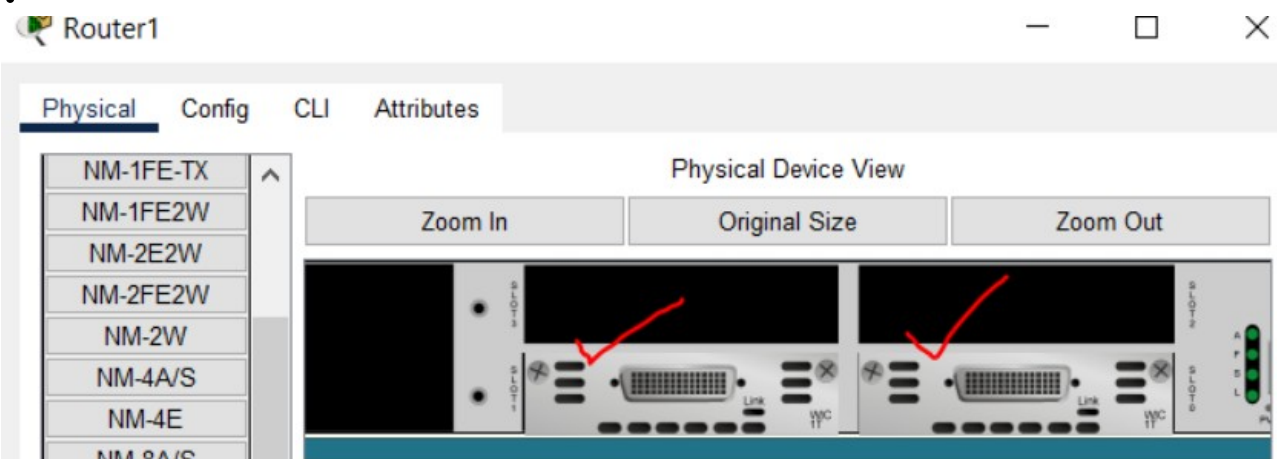
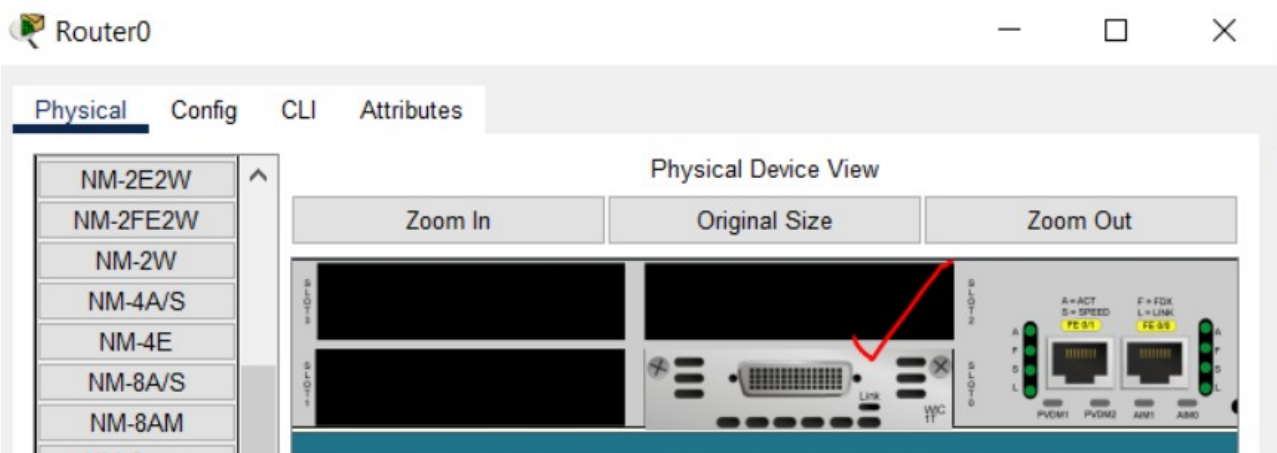
