Mitigate input drawbacks of Expense **Tracking Application**

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Expense Sharing Applications: Manual Input

Drawback of Manual Input

- 1. Input Errors
- 2. Time Consuming
- 3. Errors while reading from Receipt
- 4. Non English Linguistic Errors
- 5. Technology Unfamiliarity Errors

Miscellaneous Errors:

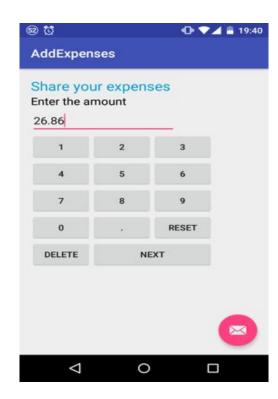
- Non intuitive user interface
- Frequent use of Backspace

Solution 1: Manual Input Interface

- 1. Inbuilt, Minimized, customized
- 2. Separate components for different entries
- 3. Better UI leads to less error
- 4. Restriction of entry of invalid input

Cons:

- 1. No automation of input
- 2. Increase in navigation time



Solution 2: Input via Voice

Using Google recognizer intent for speech

- 1. Intuitive, fast and reliable
- 2. Can be used to populate both the amount and description
- 3. Adequate accuracy in numerical data

Issues:

1. Language barrier or varied results with different accents



Solution 3: Input via Image

Implemented using <u>Tesseract OCR</u>

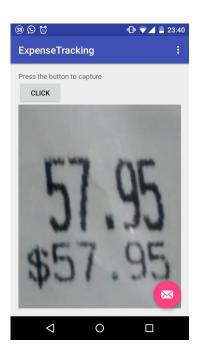
Taining with given data is required

Advantages:

- 1. Saves bills in history permanently
- 2. It overcomes linguistic barrier

Disadvantages

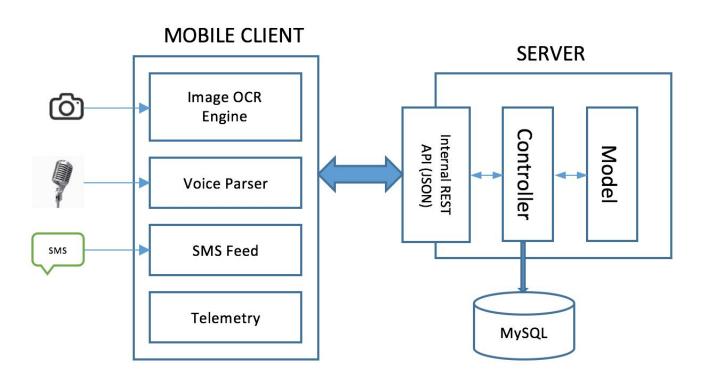
1. Blurry or damaged bills cause problems.



Solution 4: Input via SMSes

- → Scan SMS Inbox for expense messages
- **→** Implementation
 - **♦** Android APIs
 - **♦** Regex to match dollar amounts
 - **♦** REST call to the backend to save the expense data
- **→** Advantages
 - **♦** Natural way to look out for expense related messages.
 - **♦** Automated expense entry
- **→** Disadvantages
 - False positives due to raw text processing

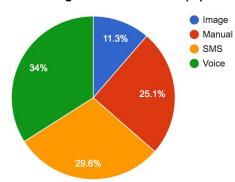
Architecture



Telemetry

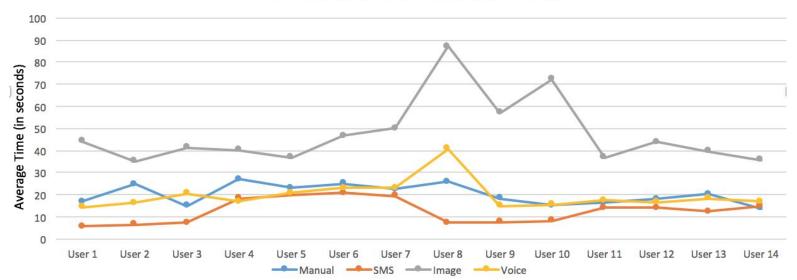
- 1. Collects metrics
- 2. High-level Metrics
 - a. Type of solution used
 - b. Duration
- 3. Granular Metrics
 - a. User Intervention Factor in terms of
 - i. Edit
 - ii. Delete
 - b. For attributes like
 - i. Amount
 - ii. Description

Total Usage for each solution (%)

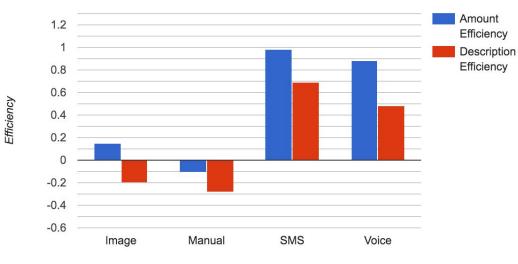


Average Time vs. Solution 60 45 30 image manual sms voice Solution

AVERAGE USAGE TIME PER SOLUTION PER USER

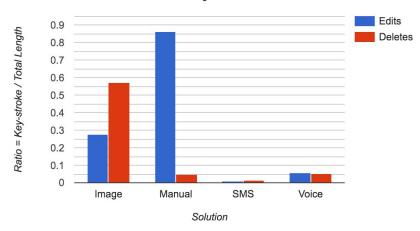


Amount and Description Key-stroke Efficiency

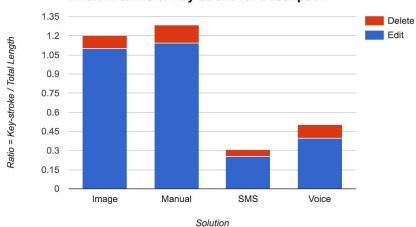


Solution

Effort in terms of Key-stroke for Amount



Effort in terms of Key-stroke for Description



Interpretation from Results

- 1. Most Used: Voice (34%)
- 2. Minimal Usage time: SMS (12.7 seconds)
- 3. Keystroke efficiency (Amount): SMS (0.98)
- 4. Keystroke efficiency (Description): SMS (0.67)
- 5. Least User Intervention Factor (Amount): SMS (0.010)
- 6. Least User Intervention Factor (Description): SMS (0.155)

Best Solutions

SMS

- 1. Least time consuming
- 2. Minimal effort
- 3. Most efficient
- 4. No third party API is required

Voice

- 1. Most widely used
- 2. Natural and intuitive input

Business Point Of View

- 1. Saves time
- 2. More accurate
- 3. Single point to track all the expenses
- 4. Pro version to view charts for expenses

Future Scope

- 1. User Interface to display or modify the previous expenses
- 2. Itemized entry of expenses from bill through image
- 3. Include the paid version of image OCR to improve the accuracy
- Pro version to visualize the expenses and detailed breakdown for each category of expenses
- 5. Include the paid version of image OCR to improve the accuracy

Thank You