

Queries used in the paper “ \mathcal{ELKG}_{app} : An Alternative Approach to Represent Multi-dimensional Meta-knowledge in the Web of Data”

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1 Queries in EMSPARQL for the BKR dataset

Q1 Find out the triples which are derived from $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/bkr/PUBMED_99992-INST} \rangle$.

```
select ?s ?p ?o where { ?s ?p ?o ?i[,,(,)] ?i2. ?i <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>
<http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/bkr/PUBMED_99992-INST> ?i1[,,(,)] ?i3 . }
```

Q2 Find out the property value for the entity $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0543467} \rangle$ connected with relationship $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_TREATS} \rangle$ and find out the causes responsible for that property value. Also find out the sources of these statements.

```
select ?o1 ?o2 ?i ?pmid2 where { <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0543467>
<http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_TREATS> ?o1 ?i[,,(,)] ?i2 . ?i <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>
?o ?i1[,,(,)] ?i5 .
?o1 <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_CAUSES> ?o2 ?i3[,,(,)] ?i6 .
?i3 <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from> ?pmid2 ?i4[,,(,)] ?i7 . }
```

Q3 Find out the property value for the entity $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0543467} \rangle$ connected with relationship $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_TREATS} \rangle$ and find out the causes responsible for that property value. After that find out how those causes affects the entities. Find out the sources of these statements.

```
select ?o1 ?o2 ?i ?pmid2 ?o3 ?pmid3 where { <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0543467>
<http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_TREATS> ?o1 ?i[,,(,)] ?i9 . ?i <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>
?o ?i1[,,(,)] ?j1 . ?o1 <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_CAUSES> ?o2 ?i3[,,(,)] ?j2 . ?i3
<http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from> ?pmid2 ?i4[,,(,)] ?j3 .
?o2 <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_AFFECTS> ?o3 ?i5[,,(,)] ?j4 .
?i5 <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from> ?pmid3 ?i6[,,(,)] ?j5 . } LIMIT 10
```

Q4 Find out the property value for the entity $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0006307} \rangle$ connected with relationship $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_TREATS} \rangle$. Find out the sources of these statements.

```
select ?o ?i where { <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0006307> <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_TREATS>
?o ?i[,,(,)] ?i5 . ?i <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from> ?o1 ?i1[,,(,)] ?i6 . }
```

Q5 Find out the source of the triple $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0012963} \rangle$ $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_STIMULATES} \rangle$ $\langle \text{http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0598981} \rangle$.

```
select ?o1 where { <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0012963>
<http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_STIMULATES> <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0598981>
?i[,,(,)] ?i1 . ?i <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from> ?o1 ?i2[,,(,)] ?i3 . }
```

Q6 Find out resource name and property name whoes property value is
<http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0598981>.

```
select ?sub ?pred where { ?sub ?pred <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/META_C0598981> ?i[, (,)]  
?i1 . }
```

Q7 Check the presence of the sources for the triples connected with
<http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_CAUSES>.

```
ASK{ ?o1 <http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/SEMNET_CAUSES>[, (,)] ?o2 ?i3 ?j2 .  
?i3 <http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/derives_from>[, (,)] ?pmid2 ?i4 ?j3 . }
```

2 Queries in EMSPARQL for the Gov-track dataset

Q8 Find out all the bills and their actions with timestamp.

```
select ?s1 ?t1 ?o1 where { ?s1 <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/usbill/hadAction> ?o1  
?i1[, ?t1, (,)] ?i2 . } LIMIT 10
```

Q9 Find out all the US congress members and their role between the year 1975 to 1976.

```
select ?s1 ?o1 where { ?s1 <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole> ?o1 ?i1[, (1975,1976)]  
?i2 . }
```

Q10 Find out the actions of the bill
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/106/bills/h1139> having timestamp
1999.

```
select ?o1 where { <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/106/bills/h1139>  
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/usbill/hadAction> ?o1 ?i1[, 1999, (,)] ?i2 . }
```

Q11 Find out the period of existance for the triple
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/people/K000064>
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole>
<http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank_node/_node17cn1754hx23627>.

```
select ?t1 ?t3 where { <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/people/K000064>  
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole>  
<http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank_node/_node17cn1754hx23627> ?i1[, (?t1, ?t3)] ?i2 . }
```

Q12 Find out the action of the bill <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/106/bills/hr168>
in the year 1999 and describe the action.

```
select ?o1 ?o2 where { <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/usgov/congress/106/bills/hr168>  
<http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/usbill/hadAction> ?o2 ?i1[, 1999, (,)] ?i2 .  
?o2 <http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/description> ?o1 ?i3[, (,)] ?i4 . }
```

