

bcvin Fieldwork Log, May 2020

May 20, 2020

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0.1 4 May 2020

- Met with Pat Bowen and Carl Bogdanoff to discuss sampling and vineyard etiquette.
- We should be allowed to leave up tape throughout the season and mark buds with metal tags but should ask first, of course
- May be allowed to tag vines until next year for easy finding - ask managers
- Pat and Carl don't think Arterra or Quail's Gate are doing organics management. Sebastian Farms is all organic now.
- Merlot or Chardonnay would be good varieties to sample more thoroughly because they are commonly grown and popular for the region.

- Slope aspect, east vs west side of lake (getting morning or afternoon sun), row direction - interests for climatic variation
- the vineyard managers we are meeting should be considered more collaborators than facilitators. They might have good ideas.
- to keep vine quality consistent, we should focus on vineyards directly managed by the big wine companies rather than contract growers. This is because contract growers get paid based on the amount of grapes they sell, rather than the quality of the grapes, so there is a tendency to overcrop. Mike may suggest a contract grower though that is growing to the higher standards, and if so we should go with his suggestion. As long as we keep to high quality vine management, the wine company should not make a big difference.
- the most popular grape varieties shifts regularly. At the moment there is a lot of shifting to merlot from white winegrapes in the south. Now it is probably 70:30 ratio of red to white there. More centrally in the valley it is more like 50:50. Sauv B is getting more popular, and Pinot gris is also popular at the moment.
- vines should be at least 4 years old for us to monitor them

Grower communication

- send growers information in easily digestible and usable formats i.e. simple spreadsheets or maps
- make yourself useful by giving growers information that they want
- Try never to say no to a talk or committee meeting invitation
- Get on the Research and Development Council for BC Wine. Maybe attend conference if there is one.
- when writing grants, deliverables must be useful.

Need to consider: Make sure vines we choose will be there for 3 years

We also briefly discussed winter hardiness modeling.

- Carl has started using a 4th order Quadratic equation, and this seems to be working well
- acclimation and deacclimation are not the same process, but Carl thinks they should have similar rates
- Carl also doesn't think there should be a relationship between maximum hardiness and rate of deacclimation. He pointed out Riesling bursts quite late, whereas Chardonnay bursts early, but they are both fairly hardy

0.2 5 May 2020

- met with Mike Watson at Dark Horse Vineyard, vineyard manager?/head viticulturist? at Arterra to discuss site access and what to consider when choosing vines
- Mike is interested in soil type. Soil type can differ a within blocks, although less so for Arterra because Mike tries to avoid this issue. For contract growers, especially new growers, it is more of a problem because they focus on maximizing yield per hectare, so squish in as many vines as possible

- Mike also mentioned something about a contract grower who "pushed the vines too much", who 3rd leaf on one year and second leaf the next, but mostly got away with it, although there were "circles of death" at the site. Mike seemed to think this might be related to the soil. He said some growers can get away with doing everything wrong, while others can't, and maybe this is because of soil. We didn't understand this section of the conversation.
- some site maps might be incorrect, so Mike will send us updated maps
- Fine to sample at Dark Horse, Whitetail, McIntrye, NK'MIP Cellars.
- Dark Horse - We need to let Mike know we will be around. If we keep things non-onerous they can collect some data for us.
- No expected variety/plant changes in the any of vineyards.
- Flagging is fine, and we don't need signs as we don't want the workers to do anything special. We should use flagging tape that is not orange, yellow or pink though. (Faith also saw some blue while out at the vineyards).
- Be aware that Inkameep Winery and NK'MIP Cellars are different. We are working at NK'MIP Cellars.
- Phone numbers (to be contacted the day before entering the vineyard)
- Manjit Deol (Manager at McIntrye and Whitetail) - 250 488 8215
- Scott Carlson (Vineyard supervisor at McIntrye and WHitatail) - 250 485 7920. Call preferentially to Manjit because on site more
- NK'MIP - Nelson Dutra (not sure of surname spelling) - 250 485 8085
- there are also boards up at each vineyard with the spraying schedule. If in doubt, call Mike.
- Call the day before to let vineyard know we will be sampling.
- NK'MIP is usually locked, but we have a key. We should return the key at the end of the season.
- we should access the vineyards between 6am and 3/4 pm. That is when the workers are there.
- weekends should be ok. The workers work Saturdays but not Sundays though, so maybe we should avoid Sundays?
- Nothing is alarmed
- Mike talked very enthusiastically about a GIS dashboard they are working on that will have spraying schedules and stuff. Faith wonders if we could make our information (when we have it) a GIS dashboard, or a layer for their dashboard?
- when we asked Mike what phenological stages he looks for, he mentioned "when the inflorescence separates". He uses this to gage what pesticides to use (whether to combine sulfur and pertritas or not). He's not sure how accurate this stage is, and we are not totally sure which Eichhorn - Lorenz stage it is, but we should try and capture it. It's a bit later than we would have thought to measure.

Other notes from our Adventures:

- why do Arterra cane prune rather than cordon prune some of the vines? Also we should consider how our flagging will work with these pruning types. Probably we need to use loose flagging so we don't restrict cane growth

- Why do they spray irrigate in Whitetail? Also avoid rows where there are irrigation issues.
- Mike has friends who rent Apex condos during summer if we can't find housing
- Shiraz is Syrah! New revelation for Mira!
- NK'MIP Cellars and McIntrye have Shiraz/Syrah
- All 4 Arterra vineyards have Cabernet Sauvignon - consider adding to variety list

Dark Horse Vineyard Walk notes

- We should have 6 vines next to each other as a unit, and always skip to the first pole to avoid vines right on the outside edge of the block
- We want probably a ratio of 40:40:20 of upper:lower:middle vines in the row. We also want to be as efficient with our time as possible, so avoid unnecessary crossing vine rows.
- Sample near weather station
- Merlot and Chardonnay are across the road from each other so make sampling plan easy to grab both.
- Sample Merlot from several blocks and Chardonnay from both blocks