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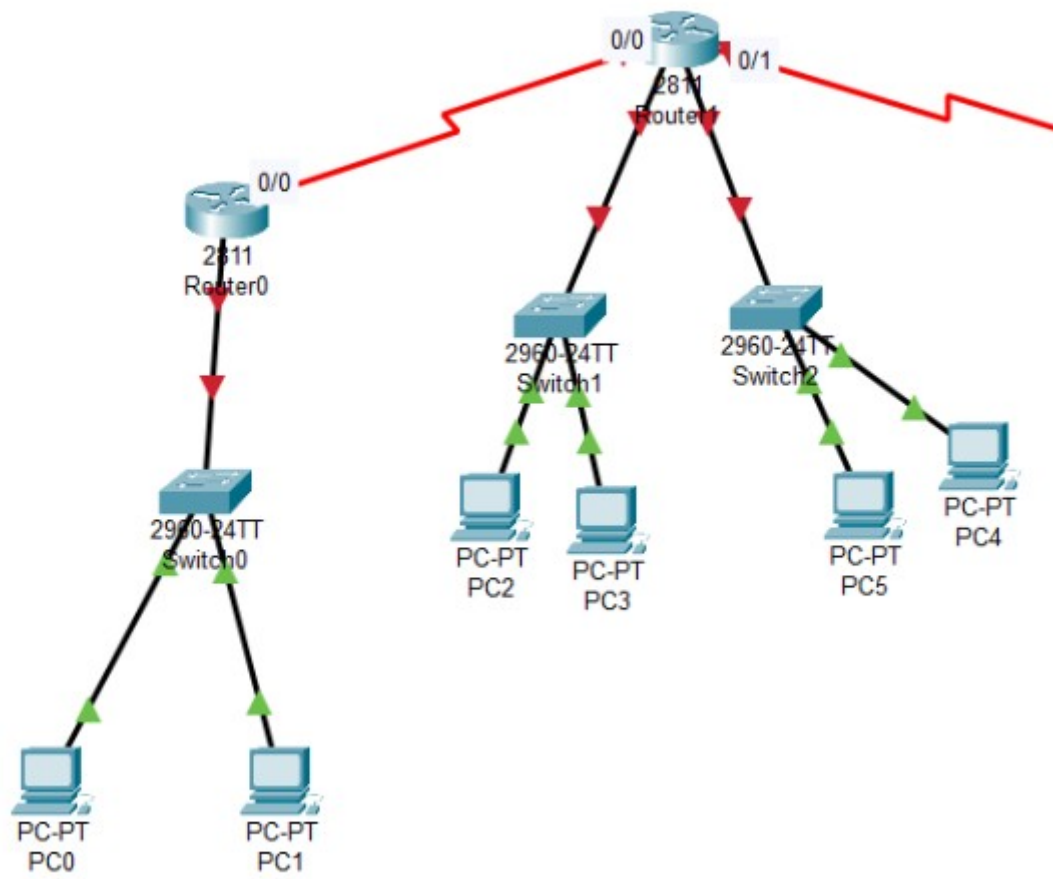
Question 1:

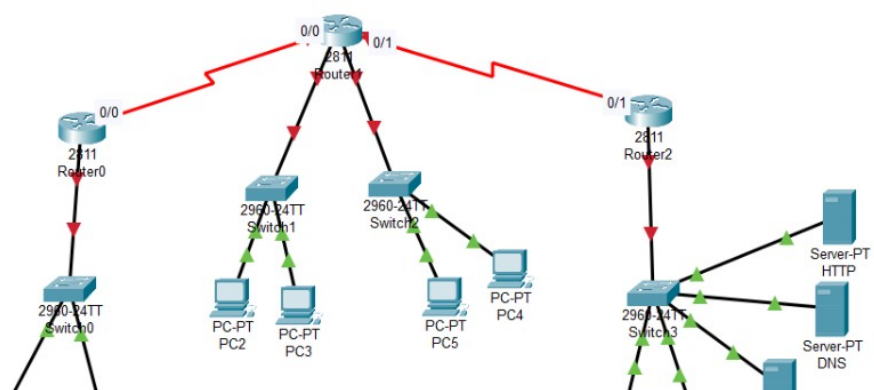
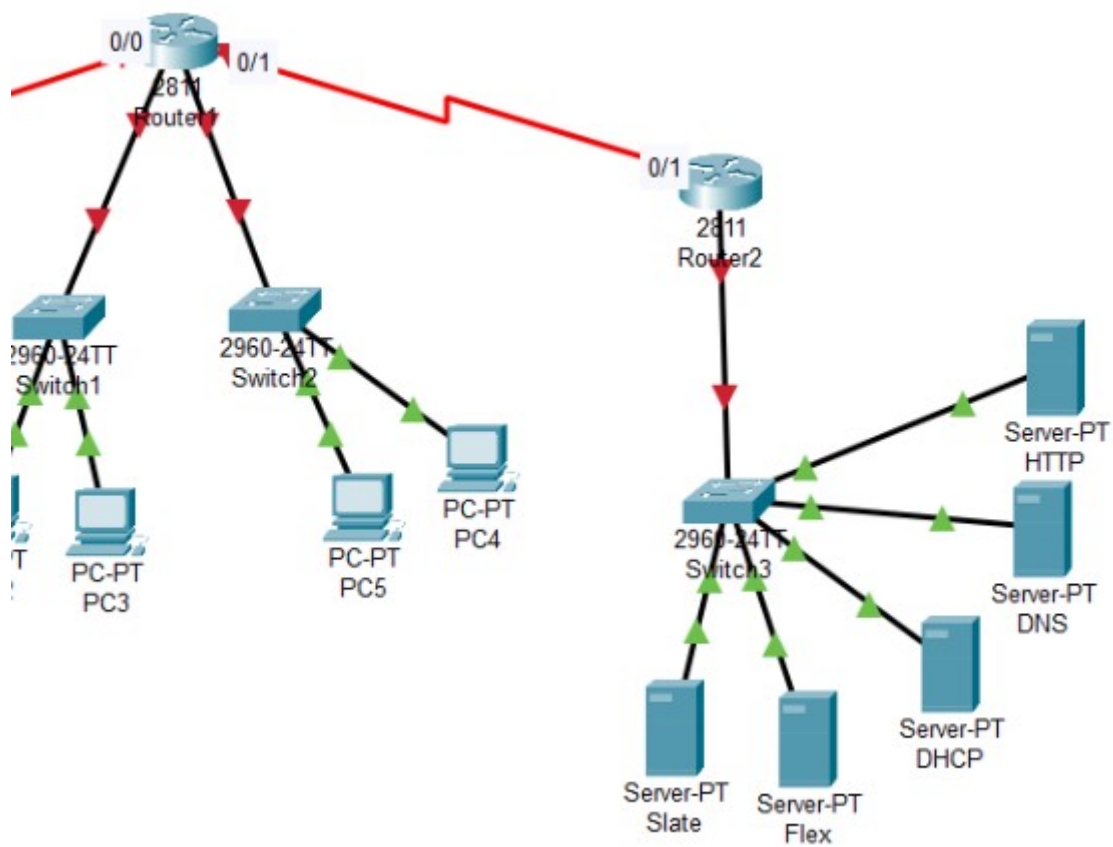
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Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
249856K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)

