

KAUNO TECHNOLOGIJOS UNIVERSITETAS
INFORMATIKOS FAKULTETAS

Intelektikos Pagrindai (P176B101)
Pirmojo laboratorinio darbo ataskaita

Atliko:

IFF – 6/8 gr. studentas

Tadas Laurinaitis

2019 m. vasario 18 d.

Priėmė:

Lekt. Germanas Budnikas

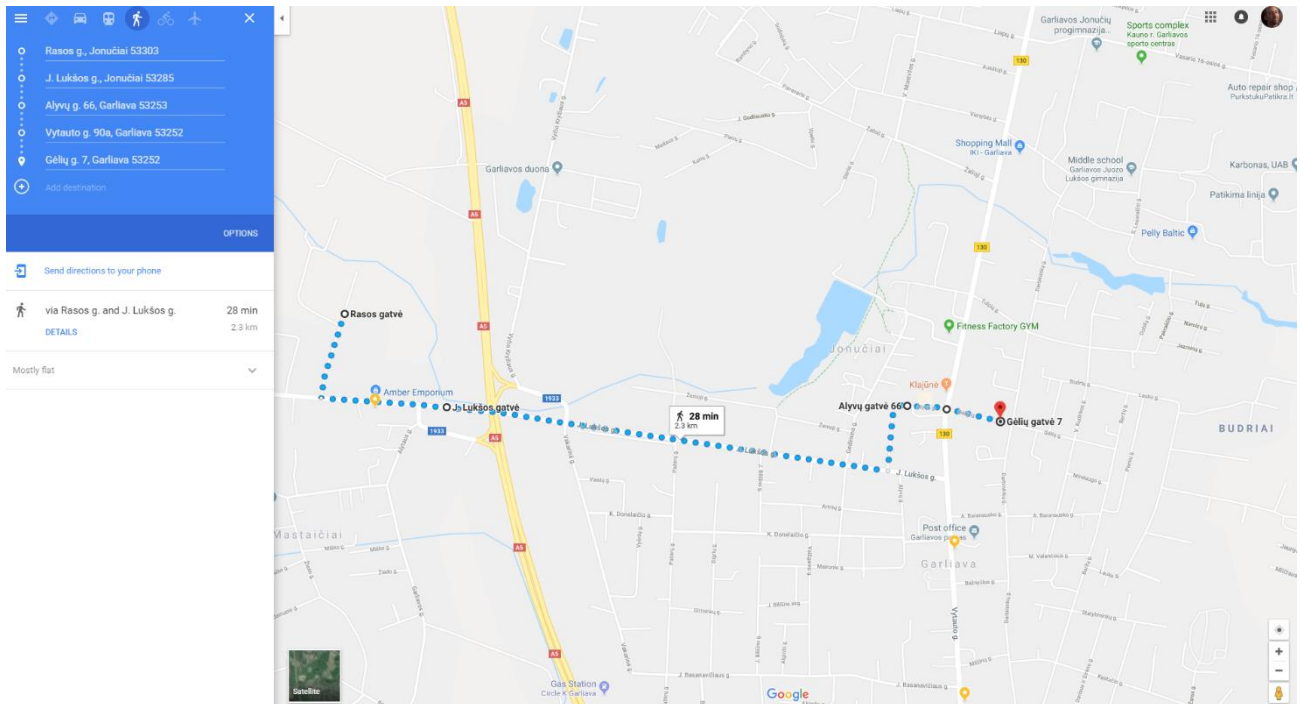
Darbo užduotys

Individuali užduotis

Sukurti taisyklėmis grįstą sistemą, aprašančią autonominės mašinos judėjimą pasirinktu maršrutu. Maršrute, kuris skaidomas į fragmentus ties kiekvieną sankryžą, gali būti kliūčių - pėsčiųjų, šviesoforų, kitų mašinų, spec. tarnybų automobilių. Judėjimas maršruto atkarpoje leidžiamas tik nesant kliūtimis. Sistemoje iliustruoti autonominės mašinos judėjimą nurodytu maršrutu informuojant apie pravažiuojamas gatves ir kliūčių sumažėjimą važiuojamoje maršruto atkarpoje. Numatyti galimybę programoje papildyti norimą kiekį kliūčių bei pakoreguoti maršrutą.