NK'MIP Vineyard Walk notes

- Sample both Merlot blocks, both Shiraz blocks, Cab Sau?
- 6 top, 6 bottom, a few in middle

0.3 6 May 2020

Chad meeting at Quail's Gate Wineshop to discuss Quail's Gate Estate Vineyard and Mannhardt Vineyard

- Syrah/shiraz at Quail's Gate is not doing very well.
- In fact, very few of the vines below Boucherie Rd are doing very well. They are likely to be removed. Chad thinks this might be because the soil down there is more clay, whereas the top is more volcanic soil and gravel
- The Sauvignon blanc is ok though, probably there for 5 years.
- Chad was not sure if there were good soil maps (we asked Pat and Carl and they said they have maps of soil)
- Chad said we should sample in the other Quail's Gate vineyard (Mannhardt), where they have Riesling.
- Flagging tape is fine, and we don't need signs. We should label the flagging tape though with UBC and maybe Lizzie's name?
- There are tags on every second row with vine rootstock, variety clone and block info.
- Chad doesn't think different blocks will be very different phenologically.
- There are weather stations on site
- Chad was interested in the connection between numbers of flowers and numbers of fruit produced. Maybe we could capture this using software?
- In passing, Chad mentioned there had been 90 per cent die off of buds. Not sure why, but I think from cold damage?

- we could get pruning dates from Chad. He would be interested to see how pruning dates affect phenology. He talked about a trial where they tried to put back the phenology with late pruning. They did delay budbreak but then veraison was earlier.
- clone vs cordon pruning. Chad prefers cane pruning for high quality grapes because there is less chance of incorrect pruning leaving too many buds. He would be interested if pruning style affects phenology. The Riesling in Mannhardt would be good to try and tackle this question because there is a mix of pruning within the same block. But its possible vines might transition during our study.
- Chad is trying to shift pruning so that a block is entirely cane or entirely cordon pruned. Some blocks are still mixed so pruning of some plants may change during experiment unless we flag them.
- Rootstock 3309 is preferred because middle yield and good scion merging, 101/14 is good for lower vigour, and 504 is good for higher vigour.

Sampling

- Chardonnay 4-1 is going to be changed, so don't sample. 3-4b is better. Don't sample 3-4a because it has a disease. Maybe utopia or something?
- Blocks 5-1 to 5-4 are fine.
- management is fairly consistent in the vineyard. Apparently there are a few differences though. For example some of the Pinot noir clones are better than others so are either managed for quality or quantity, 4-11 and 3-1 are high quality. Other blocks not so high quality. For Chardonnay the top blocks 5-1 to 5-3 are less high quality and lower blocks 5-2 to 5-4. This is due to a spring in the top plus soil differences. Also perhaps a different clone?
- But there are some trials of heat treatment instead of pertitiside. Tanya is doing this and may have phenology data. It would be interesting to see if differences based on this, but the current trials are on vines that will not stay. Chad would like to try on Pinot noir, and if so maybe we could get data from the different trials.

Access

- We should text Chad, or even better Judy the Assistant Manager
- No preferences on timing access or weekend vs weekday visits. 6 am is fine. Workers finish about 3.30pm.
- There is a carpark opposite block 3-4a we can park in (just before the main shop, on the other side, if you are driving north from Penticton)
- walking access is fine. Car access seems fine in Mannhardt but not Quail's Gate main vineyard.

0.3.1 Meeting with Carl, Lizzie and Faith 2.30 pm

- generally we talked about winter hardiness (see CarlMeeting2020 document in hardiness folder)
- Carl also supported what Chad said about popular rootstocks

- we should be careful about s=rattle snakes
- we should get an exiting GIS Dashboard
- Carl was less convinced about the benefits of cane pruning, but talked about the difficulties of getting good pruning staff.

0.3.2 Meeting with Lizzie, Mira, Faith - sampling planning

- 300 plants in a variety rich plot at Davis took 4-6 hours to sample when interns got used to sampling. There was little walking between plants.
- Save 20% time to add Sebastian Farms sampling next year
- Aim to sample 6 plants next to each other, do not go below 4 plants
- Drop plants per block or diversity of locations within block before dropping diversity of blocks and varieties. No less than 16 plants per block.
- Keep multiple blocks of a variety if they have the same rootstock and clone. If there are differences, it's less important to keep multiple blocks.
- If desperate to lower numbers, look for variety overlap between McIntyre and Whitetail.
- If needed, order of dropping varieties = 1. Riesling, 2. Cabernet sauvignon, 3. Syrah. Not dropping: Sauvignon blanc, Pinot noir, Chardonnay, or Merlot.
- Pick same rootstock if possible to minimize rootstock effect (S04?)
- Plan for Dark Horse sampling to take about 1-1.5 hours so we can ask them to continue sampling after we leave.
- Definitely try to do Brix sampling so we can compare with Mike's Brix
- Try to prepare some report for Dark Horse as a thank you for helping us sample.

0.4 7 May 2020

- Flagged in Whitetail: 36 plants in block J Riesling, 36 plants in Chardonnay block OIB, 36 plants in Riesling block B, 24 plants in Chardonnay block C, 36 plants in Sauvignon blanc block D, 36 plants in Cabernet sauvignon block F.
- Flagged in McIntyre: 24 in Cabernet sauvignon block Q, 36 in Pinot noir block O.
- Merlot was not tagged in Whitetail because they were in the process of removing some vines and planting new ones. Will check for update next time we go to Whitetail.
- Flags in Whitetail OIB likely to be removed
- Scott Carlson gave us a key for McIntyre (and maybe Whitetail gates) so we can stay late if needed.
- Initially used old orange flagging tape that we were drawing stripes on until last 12 plants of block D. Then began using new tape from Lizzie.
- If cordon and cane, we chose to flag the cane.
- If both cordons (or canes) looked fairly similar, we selected which cordon (or cane) to use by flipping a coin. Direction of heads and tails decided at beginning of block - consistent when blocks are same orientation.
- GPS points were taken at each stop with the following naming formula: (2 letter vineyard code) - (block)(row#)(location in row). Mira most often chose to use the even numbered

row when naming but some may have the odd number. The even number was chosen because Mira likes even numbers.