--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]: no

Press RETURN to get started!

Router>enable
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int
% Incomplete command.
Router(config)#
Router(config)#
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed
state to up
|
```

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```

Router(config)#
Router(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.3.1
Router(config)#
Router(config)#
Router(config)#interface serial 0/0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#clock rate 64000
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

```

```

%SYS-5-CONFIG_1: Configured from console by console

Router#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_1: Configured from console by console

```

PC0:

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

IP Configuration X

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☒ DHCP ☐ Static

IPv4 Address 192.168.3.2

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway 192.168.3.1

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
2 FastEthernet interface(s)
1 Low-speed serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
DRAM configuration is 64 bits wide with parity disabled.
255K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
249856K bytes of ATA System CompactFlash 0 (Read/Write)

--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]:

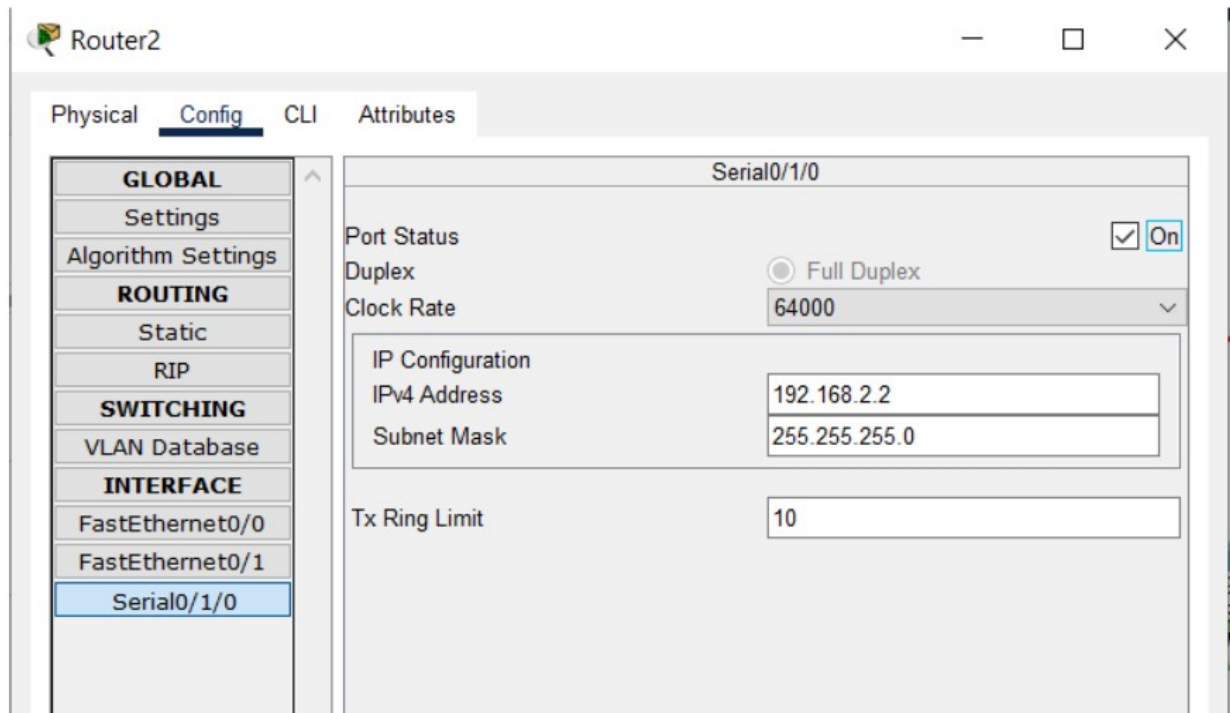
Press RETURN to get started!

Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.7.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed
state to up

Router(config)#ip dhcp pool zeeshan2
Router(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.7.0 255.255.255.0
Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.7.1
Router(dhcp-config)#exit
Router(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.7.1
Router(config)#exit
```

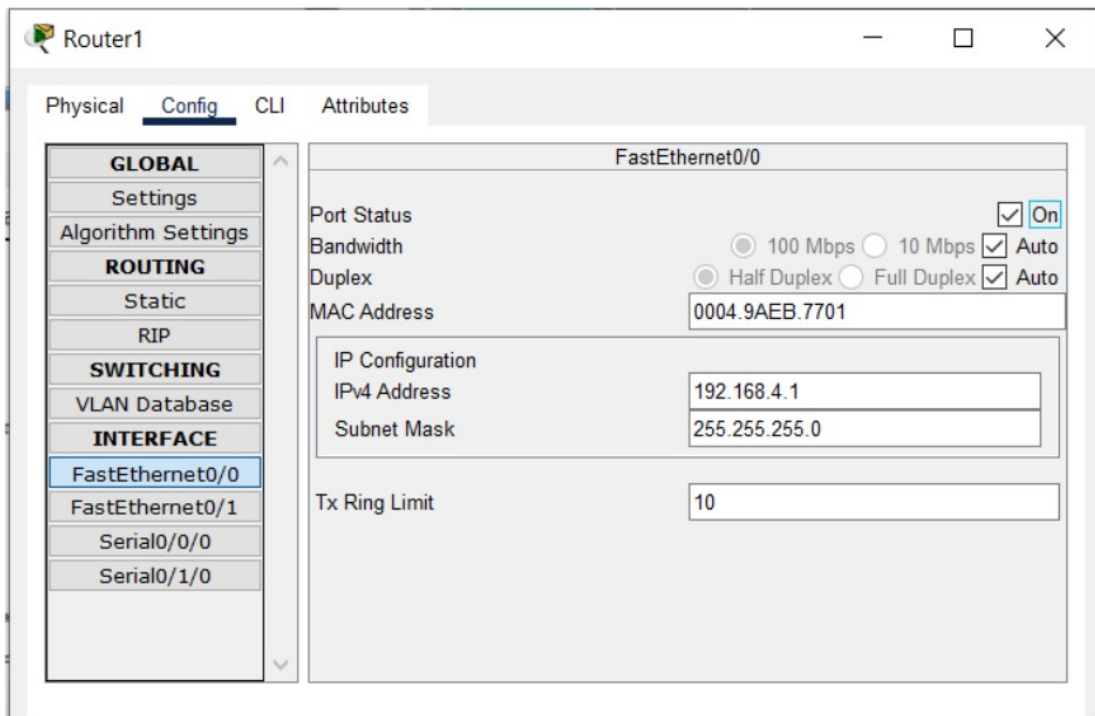
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R1”