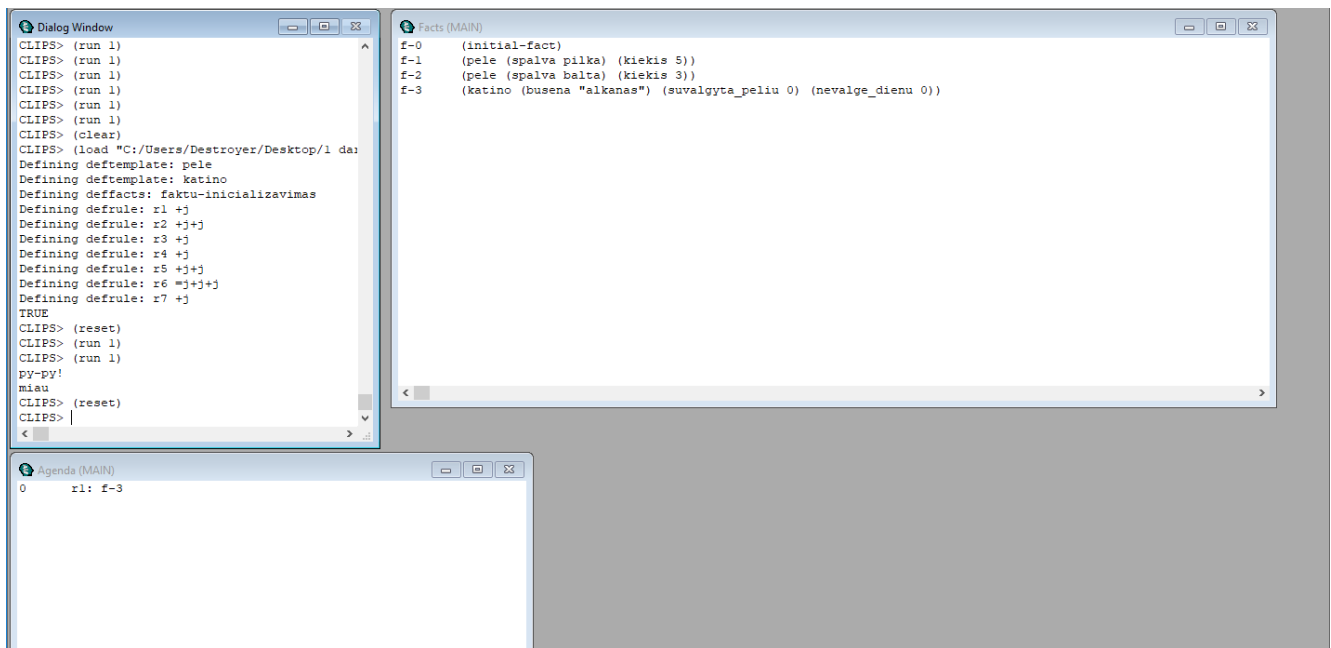
Maršrutui nustatyti parinkti savo namų vietą. Nustatyti judėjimo kryptį per x sankryžų, kur x – raidžių skaičius jų varde arba pavardėje (kas trumpiau). |

Vardas – Tadas – 5 raidės, 5 sankryžos. Pradinė vieta – Rasos gatvė, galutinė – Gėlių gatvė.