- An observation is that we saw a heard of horses grazing within the vineyard here. Is this for a land management reason, or an agreement between land owners/horse owners? DO the horses graze there all year? DO they damage or help (fertilize) the vines?
- We noticed in block C, there was quite a bit of within block phenological variation. Northern plants of row 30 were bursting bud or 2 leaves, and at the south end of the same row there were 3/4 leaves out We saw a weather data logger at Whitetail
- McIntyre is on a bench/plateau overlooking the western side of the Okanagan Valley. You can just see the tail end of the lake from some places.
- we saw what we think are fans in both McIntyre and Whitetail vineyards
- Mira noted there were totally different weed communities around the two vineyards. Might this suggest different soil types? We also saw what we think is evidence of fertilization, blue green pellets in the soil.
- Lizzie suggested we think about buying a cheap printer, or asking Carl and Pat to print. Worst case Lizzie will post us some.

0.4.1 schedule

- 7.15 left Penticton
- 8.00 Arrived at Whitetail.
- We drove from lower vineyard to upper vineyard by following the road past OIB block. The road slopes up the side of the hill.
- 8.10 Walked up to block J .
- Set up block J sampling.
- 9.15 Left upper fields.
- 9.30 Drove through block middle of OIB.
- We set up 36 vines in block OIB and 36 in block B.
- 11.18 Finished setting up blocks OIB and block B, and started driving to block C.
- 11.30 set up 24 vines in block C Chardonnay.
- We then went to Sauv B. We noticed some vines have overhead and drip irrigation, where as others had only overhead
- 12.20 to 1.20 lunch break, and Lizzie visiting.
- 13.23 drive to block B Sauv B to finish last 12 vines.
- 13.30 finished last 12 vine set up.
- 14.15 we headed to Merlot block G. Many plants here were too young. Also rows 55 plus were old but had lots of ripped up vines. we didn't end up setting anything up here yet.
- 14.30 We popped over to the big metal shed where we met Scot (we think) and he gave us keys to McIntyre. We need to return the key at the end of the 3 weeks.
- 14.40 we went back to the vineyard and set 36 vines up at block F Cab Sauv.
- 15.08 left Whitetail for McIntyre vineyard.
- 15.20 arrived McIntyre.

- 15.30 sat and though about stuff and took photos.
- 15.33 drove around to block Q and set 12 vines up.
- 15.48 drove around.
- 15.53 started setting more vines in block Q.
- 16.04 finished setting the extra vines.
- 16.07 drove to Pinot noir block O.
- Block O has a mix of cordon and cane training vines.
- 16.28 finished the setting 24 vines in block O.
- 16.33 Stopped at the other end of block O Pinot noir to set up last 12 vines close to the road.
- 16.41 Finished setting up vines and went home.
- 17.30 Arrived back in Penticton.

0.5 8 May 2020

- there are two road access points for McIntyre. The second (back entrance) is on Arrow Head Rd (off McKinney Rd, after main entrance) between block A and C.
- Met Brian at NK'MIP while he was regulating irrigation. He drives around in a black truck and was nice enough to turn off the sprinklers in the row we were in without us asking.
- Chad sent Mira contact information for Judy (Quail's Gate assistant manager)
- 5.41am left Penticton .
- 6.28am Arrived at McIntyre
- 6.34 saw a deer in the vineyard.
- 6.35 Set up block J Sauv B. 12 vines many vines in.
- Phenology vines ranged from green tips to leaves.
- 6.46 drove to a new location (same block). Here we noticed there was a different clone for Sauv B, and that around 75% was the other clone. So we realised we needed to remove the 12 we had done that were clone 95 and replace them with clone 76.
- 6.57 finished checking clone info.
- 7.09 set up 12 vines 6 vines in..
- Phenology 1-4 leaves (E-L 7-11).
- 7.25 we heard that sprinklers would be in use for the next few hours in the other McIntyre blocks we wanted so we drove around the site to check layout and then left.
- 7.55 Arrived NK'MIP Cellars, and left car in carpark.
- 8.05 Started sampling Syrah block C
- Lots of age variety in this block, lots of very young (milk carton) plants mixed with mature vines. Maybe there was a die-off event?
- Phenology green tips to 5 leaves, although mostly 3 to 4 leaves. (E-L 4-12, although mostly 9-11).
- Faith also noticed fertilizer? pellets in the soil.
- Vines on the top of the hill looked further along phenologically than those at the bottom.

- 8.40 Finished block C Syrah.
- 8.43 Arrived at lower NK'MIP (on foot).
- 8.45 we started on block G (merlot).
- The vines very far along top of the hill. Phenology 5/6 leaves and inflorescence really obvious. Shoots 20cm long. (E-L 12-13).
- 9.05 set up bottom 12 vines of block G, and then walked up the line to set up the top 12 vines.
- Lower block Phenology 3 or 4 leaves. Some only 1 leaf. (E-L 9-11, although some 7)
- Upper of block Phenology 1 to 4 leaves, with most 2 to 3 leaves. (E-L mostly 9, some 7-4).
- Lots of vines had cordons cut off, the wound painted blue green, and then canes. Others were still cordon pruned.
- Phenology buds from green tips to 3. A lot of 1 to 2 leaves separated. (E-L 4-9. A lot of 7-9)
- 9.41 Finished first 12 of block B Cab sauv.
- We saw lots of orange and pink tape tied on the poles.
- Mira suggested that the distance counting 6 vines is quite variable.
- 9.45 Started bottom 12 vines.
- Phenology some woolly buds onwards. Mostly 2 to 3 leaves. (E-L 3 onwards, most 9).
- 9.53 Walked to upper 12 vines of same row
- 9.54 started the top 12 vines
- Phenology The vine looked further on than the other vines we looked at in the block. General 4 leaves and a clear inflorescence. (E-L 11/12)
- 10.05 Finished those 12 vines.
- 10.07 we started on Block F Syrah.
- This was a very small block, we struggled to fit even 24 sampling vines in.
- Phenology the vines were quite far on. 6 leaves plus inflorescence and shoots 20 to 30 cm long. Some only had 5 leaves.
- We needed a new role of tape here.
- 10.32 Finished Syrah block F.
- 10.41 Left NK'MIP Cellars.
- 11.10 Arrived Dark Horse.
- We had a break here
- 11.17 We were going to start block G, but we noticed the vines were on their own root stock. SO we went to look at block H as an alternative, but the plans were too young. SO we went back to block G.
- We set up bottom 12 vines here.
- Phenology 2-3 leaves open, some had only 1 leaf and there were a few buds. (E-L some 1/2-7, others 9)
- 11.34 Finished these vines and walked down the line.
- 11.38 Started next 12 vines at top of line.
- One of the vines had canes that crossed over. We decided to use the direction of the end of the cane and ignore the crossover to chose which cane to sample.

