

# Queries for the paper “RDF<sup>M</sup>: An Alternative Approach for representing and maintaining meta-knowledge in Web of Data”

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This document is part of the paper “RDF<sup>M</sup>: An Alternative Approach for representing and maintaining meta-knowledge in Web of Data”. It presents the queries used in the experiments described in the paper. This document is divided in four parts.: Part 1 which shows the queries used for BKR dataset, Part 2 which shows the queries used for Gov-track dataset, Part 3 which shows the queries used for Synthetic dataset with and without nested meta-knowledge, and Part 4 which shows the queries used for Dataset4.

## Part I

### Queries for BKR dataset in RDF<sup>M</sup> format

- Q1 *Find out the triples which are derived from <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/bkr/PUBMED\_99992-INST>.*

```
select ?s ?p ?o
where {
  ?s ?p[,,(,)] ?o ?i ?i2.
  ?i <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[,,(,)]
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/bkr/PUBMED_99992-INST> ?i1 ?i3 .}
```

- Q2 *Find out the property value for the entity <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META\_C0543467> connected with relationship <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET\_TREATS> and find out the causes responsible for that property value. Also find out the sources of these statements.*

```
select ?o1 ?o2 ?i ?pmid2
where {
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0543467>
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_TREATS>[,,(,)] ?o1 ?i ?i2 . ?i
  <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[,,(,)] ?o ?i1 ?i5 . ?o1
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_CAUSES>[,,(,)] ?o2 ?i3 ?i6 . ?i3
  <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[,,(,)] ?pmid2 ?i4 ?i7 .}
```

- Q3 *Find out the property value for the entity <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META\_C0543467> connected with relationship <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET\_TREATS> and find out the causes responsible for that property value. After that find out how those causes affects the entities. Find out the sources of these statements.*

```
select ?o1 ?o2 ?i ?pmid2 ?o3 ?pmid3
where {
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0543467>
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_TREATS>[, (,)] ?o1 ?i ?i9 . ?i
  <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[, (,)] ?o ?i1 ?j1 . ?o1
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_CAUSES>[, (,)] ?o2 ?i3 ?j2 . ?i3
  <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[, (,)] ?pmid2 ?i4 ?j3 . ?o2
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_AFFECTS>[, (,)] ?o3 ?i5 ?j4 . ?i5
  <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[, (,)] ?pmid3 ?i6 ?j5 .}
LIMIT 10    // display results should be limited to 10
```

- Q4 *Find out the property value for the entity <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META\_C0006307> connected with relationship <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET\_TREATS>. Find out the sources of these statements.*

```
select ?o ?i
where {
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0006307>
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_TREATS>[, (,)] ?o ?i ?i5 .
  ?i <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[, (,)] ?o1 ?i1 ?i6 .}
```

- Q5 *Find out the source of the triple <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META\_C0012963> <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET\_STIMULATES> <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META\_C0598981>.*

```
select ?o1
where {
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0012963>
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_STIMULATES>[, (,)]
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0598981> ?i ?i1 .
  ?i <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[, (,)] ?o1 ?i2 ?i3 .}
```

- Q6 *Find out how many meta-knowledge are connected with the triple <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META\_C0012963> <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET\_STIMULATES> <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META\_C0598981>.*

```
select ?n
where {
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0012963>
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_STIMULATES>[, (,)] ?n
  <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0598981> ?i ?i1 .
  ?i <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[, (,)] ?o1 ?i2 ?i3 .}
```

Q7 *Check the presence of the sources for the triples connected with*  
*<http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET\_CAUSES>.*

```
ASK{ ?o1 <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_CAUSES>[,,(,)] ?o2 ?i3
?j2 . ?i3 <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[,,(,)] ?pmid2
?i4 ?j3 . }
```

## Part II

### Queries for Gov-track dataset in RDF<sup>M</sup> format

Q8 *Find out all the bills and their actions with timestamp.*

```
select ?s1 ?t1 ?o1
where {
?s1 <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/usbill/hadAction>[?,t1,(,)] ?o1
?i1 ?i2 . }
LIMIT 10
```

Q9 *Find out all the US congress members and their role between the year 1975 to 1976.*

```
select ?s1 ?o1
where {
?s1 <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole>[,,(1975,1976),]
?o1 ?i1 ?i2 . }
```

Q10 *Find out the actions of the bill*  
*<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/106/bills/h1139> having times-*  
*tamp 1999.*

```
select ?o1
where {
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/106/bills/h1139>
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/usbill/hadAction>[,1999,(,),1] ?o1 ?i1
?i2 . }
```

Q11 *Find out the period of existance for the triple*  
*<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/people/K000064>*  
*<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole>*  
*<http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank\_node/\_node17cn1754hx23627>.*

```
select ?t1 ?t3
where {
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/people/K000064>
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole>[,,(?t1,?t3),]
<http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank_node/_node17cn1754hx23627> ?i1 ?i2 . }
```

- Q12 Find out the action of the bill `<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/106/bills/hr168>` in the year 1999 and describe the action.

```
select ?o1 ?o2
where {
  <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/106/bills/hr168>
  <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/usbill/hadAction>[,1999,(,)] ?o2 ?i1
  ?i2 . ?o2 <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/description>[,,(,)] ?o1 ?i3 ?i4 .
}
```