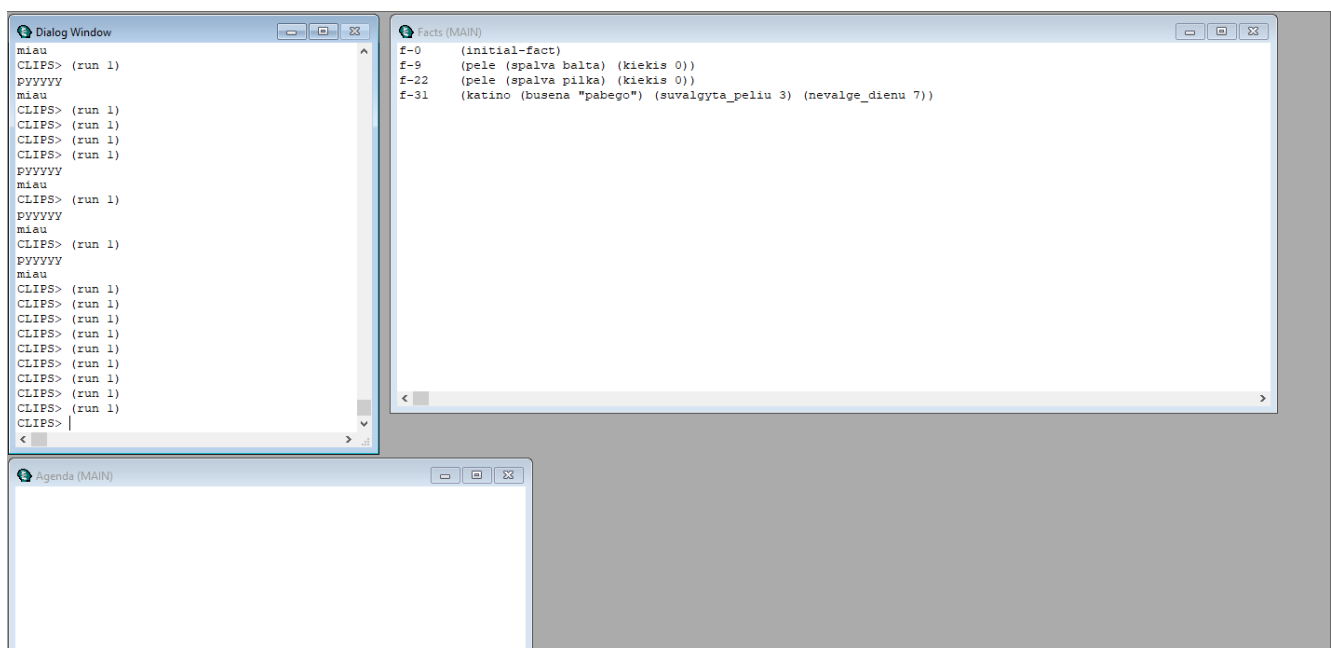
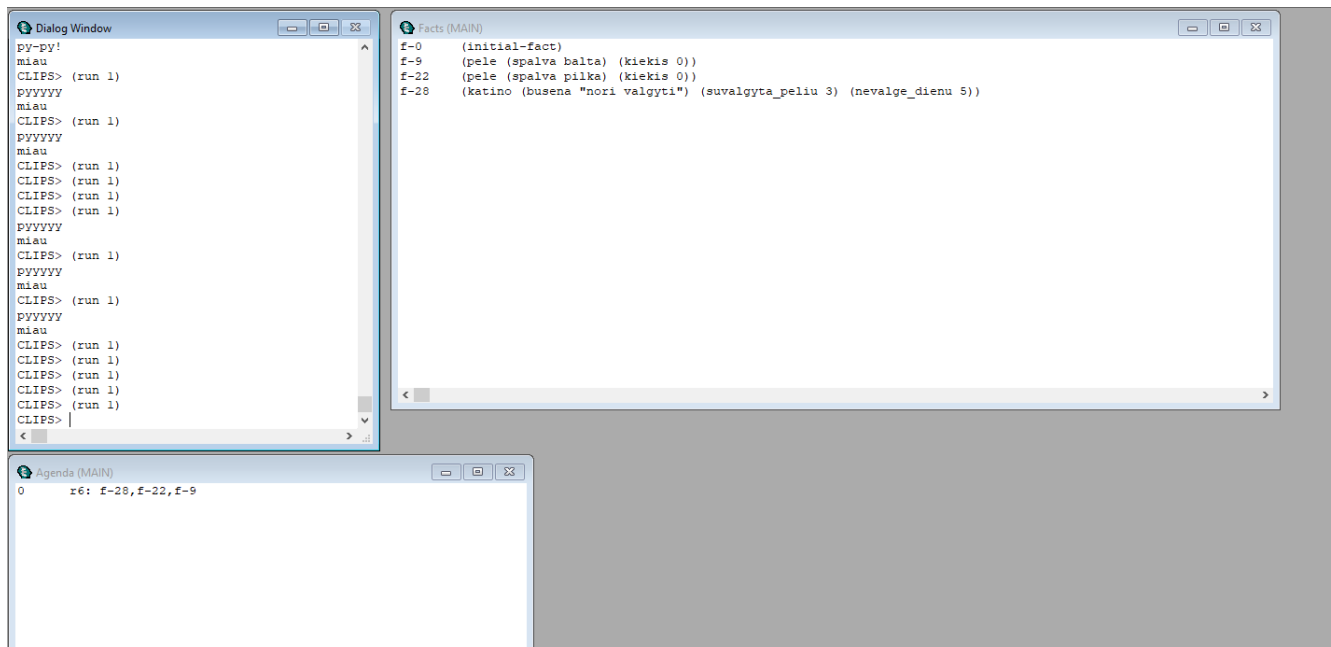