- Phenology was diverse. from 1 leaf to 5 leaves. Most 2 to 3 leaves. (E-L 7-12)
- 11.49 finished these vines. walked back down the row.
- 11.52 started middle 12 vines.
- Phenology same as in rest of block.
- 12.03 finished those vines.
- 12.05 walked to Chardonnay own root block B. Then we left.
- 12.12 We tried to do the Merlot block B, but did not.
- This was because a nice man came on a quadbike to warn us that he had just sprayed sulfur there. We had had the all clear from Mike the day before, but had not double checked the spraying schedule. This was a mistake, always check the boards.
- We then decided to leave and finish Dark Horse another day.
- 12.36 Arrived back in McIntyre.
- Lunch break.
- 12.57 Set block J Chardonnay middle row.
- Phenology 3 to 4 leaves. (E-L 9-11)
- We noted that this block had south and north facing slopes in it.
- 13.06 finished setting up the vines
- 13.12 removed the mistaken row we set up first thing in the morning.
- 13.22 set 12 vines on the other side of block J (drove there).
- Phenology mainly 2 to 3 leaves, with some 1 leaves and green tip buds. (E-L mostly 9, some 4-7)
- 13.47 Moved to block C (Riesling?), and started setting up 12 vines.
- Phenology mostly green tips to 2 leaves. (E-L 4-7)
- 14.00 Finished and walked up the line to the other end to set up the bottom 12 vines.
- 14.10 walk to middle 12 vines.
- We saw lots of baby vines (milk cartons) in this block.
- 14.14 start setting up middle 12 vines.
- Phenology woolly buds to 2 leaves. (E-L 3-7)
- 14.22 Finished and walked to the car.
- 14.27 started block A.
- Phenology woolly buds to 1 leaf. (E-L 3-7)
- 14.44 Finished. Walked along and then down another row to do 12 middle vines.
- 14.54 finished. Walked back to car and drove to next vines.
- 15.00 left the car.
- The vines at the top seemed further along phenologically. green tips to 2 leaves. Maybe because this bit was on top south facing, whereas the bit we looked at before was in a sort of dip.
- 15.08 finished those 12 vines.
- 15.13 moved to block E Sauv B.
- Phenology generally green tip buds to 2 leaves. (E-L 3-7)
- 15.21 Moved to middle of row.



Figure 1: There were lots of young vines in this Syrah block (QG 2-1)

- 15.24 Did 12 vines.
- 15.35 Drove around the block, and did the bottom 12 vines.
- 15.45 Left vineyard.
- 16.30 Arrived at Penticton.
- After a break we typed up notes and chose blocks for Quails' Gate vineyards.

0.6 9 May 2020

- 5.45 Left Penticton
- 6.46 Arrived at Quails' Gate main vineyard staff carpark, where we left the car.
- 7.00 Arrived by foot at the lower part of the Quails' Gate vineyard, closer to the lake. We started at block 6 Sauv B.
- The signs are not great at this vineyard. They are laminated white pieces of paper, and many are missing or damaged. We mostly had to look at the signs at each corner of the blocks with QR codes, but these don't have row numbers.
- Quite a few vines in this block only had one or cordon or cane.
- Phenology E-L 3-7.



Figure 2: A bud in Quail's Gate Syrah block 2-1 that we think was damaged by cutworm

- These vines were on quite a steep south facing slope.
- 7.17 Finished those 12 vines.
- 7.19 We moved onto the middle 12 vines.
- Phenology E-L 5-9.
- 7.28 Finished these 12 vines and waled down the row to bottom 12 vines.
- 7.31 Started to bottom 12 vines.
- We had to skip quite a few vines because they did not have enough spurs with buds.
- 7.44 Finished those vines and walked to the Syrah block 2-1.
- The Syrah block had a lot of young plants in amongst the older vines. It took us awhile to find 12 vines that had enough older vines. This problem was especially bad in the West end of the block (Figure 1).
- we think we saw a cutworm damaged bud, see Figure 2.
- 8.00 Finished those 12 vines, and walked down the row.
- Faith noticed the portable washrooms are locked. We should ask if we can get the code.
- Faith lost her phone and then found it again.
- 8.24 Finished the lower 12 vines and walked around to the middle 12 vines.
- Phenology E-L 1-7.
- This block goes almost right to the cliff at edge of the lake.
- Above this point there were lots of missing vines.
- 8.35 Walked back to car.
- 8.45 Back to the car, and then from there into the upper vineyard.
- we changed the batteries in the GPS.
- 9.03 Arrived at Chardonnay block 5-4
- Here we saw 2 plants with cutworm damage on them. One only had a single damaged bud that we saw, whereas another one had lost most buds.
- Phenology E-L 3-9.
- 9.13 Finished these 12 vines, and walked up the row.
- This is a really long block with a path through the middle.
- 9.19 Arrived at the top of this block to do the top 12 vines.
- some buds looked damaged.
- Phenology E-L 1-7. Most 3-4.
- 9.33 Finished these vines and walked to next block.
- 9.37 Started Merlot block 6-1.
- Phenology mostly 4-5.
- These buds were really pink.
- 9.46 Finished those 12 vines and walked to the top of the row.
- Phenology E-L 3-5.
- 9.55 Finished those vines and walked to the middle of the row.
- 10.00 We did the middle 12 vines.
- Phenology 1-5. Mostly 3 and 4.
- 10.09 Finished these vines and walked to block 4-8 Pinot noir

