TIMELINE

* 1600 – EEIC was founded by English merchants
* 1608 – William Hawkins comes to Jahangir’s court for setting up factories
* 1611 – 1st British Factory at Masulipatnam
* 1612 – Battle of Swally (British defeat Portuguese)
* 1613 – 2nd British Factory at Surat
* 1615 – Royal Farman granted to Sir Thomas Roe by Jahangir
* 1632 – Golden Farman issued by Ruler of Golconda
* 1639 – British HQ in Madras
* 1651 – British built Fort William in Bengal
* 1668 – Portuguese gift Island of Bombay to British
* 1687 – British shift HQ from Surat to Bombay
* 1717 – Royal Farman by Farukhsiyar, free trade permission for British
* 1741
  1. Battle of Colachel
     1. Dutch vs Travancore (Dutch lost brutally to Martanda Varman)
* 1746
  1. British started fortifying in Bengal
  2. 1st Carnatic War (1746 – 48)
     1. Battle of St. Thome, 1746
     2. Treaty of Aix-la-Chapele, 1748
* 1749
  1. 2nd Carnatic War (1749 – 54)
     1. Treaty of Pondicherry, 1754
* 1756 – Black Hole Tragedy
* 1757 – Battle of Plassey
* 1758
  1. 3rd Carnatic War (1758 – 63)
     1. Battle of Wandiwash, 1760
     2. Treaty of Paris, 1763
* 1761
  1. 3rd Battle of Panipat (**Ahmed Shah Abdali** [Durani Empire, Afghanistan] vs Marathas)
* 1764 – Battle of Buxar
  1. 1765 – Treaty of Allahabad
* 1766
  1. 1st Anglo Mysore War (1766 – 69)
     1. Treaty of Madras, 1769
* 1775
  1. 1st Anglo Maratha War (1775 – 82)
     1. Treaty of Surat, 1775
     2. Treaty of Purandhar, 1776
     3. Treaty of Wadgaon, 1779
     4. Treaty of Salbai, 1782
* 1780
  1. 2nd Anglo Mysore War (1780-84)
     1. Treaty of Mangalore, 1784
* 1790
  1. 3rd Anglo Mysore War (1790 – 92)
     1. Treaty of Seringapatnam, 1792
* 1793
  1. Permanent Settlement/Zamindari System by Lord Cornwallis (Bengal Bihar Odisha), Particular Sunset (pay tax before sunset)
* 1798
  1. Subsidiary Alliance by Lord Wellesley
  2. 4th Anglo Mysore War (1798 – 99) – Shortest
* 1803
  1. 2nd Maratha War (1803 – 05)
     1. Treaty of Bassein, 1802
* 1806
  1. Vellore Mutiny
* 1816
  1. Treaty of Sagauli, 1816
     1. Nepal lost to British
     2. Induction of Gorkhas
* 1817
  1. 3rd Anglo Maratha War (1817 – 19)
     1. Treaty of Poona, 1817 (Peshwas)
     2. Treaty of Gwalior, 1817 (Sindhyas)
     3. Treaty of Mandeswar, 1818 (Holkars)
* 1820
  1. Ryotwari System by Thomas Munroe and Alexander Reed in Southern India, Madras, Bombay (PuttCutt System – referring old tax rates without assessing current quality of land). Also seen in Assam
* 1822
  1. Mahalwari System by Holt Mackenzie in Punjab, Haryana, UP, MP (village heads responsible for tax collection)
* 1824
  1. 1st Anglo Burmese War (1824 – 26)
     1. Treaty of Yandaboo, 1826
* 1845
  1. 1st Anglo Sikh War (1845 – 46)
     1. Treaty of Lahore, 1846
* 1848
  1. 2nd Anglo Sikh War (1848 – 49)
* 1852
  1. 2nd Anglo Burmese War
* 1857
  1. Revolt of 1857
* 1885
  1. 3rd Anglo Burmese War
  2. INC founded
* 1904
  1. Treaty of Lhasa (Tibet lost to British)