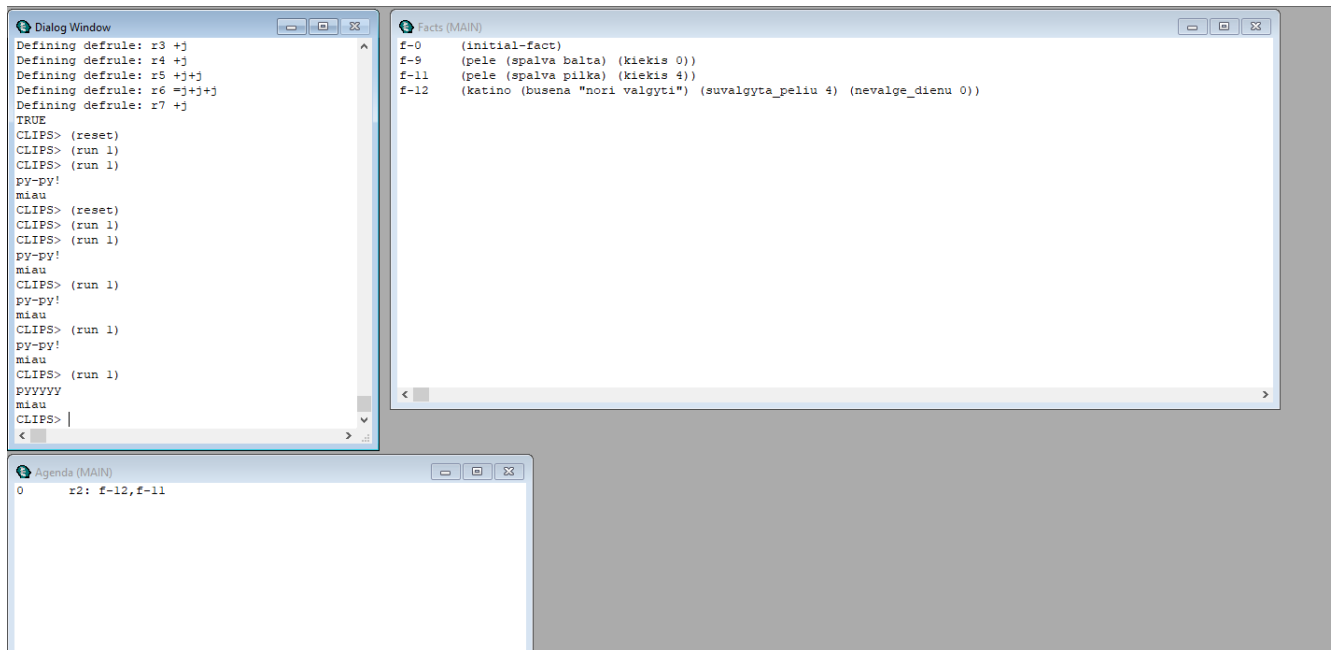
Užduočių sprendimų ekrano iškarpos