- On the way we noticed a weather station near the bottom of Merlot block 6-2.
- 10.15 We did the top 12 vines of block 4-8 Pinot noir.
- Phenology E-L 1-9.
- Canes seemed further along than cordons.
- 10.23 Finished these vines and walked down to do the bottom 12 vines.
- 10.26 Reached the bottom of the row to set up the bottom 12 vines.
- Phenology E-L 1-9. Most 4-5, and pinkish.
- 10.33 Finished these 12 vines, and started walking to the car.
- 10.45 Reached the car and had a break.
- 10.50 Walked to the Pinot noir block 3-3.
- Phenology E-L 1-3. Mostly 1.
- 10.59 Finished those 12 vines and walked to upper 12.
- 11.01 Started the upper 12 vines.
- Phenology E-M mostly 1-2.
- 10.10 Finished those vines.
- We saw a lot of mourning doves and American robins at Quails' Gate in general.
- 11.14 We went to Sauv blanc block 4-6 and started upper 12 vines.
- Phenology E-M 3-7.
- 11.25 Finished these vines and walked to the top of the row.
- 11.28 Set up the top 12 vines.
- Phenology E-L 4-9.
- 11.37 Finished these vines and walked to the middle row 12 vines.
- 11.39 Started on middle 12 vines.
- Phenology E-M 5-7
- 11.46 Finished those vines and walked to Chardonnay block 3-4b.
- 11.50 Started the top 12 vines.
- Phenology was a bit different for cordons and canes.
- Phenology (cordons) E-L 3-7
- Phenology (canes) E-L 7-9.
- 11.58 Finished those vines, and walked down to the bottom of the row.
- 11.59 Started the lower 12 vines
- Phenology same as above.
- 12.07 Finished those vines and walked to the car.
- 12.10 Left for Mannhardt vineyard.
- 12.15. Had a lunch break.
- While we were eating, a lady walked back and asked what we were doing. We had a nice chat, and then she told us about her father. It turns out she is the daughter of the man who set up the vineyard at Mannhardt, although it was an orchard first. Her name is Ines, and her father is Reiner. According to Ines, her father kept climate records for 40 years at that sites. She said we could try and email him (and cc her) to ask for it, but we should be aware that he is over 90 and had a few strokes so is not very fast. Her email is

ines.mannhardt@telus.net. Reiner's email is reiner.mannhardt@telus.net.

- 13.45 Finished lunch.
- This vineyard has much better signs
- 12.56 Arrived by foot (we left the car near the gate) to Riesling block 8-6.
- There was quite a bit of cutworm damage
- Phenology E-M 3-7
- 13.04 Finished 12 upper vines and walked down the block.
- We decided not to set these 12 vines at the very bottom because there was a dip at the bottom of the block that looked like it might effect climate. As we were only sampling 24 vines we didn't want that much within block variation.
- 13.09 arrived at the middle/end of the block to set up the 12 vines
- Phenology E-L mostly 3, some 5.
- 13.15 Finished, and walked to next block.
- 13.18 Set up 12 vines in Pinot noir block 8-8.
- Phenology E-L mostly 7, some as early as 4.
- 13.26 Finished, and walked up the row.
- There seemed to be more grassy weeds here than the other vineyards.
- 13.26 Did the top 12 vines of this block.
- Phenology E-L mostly 4-7. Some 3.
- 13.37 Finished and walked to Riesling block 9-1.
- 13.44 Arrived at the top of Riesling block 9-1, and started setting up 12 vines.
- Phenology E-M mostly 4-5.
- 13.51 Finished those 12 vines, and walked sown the row.
- 13.52 Arrived at lower 12 vines.
- Phenology E-L 4-7.
- 13.58 Finished those 12 vines and walked up to the middle row for the last 12 vines.
- 14.00 set 12 vines
- Phenology E-L 4-7.
- 14.08 Finished and waled to the car.
- 14.12 Got to car to drive home.
- 15.30 arrived home in Penticton. The roads were a lot busier this way, but not problematic.
- A break and then note writing.

0.7 10 May 2020

- We bought the rest of the stripy tape from the local Canadian Tire
- Data input, admin stuff

0.8 11 May 2020

- 5.45 left Penticton
- 6.46 Arrived Dark Horse.



Figure 3: We saw lots of these tiny little spheres on the vines. Maybe aphid eggs?



Figure 4: A very odd looking bud with only a small leaf and an inflorescence. We are not sure where on the E-L scale this would be.

- 7.05 Started block J Merlot. We were setting up the last few vines, marking buds and recording phenology data.
- 8.34 Finished block J Merlot (24 vines)
- 8.46 Started block E Chardonnay.
- These vines were all cane pruned.
- We noticed little clear balls, like grains of sugar, on the vines. Maybe insect eggs? They were common all over the vineyard (Figure 3)
- We saw a really weird bud was only an inflorescence, no leaves (see Figure 4).
- 10.25 Finished the 36 vines
- Break
- 10.45 We started Merlot block G
- 11.55 We finished the 36 vines.
- Lunch break
- 12.16 we had to look at the Cabinet sauv in block C with the intention of setting up 24 vines. However, when we got there we noticed that their clone was unknown. We were already on the fence about this block because of logistics, so this tipped us towards not doing this block. SO we left.
- There is a weather station near the top of this block.
- 12.26 Drove to the other part of Dark Horse (blocks 1-2).
- Set up Merlot block 1 24 vines.
- 13.12 Finished and drove to NK'MIP Cellars.
- 13.38 Arrived at NK'MIP Cellars and parked the car for the duration.
- 13.42 Started 36 vines in block C Syrah.
- 14.44 Finished those 36 vines
- 14.58 Arrived by foot to block G Merlot and set up 36 vines
- lots of cute little cacti, so be careful kneeling!
- 15.52 Finished block G 36 vines
- Break
- 15.59 Went to block B Cab sauv to do 36 vines
- 16.55 Finished those vines and went to do block F Syrah 24 vines
- 17.20 Finished and drive home
- 18.30 Arrived back in Penticton

- Note about Dark Horse: block G is self-rooted Pinot noir. We chose to sample block G because the other block (H) was recently planted.