```
Router>
Router>
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to
up
```

Copy Paste



```
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#ip dhcp pool zeeshan3
Router(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.4.0 255.255.255.0
Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.4.1
Router(dhcp-config)#exit
Router(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.4.1
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

PC2:

PC2

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

IP Configuration X

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☒ DHCP ☐ Static DHCP request successful.

IPv4 Address 192.168.4.2

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway 192.168.4.1

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ Automatic ☒ Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address FE80::20A:F3FF:FED8:426C

Default Gateway

```

state to up
no ip address
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.5.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#ip dhcp pool zeeshan4
Router(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.5.0 255.255.255.0
Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.5.1
Router(dhcp-config)#exit
Router(config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.5.1
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
Router#

```

Physical

Config

Desktop

Programming

Attributes

IP Configuration

X

InterfaceFastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☒ DHCP

☐ Static

DHCP request successful.

IPv4 Address192.168.5.2

Subnet Mask255.255.255.0

Default Gateway192.168.5.1

DNS Server0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☐ Automatic

☒ Static

IPv6 Address

Link Local AddressFE80::201:96FF:FE37:4E69

Default Gateway

DNS Server

802.1X

•

```

Router#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.3.0
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

```

PRESS RETURN TO get started.

```

Router>enable
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.7.0
Router(config-router)#network 192.168.2.0
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#

```

- Based on the topology, how many subnets are needed? **7**
 - How many bits must be borrowed to support the number of subnets in the topology table? **4**
 - How many subnets does this create? **16**
 - How many usable host addresses does this create per subnet? **14**
- Note:** If your answer is less than the 14 maximum hosts required for the R3 LAN, then you borrowed too many bits.
- Calculate the binary value for the first five subnets. Subnet zero is already shown.

Net 0: 172 . 31 . 1 . **0 0 0 0** 0 0 0 0

Net 1: 172 . 31 . 1 . **0 0 0 1** 0 0 0 0

Net 2: 172 . 31 . 1 . **0 0 1 0** 0 0 0 0

Net 3: 172 . 31 . 1 . **0 0 1 1** 0 0 0 0

Net 4: 172 . 31 . 1 . **0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0**

f. Calculate the binary and decimal value of the new subnet mask.

11111111.11111111.11111111. **1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0**

255 . 255 . 255 . **240**

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Subnet Number	Subnet IP	First Usable Host IP	Last Usable Host IP	Broadcast Address
0	172.31.1.0	172.31.1.1	172.31.1.14	172.31.1.15
1	172.31.1.16	172.31.1.17	172.31.1.30	172.31.1.31
2	172.31.1.32	172.31.1.33	172.31.1.46	172.31.1.47
3	172.31.1.48	172.31.1.49	172.31.1.62	172.31.1.63
4	172.31.1.64	172.31.1.65	172.31.1.78	172.31.1.79
5	172.31.1.80	172.31.1.81	172.31.1.94	172.31.1.95
6	172.31.1.96	172.31.1.97	172.31.1.110	172.31.1.111
7	172.31.1.112	172.31.1.113	172.31.1.126	172.31.1.127
8	172.31.1.128	172.31.1.129	172.31.1.142	172.31.1.143
9	172.31.1.144	172.31.1.145	172.31.1.158	172.31.1.159
10	172.31.1.160	172.31.1.161	172.31.1.174	172.31.1.175
11	172.31.1.176	172.31.1.177	172.31.1.190	172.31.1.191
12	172.31.1.192	172.31.1.193	172.31.1.206	172.31.1.207
13	172.31.1.208	172.31.1.209	172.31.1.222	172.31.1.223
14	172.31.1.224	172.31.1.225	172.31.1.238	172.31.1.239
15	172.31.1.240	172.31.1.241	172.31.1.254	172.31.1.255