Kačių ir pelių programos vykdymas:



The screenshot displays the CLIPS (C Language Integrated Production System) environment with three windows:

- Dialog Window:** Shows the command history and execution of the program. The commands include loading a file, defining templates and facts, and running the inference engine. The output shows the system successfully loading the file and defining the necessary components.
- Facts (MAIN):** Displays the current facts in the working memory. The facts are:
 - f-0 (initial-fact)
 - f-1 (pele (spalva pilka) (kiekis 5))
 - f-2 (pele (spalva balta) (kiekis 3))
 - f-3 (katino (busena "alkanas") (suvalgyta_peliu 0) (nevalge_dienu 0))
- Agenda (MAIN):** Shows the current agenda, which contains one item: 0 r1: f-3.



Kelio radimo programos vykdymas:

The screenshot displays the CLIPS environment with two windows open:

- Dialog Window:** Shows the command history and output. The commands entered are:


```
CLIPS> (run 1)
PYYYYY
miau
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (clear)
CLIPS> (load "C:/Users/Destroyer/Desktop/1 da
Defining deftemplate: fragment
Defining deftemplate: car
Defining deftemplate: obstacles
Defining deffacts: faktu-inicializavimas
Defining defrule: r1 +j+j
Defining defrule: r2 -j+j
Defining defrule: r3 -j+j
Defining defrule: r4 -j+j
Defining defrule: r5 -j+j+j
TRUE
CLIPS> (reset)
CLIPS>
```
- Facts (MAIN) window:** Displays the current facts in the workspace:


```
f-0 (initial-fact)
f-1 (car (location A))
f-2 (fragment (from A) (to B) (from_street_name Rasos) (to_street_name Alytaus))
f-3 (fragment (from B) (to C) (from_street_name Alytaus) (to_street_name Luksos))
f-4 (fragment (from C) (to D) (from_street_name Luksos) (to_street_name Vytauto))
f-5 (fragment (from D) (to E) (from_street_name Vytauto) (to_street_name Gellu))
f-6 (obstacles (location A) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 0))
f-7 (obstacles (location B) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 1))
f-8 (obstacles (location C) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 2))
f-9 (obstacles (location D) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 3))
```

The screenshot displays the CLIPS environment with three open windows:

- Dialog Window:** Contains commands for defining templates, defaults, rules, and running the inference engine. The commands are:


```
Defining defaulttemplate: obstacles
Defining defaults: faktuu-inicializavimas
Defining defrule: r1 =j+j
Defining defrule: r2 =j+j
Defining defrule: r3 =j+j
Defining defrule: r4 =j+j
Defining defrule: r5 =j+j+j
TRUE
CLIPS> (reset)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS> (run 1)
CLIPS>
```
- Facts (MAIN):** Displays the current facts in memory:


```
f-0 (initial-fact)
f-2 (fragment (from A) (to B) (from_street_name Rasos) (to_street_name Alytaus))
f-3 (fragment (from B) (to C) (from_street_name Alytaus) (to_street_name Luksos))
f-4 (fragment (from C) (to D) (from_street_name Luksos) (to_street_name Vytauto))
f-5 (fragment (from D) (to E) (from_street_name Vytauto) (to_street_name Gelio))
f-7 (obstacles (location B) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 1))
f-8 (obstacles (location C) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 2))
f-9 (obstacles (location D) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 3))
f-14 (obstacles (location A) (t_lights 0) (cars 0) (pedestrians 0) (spec_service 0))
f-15 (car (location B))
```
- Agenda (MAIN):** Shows the agenda with four entries:


```
0   r1: f-15,f-7
0   r2: f-15,f-7
0   r3: f-15,f-7
0   r4: f-15,f-7
```