0.9 12 May 2020

- Today our goal was to flag buds and take data for the blocks we marked the other day. Each block took about 1 hour to complete, but a lot of this time was spent tying the flagging on. Its a fiddly job, especially when the vines are in leaf. We decided that if we did this again we would flag all the buds we needed at the same time we chose the

vines/cordons. This would have saved time.

- 5.45 left Penticton
- Arrived at Whitetail
- 6.49 Arrived by car at block OIB to remove the 36 flagging tapes we put up last week because we decided to axe the block.
- We lost the satellite radio - local country music radio stations from here on in!
- 7.18 Arrived by car in block B, Riesling
- 8.16 Finished data collection of the 36 vines.
- We then tried to go to the top field, but did not check whether the gate was unlocked or if our key worked on that gate. It was locked, and there is nowhere to turn around. Much to Faith's consternation, she had to back all the way down the scary hill road, and vowed never to do that again. We then texted to get the gate opened for later. From now on we will not ascend to the top vineyard without checking the gate situation.
- 8.40 we drove to block D Sauv B and C Chardonnay. These blocks are easier to do together.
- 10.31 Finished block C (36 vines) and D (24 vines).
- We tried again to ascend to block J Riesling, but again we were thwarted. The gate seemed to be closed again when we arrived at the brow of the hill. We were so overwhelmed by disappointment that we did not actually check if the gate was unlocked but closed. It looked very closed, and the other time it was unlocked it was also left wide open. Faith grudgingly backed the car back down the hill. When we texted Scot about this, he said the gate was unlocked, so in hindsight we should probably have tried to swing the gate open.
- 10.57 We drove to block F Cab Sauv and set up/collected data from 36 vines.
- 11.51 Finished block F Cab Sauv 36 vines.
- Lunch break
- 12.28 We drove successfully to the upper block, block J Riesling, to do the final 36 vines of the vineyard. This time the gate was wide open.
- 13.20 finished the vineyard and left for home.
- On the way home we stopped at Staples to buy an SD card.
- 14.40 Arrived in Penticton.

0.10 13 May 2020

- 6.45 left Penticton.
- 6.40 Arrived at Quail's Gate main estate site. We were marking buds and collecting phenology data.
- For the main estate vineyards, we left the car in the staff car park and just walked around the site.
- 6.55 Started block 1-6 Sauv blanc.
- 7.45 finished the 36 vines in block 1-6.
- 7.49 Started block 2-1 Syrah (36 vines). Faith split the following timing into more detail to see how long the monitoring took.
- 7.55 Finished flagging buds on 12 vines.

- 8.01 Finished collecting phenology data for the 12 vines.
- 8.04 Arrived at the next 12 vines and marked up the buds.
- 8.11 Started surveying.
- 8.14 Finished surveying and move on to the final 12 vines of this block.
- We noted that marking buds is much easier when the vines have not got past E-L 2/3 than later on when the leaves get in the way.
- 8.20 Started surveying the bud's phenology.
- 8.24 Finished the final 12 vines, so all 36 vines of Syrah block 2-1 finished.
- 8.30 Arrived back at the car.
- 8.35 Started towards block 3-4b Chardonnay
- 8.37 Arrived and flagged buds on 12 vines. Faith ran out of tape.
- 8.45 Started surveying phenology
- 8.48 Finished sampling and went to the next 12 vines to flag buds
- 8.55 Started surveying phenology
- 9.00 Finished surveying
- from here Faith went off to the nearest Canadian Tire to acquire more snazzy stripy tape, while Mira headed over to block 5-4 Chardonnay to continue setting up and surveying vines
- 9.45 Faith caught up with Mira, having succeeded in an impressive haul of 5 tape rolls. That is another Canadian tire we have cleared of hunting flagging tape!
- 9.52 Finished the 24 vines in block 5-4.
- 9.45 Arrived at block 6-1 Merlot.
- 10.31 Finished the 36 vines in block 5-4.
- Egg break. What an underrated snack!
- 10.40 We went to block 4-8 Pinot to do 24 vines.
- 11.01 Finished that block.
- 11.06 Went to do the 3-3 Pinot 24 vines
- 11.31 Finished that block.
- 11.36 Went to do block 4-6 Cab sauv
- 12.12 Finished 36 vines.
- Drove to Mannhardt vineyard and had a lunch break.
- 12.46 Finished lunch.
- Just as we were finished lunch, we met Judy, the Assistant manager at Quail's Gate. She asked whether we could use a different colour of flagging tape next time. They use orange tape to mark breaks in the wire, and blue tape for irrigation. Could we use pink or green instead? the current stripy tape is ok.
- 13.01 We went to Riesling block 9-1 to do 36 vines
- 13.38 Finished those 36 vines
- 13.50 we went to do 24 vines in Riesling block 8-6
- 14.14 Finished those vines and went to block 8-8 Pinot noir to do 24 vines
- 14.42 Finished last vines and went home, stopping on the way for fuel.



Figure 5: The upper side of a leaf with bumps on it.

- That evening we had a meeting with Lizzie. We asked about spraying, and she said we definitely need to stay away from the block that has been sprayed. If it is sulfur they are spraying, we should be alright in other blocks as long as we don't smell sulfur. They spray usually once a week. They could spray other stuff though, so we should try and find out what they are spraying and what their plan is for the season. We should also try and ask Nelson what time of the summer they expect flowering and veraison.
- Lizzie also asked that we try and take a photo of each E-L stage as well as any damage we see, so we can use it when making the protocol.
- We need to think about how to make a smaller plan for Dark Horse, and maybe take down flagging.