- Q13 Find out the bill which has action `<http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank_node/_node17d3oknm3x29796>` in the year 1999.

```
select ?s1 ?n
where {
  ?s1 <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/usbill/hadAction>[,1999,(,)?n]
  <http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank_node/_node17d3oknm3x29796> ?i1 ?i2 . }
```

- Q14 Find out the number of meta-knowledge connected with the triple `<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/people/K000064>` `<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole>` `<http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank_node/_node17cn1754hx23627>`.

```
select ?n
where { <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/people/K000064>
  <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole>[,,(,)?n]
  <http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank_node/_node17cn1754hx23627> ?i1 ?i2 . }
```

## Part III

### Queries for Synthetic dataset in RDF<sup>M</sup> format

#### 1. Queries for Synthetic dataset without nested MK.

- Q15 Find out the name, nick name of the entity who knows `<http://example.org/objects/o1000020>` and also find out the source of the triple.

```
select ?i5 ?s1 ?o1 ?o3 ?o2
where {
  ?s1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>[,,(,)] <http://example.org/objects/o1000020>
  ?i5 ?i6 . ?s1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/name>[,,(,)] ?o1 ?i ?i1 . ?s1
  <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/nick>[,,(,)] ?o2 ?i2 ?i3 .
  ?i5 <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>[,,(,)] ?o3 ?i7 ?i4
  . }
```

- Q16 Find out the triples where entities know each other. Also find out the sources of the triples and the number of meta-knowledge connected with them.

```

select ?s1 ?o1 ?i5 ?n
where {
  ?s1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>[,,(,),?n] ?o1 ?i5 ?i6 .
  ?i5 <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>[,,(,),] ?o3 ?i7 ?i4
  . }

```

- Q17 *Find out the period of existence and source of the triple*  
 <http://example.org/subjects/s1> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>  
 <http://example.org/objects/o1000013>.

```

select ?o3 ?i5 ?n ?t1 ?t3
where {
  <http://example.org/subjects/s1>
  <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>[,,(?t1,?t3),?n]
  <http://example.org/objects/o1000013> ?i5 ?i6 .
  ?i5 <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>[,,(,),] ?o3 ?i7 ?i4
  . }

```

- Q18 *Find out the certainty value, period of existence and source of the triple*  
 <http://example.org/subjects/s2> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>  
 <http://example.org/objects/o1000020>. Also find out the meta-knowledge  
 associated with the triple.

```

select ?c ?i5 ?n ?t1 ?t3 ?o3
where {
  <http://example.org/subjects/s2> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>[?c,,(?t1,?t3),?n]
  <http://example.org/objects/o1000020> ?i5 ?i6 .
  ?i5 <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>[,,(,),] ?o3 ?i7 ?i4
  . }

```

## 2. Queries for Synthetic dataset with nested MK.

- Q19 *Find out the certainty value, the number of meta-knowledge associated  
 with the triple and the source of the triple* <http://example.org/subjects/s0>  
 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows> <http://example.org/objects/o1000006>.

```

select ?c ?n ?i ?o2
where {
  <http://example.org/subjects/s0> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>[?c,,(,),?n]
  <http://example.org/objects/o1000006> ?i ?i1 .
  ?i <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>[,,(,),] ?o2 ?i2 ?i3
  . }

```

- Q20 *Find out the entities who know each other and the source of the state-  
 ments.*

```

select ?s1 ?o1 ?o2
where {
  ?s1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>[,,(,),] ?o1 ?i ?i1 .
  ?i <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>[,,(,),] ?o2 ?i2 ?i3
  . }

```

Q21 *Check the presence of the source of the triple* `<http://example.org/subjects/s0>`  
`<http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>` `<http://example.org/objects/o1000006>..`

```
ASK { <http://example.org/subjects/s0> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>[,,(,)]
<http://example.org/objects/o1000006> ?i ?i1 .
?i <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>[,,(,)] ?o2 ?i2 ?i3
. }
```

## Part IV

### Queries for Dataset4 in $\text{RDF}^M$ format

Q22 *Find out the causes and the type of the diseases for the entities.*

```
select ?disease
where {
?s <http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/vocabulary#causes>[,,(,)] ?disease
?i ?i1 . ?disease <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>[,,(,)]
?o1 ?i6 ?i7 . }
```

LIMIT 10

Q23 *Find out the causes and the type of diseases for the entity*  
`<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/compound/CID4946>`. *Also find out*  
*the relation which provides assertion for the statement.*

```
select ?rela1 ?i
where {
<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/compound/CID4946>
<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/vocabulary#causes>[,,(,)] ?disease ?i
?i1 . ?disease <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>[,,(,)]
?o1 ?i6 ?i7 . ?rela1 <http://purl.org/spar/cito/providesAssertionFor>[,,(,)]
?i ?i2 ?i3 . }
```

LIMIT 10

Q24 *Check the presence of the causes and the type of the diseases for the entities.*

```
ASK { ?s <http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/vocabulary#causes>[,,(,)]
?disease ?i ?i1 . ?disease <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type>[,,(,)]
?o1 ?i6 ?i7 . }
```

Q25 *Find out the causes of the diseases for an entity*  
`<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/compound/CID4946>`. *Also find out*  
*the number of meta-knowledge associated with the statement.*

```
select ?n ?disease
where {
<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/compound/CID4946>
<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/vocabulary#causes>[,,(,)] ?n ?disease
?i ?i1 . }
```