The screenshot shows a Prolog environment with three windows:

- Dialog Window:** Contains a list of 20 'CLIPS> (run 1)' commands.
- Facts (MAIN):** Displays the following facts:


```
f-0      (initial-fact)
f-2      (fragment (from A) (to B) (from_street_name Rasos) (to_street_name Alytaus))
f-3      (fragment (from B) (to C) (from_street_name Alytaus) (to_street_name Luksos))
f-4      (fragment (from C) (to D) (from_street_name Luksos) (to_street_name Vytauto))
f-5      (fragment (from D) (to E) (from_street_name Vytauto) (to_street_name Gelio))
f-14     (obstacles (location A) (t_lights 0) (cars 0) (pedestrians 0) (spec_service 0))
f-21     (obstacles (location B) (t_lights 0) (cars 0) (pedestrians 0) (spec_service 0))
f-29     (obstacles (location C) (t_lights 0) (cars 0) (pedestrians 0) (spec_service 0))
f-38     (obstacles (location D) (t_lights 0) (cars 0) (pedestrians 0) (spec_service 0))
f-39     (car (location E))
```
- Agenda (MAIN):** Currently empty.

Programų kodai

Kačių ir pelių programos kodas:

```
; JESS aplinkoje komentarus pasalinkite
;
;(clear)

(deftemplate pele (slot spalva) (slot kiekis) )
(deftemplate katino (slot busena) (slot suvalgyta_peliu) (slot nevalge_dienu) )

(deffacts faktu-inicializavimas
  (pele (spalva pilka) (kiekis 5))
  (pele (spalva balta) (kiekis 3))
  (katino (busena "alkanas") (suvalgyta_peliu 0) (nevalge_dienu 0))
)

(defrule r1 "Kai katinas alkanas, jis nori valgyti"
  ?fact-id <- (katino (busena ?busena))
  (test (eq ?busena "alkanas"))
  =>
  (modify ?fact-id (busena "nori valgyti"))
)

(defrule r2 "Kai katinas nori valgyti ir yra peliu, jis valgo peles"
  ?fact-id1 <- (katino (busena "nori valgyti") (suvalgyta_peliu ?suvalgyta))
  ?fact-id2 <- (pele (spalva ?spalva) (kiekis ?kiekis))
  (test (> ?kiekis 0))
  =>

  (if (eq ?spalva balta) then (printout t "py-py!" crlf)
      else (printout t "pyyyyy" crlf))
  (modify ?fact-id2 (kiekis (- ?kiekis 1)) )

  (modify ?fact-id1 (suvalgyta_peliu (+ ?suvalgyta 1)) )
  (printout t "miau" crlf)
)

(defrule r3 "kai katinas suvalgo 5 peles, jis tampa storu katinu"
  (declare (salience 10))
  ?fact-id1 <- (katino (busena "nori valgyti") (suvalgyta_peliu ?suvalgyta))
  (test (= ?suvalgyta 5))

  =>
  (modify ?fact-id1 (busena "storas"))
)

(defrule r4 "Kai katinas storas, jis miega"
  ?fact-id1 <- (katino (busena ?busena))
  (test (eq ?busena "storas"))
  =>
  (modify ?fact-id1 (busena "miega"))
)

(defrule r5 "Kai storas katinas pamiega, jis tampa alkanas"
  ?fact-id1 <- (katino (busena ?busena))
  ?fact-id2 <- (katino (suvalgyta_peliu ?suvalgyta_peliu))
  (test (eq ?busena "miega"))
  =>
  (modify ?fact-id1 (busena "nori valgyti") (suvalgyta_peliu 0))
)
```

```

)
(defrule r6 "Katinas siandien nevalge"
  ?fact-id1 <- (katino (busena "nori valgyti") (nevalge_dienu ?nevalge_dienu))
  (pele (spalva pilka) (kiekis 0))
  (pele (spalva balta) (kiekis 0))
  =>
  (modify ?fact-id1 (nevalge_dienu (+ ?nevalge_dienu 1)))
)
(defrule r7 "Kai katinas nevalge 7 dienas, jis pabega"
  (declare (salience 5))
  ?fact-id1 <- (katino (busena "nori valgyti") (nevalge_dienu 7))

  =>
  (modify ?fact-id1 (busena "pabego"))
)

; JESS aplinkoje komentarus pasalinkite
;
; (reset)
; (facts)
; (watch all)
; (run)