0.11 14 May 2020

- This was our first day to try sampling without having to flag.
- Left Penticton 5.54
- 6.42 Arrived at Dark Horse and checked the spray board.
- 6.45 Went to survey bock G Pinot noir
- we noticed that the overlapping caned make it quite difficult to make sure you are looking



Figure 6: The lower side of a leaf with bumps on it. Under the bumps the leaf looked like it had gray lint stick to it.



Figure 7: We saw a few shoots that seemed to have started growing in the wrong direction, got stuck under the cordon, and just curled up. They could not grow up properly. If one of our buds did this we would choose another bud close by.

at the right vine.

- While we were doing this block, we met Lynn and John Bremmer and Sadie their adorable young dog. We had a nice chat, and they told us about them setting up the original Arterra vineyard back in the day. Lin was also president of some BC wine comity, although I cant remember exactly which one. and seemed to know a lot about research funders. and They now go around vineyards taking and analysing samples (they mentioned ph, so i assume berry composition?). They were very knowledgeable about the vineyards, so we asked them when veraison tends to happen around the Oliver area. They said they start sampling from the beginning of August, and veraison usually starts second week of August. Another interesting thing they said is that when you visit vineyards later in the season, you can tell a well managed vineyards by how well the canes are ripening. They should be going brown as the plants prepare for winter dormancy. An over-watered vineyard, for example, apparently wont ripen properly so will be vulnerable to frosts. oh, and Lin seemed to think soil was very important, the her first question to us after what we said we were doing was if we were looking at the soil. She seemed to think that the vineyards should have soil maps. Finlay, they said we could contact them about access to a few other vineyards if we want. Their contact is bremmer@mtkobau.bc.ca.
- 7.42 Finished block 36
- Breakfast break.
- 7.38 Arrived at block J Merlot 24 vines.
- 7.54 Finished this block.
- 7.56 Arrived at block E Chardonnay 36 vines.
- 8.15 Finished this block.
- 8.28 Arrived at block 1 Merlot to do 24 vines.
- 8.41 Finished this block and drove to NK'MIP Cellars.
- 9.04 Arrived at NK'MIP Cellars and checked the board.
- 9.10 Started block C Syrah 36 vines.
- Faith saw some marks a leaf, The leaf was bumpy on top and fuzzy underneath in clumps (Figures 5 and 6).
- We noted that in this site we use the lake as a direction guide because it is in the West. This might be useful in the protocol.
- 9.31 Finished 36 vines.
- 9.36 arrived in the lower vineyard. We decided to split up from here so we could get a better sense of how long each block takes for a single person. Faith went to do block G Merlot 24 vines, and Mira to block B Cab sauv 36 vines.
- Faith thinks that in general the lower buds of a cordon tend to be less far along phenologically than the higher up buds. A lot of what takes the time with monitoring vines that are further on (11-14 E-L) is moving the big shoots out of the way to see the lower shoots. We do not have higher or lower buds for canes though. Might this make the canes seem further along than the cordon pruned vines? Does having less variation in phenological stage benefit of hinder cane pruned vines?
- Faith noticed a leaf all curled up under the cordon. It looks like it started growing a bit

wrong, and cant get upwards. I changed to the next normal looking bud (Figure 7).

- 10.05 Faith finished block G 24 vines.
 - 10.08 Faith started block F Syrah 24 vines.
 - 10.14 Mira finished block B Cab sauv. This is a much bigger block so involved more walking.
 - 10.24 Mira and Faith combined finished block F Syrah 24 vines.
 - Returned home to work on the protocol and corespondents.
-
- Note about Dark Horse block G: On the field datasheet, we listed the row orientation as NW-SE, we revised this based on the orientation they provided in their map to E-W. The cordons labeled west on the datasheet are changed to north in plantsinfo.csv and east was relabeled south. This orientation is correct for the block.

0.12 15 May 2020

- We could not sample today because of the vineyards spraying schedules. Instead we worked on the protocol, mapping and correspondence.
- We also contacted vineyards about spraying over the next few days. Scott said that they were spraying a lot at Whitetail, which was the vineyard we most wanted to get to on Sunday. This means there will be a bit of a gap in the days we went to this vineyard.

0.13 16 May 2020

- Today we went to McIntyre to get the last of the buds flagged.
- Left Penticton 5.45.
- 6.30 Arrived McIntyre.
- 6.45 Went to do block Q Cab sauv 24 vines.
- 7.33 Finished.
- 7.42 Went to do block O Pinot noir 36 vines
- We noticed in this block a lot of leave damaged with red-ish marks like in Figures 5 and 6
- 8.30 Finished.
- 8.38 Did block J Chardonnay 36 vines.
- 9.39 Finished.
- 9.48 Did Block C Pinot noir 24 vines, and took down 12 vines we had previously flagged because we decided they were not necessary.
- 10.20 Finished.
- 10.26 Did block E Sauv B. 36 vines.
- 11.17 Finished
- 11.27 We did Block A Riesling 36 vines.
- 12.10 Finished and went home.
- 13.30 Arrived home.

0.14 17 May 2020

- Our plan today was to split up and do separate blocks so we can get a good estimate of how long it takes for a single person to do each block. This was not the most efficient use of your time because we had to do a lot of pre-planning before each two blocks, and often we would finish at different times. When estimating times for the whole vineyard, we should therefore not just double the amount of time it took today.
- 5.45 Left Penticton.
- 6.48 Arrived at Quail's Gate vineyard.
- Mira and Faith split up.
- Faith went to do Syrah block 2-1, walking from the car park.
- 7.02 Faith arrived at the block and started sampling the 36 vines.
- 7.25 Faith finished the vines and headed back to the car to meet Mira.
- 7.30 Mira finished block 1-6.
- 7.28 Faith arrived back at the car, and she and Mira discussed which blocks to do next. Then Faith then noticed she had missed the last row of data so trudged all the way back to block 2-1.
- 7.45 Mira began block 3-3.
- 8.02 Mira finished sampling 3-3.
- 8.06 Faith surveys block 3-4b Chardonnay 24 vines.
- 8.32 After a brief meeting with Faith to decide the next blocks, Mira monitored 4-8 and ended at 8.32
- 8.36 Faith finished block 3-4b, and then waited for Mira so we could decide on the next two blocks.
- 8.45 Faith surveys block 4-6 36 vines.
- 8.49 Mira begins monitoring block 6-1.
- 9.10 Faith finished block 4-6 and Mira finished 6-1.
- 9.34 We left for Mannhardt vineyard, and considered our lack of waterproof paper and the promised rain for the rest of the week.
- 9.50 Faith Started block 8-6 Riesling 36 vines. These vines had a lot of damaged buds and leaves. Maybe some combination of deer and cutworms? We have seen deer in the Quail's Gate main vineyard.
- 9.52 Mira starts block 8-8 in Mannhardt.
- 10.09 Faith finished.
- 10.14 Mira finished block 8-8.
- 10.12 We drove down to block 9-1 Riesling and completed it together.
- These vines also seemed to have a lot of bud and leaf damage, and were covered in the tiny eggs in Figure 3
- 10.42 Finished and drove home.
- We spent the afternoon on mapping, emails, waterproof paper and Sebastian Farm data.

0.15 18 May 2020

- 6.15 left Penticton
- 7.00 Arrived Whitetail vineyard
- Discussed the plan for the day. We decided Whitetail is so large that we need the car to drive around it, so we could not split up.
- 7.16 Drove to block F Cab sauv
- 8.50 Drove to block C+D.
- 8.55 Arrived at blocks C + D. We did these two blocks as the same time to minimize driving.
- Faith did 12 vines on block C
- Mira did 12 vines in block D
- We noticed that the sharpie numbers we wrote on during the last visit (when it was raining) had washed off a bit.
- 8.46 Finished blocks D and C.
- Drove to block B Riesling.
- 9.00 Arrived at block B.
- 9.20 finished block B, and drove up to block J Riesling in the top vineyard.
- 9.59 Finished the block.
- 10.04 left the vineyard.
- 10.16 Arrived at Dark Horse, checked the spray board
- We decided to split the blocks in Dark Horse. Mira did E and J, Faith did G and 1.
- 10.30 Faith started block G Pinot noir 36 vines.
- 11.00 -ish Mira finished block J after forgetting one row in the middle and going back for it. Then started block E.
- 11.08 Faith Finished block G and drive to block 1.
- 11.14 Faith started block 1 Merlot 24 vines.
- 11.30 Faith finished and went to find Mira.
- 11.32 Mira finished block E and walked to the road to find Faith
- 11.35 We left Dark Horse
- On the way home we discussed the fact sampling is probably taking too long. We need to cut down on some of the 36 vines blocks. We will look at our options when we get back.
- Once we got back we heard from Nelson that we cannot sample NK'MIP like we had planned tomorrow. This is a problem because we then have not sampled NK'MIP for a week.
- We decided to go back out to sample after all.
- 14.25 left Penticton
- 15.45 Arrived at NK'MIP
- Mira and Faith split up. Faith did F and C, Mira did G and B.
- 15.59 Faith started block C.
- 16.16 Finished 36 vines.
- 16.24 Faith started block F.

- 16.44 Faith finished 24 vines and went to find Mira.
- 16.45 Faith started block B easterly 12 vines. Mira did the western ones.
- There were people out thinning these blocks.
- 16.57 We finished and went home.

0.16 19 May 2020

- 5.45 Left Penticton
- 6.33 Arrived McIntyre
- We decided not to split blocks between us because we generally drove between blocks.
- 6.45 Arrived at block Q Cab sauv and started monitoring.
- 7.05 Finished cab sauv block Q.
- 7.11 Arrived to start sampling O Pinot noir.
- 7.33 Finished and drove to block J Chardonnay.
- We saw people thinning here.
- 8.03 Finished block J and drive to block E.
- 8.05 Arrived at block E Chardonnay.
- 8.30 Finished block E Chardonnay and drove to block C.
- 8.31 Arrived in block C Pinot noir.
- 8.42 Finished block C and drove to block A.
- 8.51 Arrived in block A.
- 9.11 Finished and returned to Penticton.
- 10.30 Arrived in Penticton, with a stop on the way home for antihistamines for Faith.
- 14.20 Meeting with Lizzie.

0.17 20 May 2020

- 6.41 Arrived at Quail's Gate Vineyard carpark
- We decided to split blocks again.
- Mira did block 1-6
- Faith did block 2-1
- 6.53 Mira started block 1-6
- 6.55 Faith Arrived at block 2-1 36 vines.
- 7.20 Faith finished block 2-1 36 vines.
- 7.21 Mira finished block 1-6
- 7.25 Faith went back to the car and met Mira. We discussed then next plan.
- Faith did block 5-4 24 vines
- Mira did block 4-824 vines
- 7.37 Mira started block 4-8
- 7.40 Faith arrived at block 5-4 (this block is furthest away and the longest row)
- 7.55 Mira finished block 4-8
- 7.56 Faith finished block 5-4 and caught up with Mira.

- 8.06 Mira started block 4-6
- 8.07 Faith started block 6-1 36 vines.
- 8.34 Mira finished block 4-6
- 8.37 Faith finished block 6-1.
- 8.40 Faith went to do block 3-4b 24 vines.
- 8.43 Mira started block 3-3
- 8.56 Mira finished block 3-3
- Faith and Mira reconvened and contacted tomorrow's vineyard managers
- 9.04 Finished. Went to Mannhardt vineyard.
- 9.25 We both did block 9-1 36 vines.
- 9.44 Finished and drove to the next blocks.
- Mira did 8-6.
- Faith did 8-8.
- There was tall grass (knee high) with seed heads growing very thickly in these blocks,
- 10.12 Finished these blocks.
- We then went to collect the data from Mr Mannhardt.
- As we left the vineyard we noticed they were spraying something. We also saw them in Quail's Gate main vineyard as we drove past. We should probably find a spray board.
- We got up to date on receipts and Mira added some info to lab instructions.

0.18 TO DO:

- Make "how to get where document" add links to Carl's maps on github (Document done, just need the links)



Figure 8: Possible spraying at Quails' Gate