```

Kelio radimo programos kodas:

```

; JESS aplinkoje komentarus pasalinkite
;
;(clear)

(deftemplate fragment (slot from)(slot to) (slot from_street_name) (slot to_street_name))
(deftemplate car (slot location))
(deftemplate obstacles (slot location) (slot t_lights) (slot cars) (slot pedestrians) (slot spec_service))

(deffacts faktu-inicializavimas
  (car (location A))
  (fragment (from A) (to B) (from_street_name Rasos) (to_street_name Alytaus))
  (fragment (from B) (to C) (from_street_name Alytaus) (to_street_name Luksos))
  (fragment (from C) (to D) (from_street_name Luksos) (to_street_name Vytauto))
  (fragment (from D) (to E) (from_street_name Vytauto) (to_street_name Gelio))
  (obstacles (location A) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 0))
  (obstacles (location B) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 1))
  (obstacles (location C) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 2))
  (obstacles (location D) (t_lights 1) (cars 2) (pedestrians 2) (spec_service 3))
  ;(obstacles (location E) (t_lights 0) (cars 0) (pedestrians 0) (spec_service 0))
)

(defrule r1 "Kai esamoje sankryzoje yra sviesoforu, laukiam"
  ?fact-id1 <- (car (location ?location))
  ?fact-id2 <- (obstacles (location ?location) (t_lights ?t_lights))
  =>
  (if (> ?t_lights 0) then (modify ?fact-id2 (t_lights (- ?t_lights 1)))
  )
)

(defrule r2 "Kai esamoje sankryzoje yra masinu, laukiam"
  ?fact-id1 <- (car (location ?location))
  ?fact-id2 <- (obstacles (location ?location) (cars ?cars))
  =>
  (if (> ?cars 0) then (modify ?fact-id2 (cars (- ?cars 1)))
  )
)

```

```

)
(defrule r3 "Kai esamoje sankryzoje yra pesciuju, laukiam"
  ?fact-id1 <- (car (location ?location))
  ?fact-id2 <- (obstacles (location ?location) (pedestrians ?pedestrians))
  =>
  (if (> ?pedestrians 0) then (modify ?fact-id2 (pedestrians (- ?pedestrians 1)))
  )
)
(defrule r4 "Kai esamoje sankryzoje yra specialiu tarnybu, laukiam"
  ?fact-id1 <- (car (location ?location))
  ?fact-id2 <- (obstacles (location ?location) (spec_service ?spec_service))
  =>
  (if (> ?spec_service 0) then (modify ?fact-id2 (spec_service (- ?spec_service 1)))
  )
)
(defrule r5 "Kai nebeliko kliuciu, judam toliau"
  ?fact-id1 <- (car (location ?location))
  ?fact-id2 <- (fragment (from ?location) (to ?to))
  ?fact-id3 <- (obstacles (location ?location) (t_lights 0) (cars 0) (pedestrians 0) (spec_service 0))
  =>
  (modify ?fact-id1 (location ?to))
)

; JESS aplinkoje komentarus pasalinkite
;
; (reset)
; (facts)
; (watch all)
; (run)

```