Q13 Find out the bill which has action <http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank_node/_node17d3oknm3x29796>
in the year 1999.

```
select ?s1 where { ?s1 <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/usbill/hadAction>  
<http://strabon.di.uoa.gr/blank_node/_node17d3oknm3x29796> ?i1[, 1999, (,)] ?i2 . }
```

Q14 Find out all the subjects and objects connected with <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole>
predicate.

```
select ?sub ?obj where { ?sub <http://www.rdfabout.com/rdf/schema/politico/hasRole> ?obj  
?i1[, (,)] ?i2 . }
```

3 Queries in EMSPARQL for the Synthetic dataset

1. Queries for Synthetic dataset without nested MK.

- Q15 Find out the name, nick name of the entity who knows `<http://example.org/objects/o1000020>` and also find out the source of the triple.

```
select ?i5 ?s1 ?o1 ?o3 ?o2 where { ?s1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows> ] <http://example.org/objects/o1000020>
?i5[, (,)] ?i6 . ?s1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/name> ?o1 ?i[, (,)] ?i1 . ?s1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/nick>
?o2 ?i2[, (,)] ?i3 . ?i5 <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom> ?o3 ?i7[, (,)] ?i4
. }
```

- Q16 Find out the triples where entities know each other. Also find out the sources of the triples.

```
select ?s1 ?o1 ?i5 where { ?s1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows> ?o1 ?i5[, (,)] ?i6 . ?i5
<http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom> ?o3 ?i7[, (,)] ?i4 . }
```

- Q17 Find out the period of existance and source of the triple `<http://example.org/subjects/s1>` `<http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>` `<http://example.org/objects/o1000013>`.

```
select ?o3 ?i5 ?t1 ?t3 where { <http://example.org/subjects/s1> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>
<http://example.org/objects/o1000013> ?i5[, (,)?t1,?t3] ?i6 . ?i5 <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>
?o3 ?i7[, (,)] ?i4 . }
```

- Q18 Find out the certainty value, period of existance and source of the triple `<http://example.org/subjects/s2>` `<http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>` `<http://example.org/objects/o1000020>`.

```
select ?c ?i5 ?t1 ?t3 ?o3 where { <http://example.org/subjects/s2> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>
<http://example.org/objects/o1000020> ?i5[?c, (,)?t1,?t3] ?i6 . ?i5 <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>
?o3 ?i7[, (,)] ?i4 . }
```

2. Queries for Synthetic dataset with nested MK.

- Q19 Find out the certainty value and the source of the triple `<http://example.org/subjects/s0>` `<http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>` `<http://example.org/objects/o1000006>`.

```
select ?c ?i ?o2 where { <http://example.org/subjects/s0> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>
<http://example.org/objects/o1000006> ?i[?c, (,)] ?i1 . ?i <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>
?o2 ?i2[, (,)] ?i3 . }
```

- Q20 Find out the entities who know each other and the source of the statements.

```
select ?s1 ?o1 ?o2 where { ?s1 <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows> ?o1 ?i[, (,)] ?i1 .
?i <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom> ?o2 ?i2[, (,)] ?i3 . }
```

- Q21 Check the presence of the source of the triple `<http://example.org/subjects/s0>` `<http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>` `<http://example.org/objects/o1000006>`..

```
ASK { <http://example.org/subjects/s0> <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/knows>
<http://example.org/objects/o1000006> ?i[, (,)] ?i1 . ?i <http://purl.org/biotop/biotop.owl#derivesFrom>
?o2 ?i2[, (,)] ?i3 . }
```

4 Queries in EMSPARQL for the dataset1 dataset

- Q22 Find out the causes and the type of the diseases for the entities.

```
select ?disease where { ?s <http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/vocabulary#causes> ?disease
?i[, (,)] ?i1 . ?disease <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type> ?o1 ?i6[, (,)] ?i7 .
} LIMIT 10
```

- Q23 Find out the causes and the type of diseases for the entity `<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/compound/CID4946>`. Also find out the relation which provides assertion for the statement.

```
select ?rela1 ?i where { <http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/compound/CID4946>
<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/vocabulary#causes> ?disease ?i[, (,)] ?i1 . ?disease <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-
rdf-syntax-ns#type> ?o1 ?i6[, (,)] ?i7 . ?rela1 <http://purl.org/spar/cito/providesAssertionFor>
?i ?i2[, (,)] ?i3 . } LIMIT 10
```

- Q24 Check the presence of the causes and the type of the diseases for the entities.

```
ASK { ?s <http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/vocabulary#causes> ?disease ?i[, (,)] ?i1 . ?disease
<http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type> ?o1 ?i6[, (,)] ?i7 . }
```

- Q25 Find out the causes of the diseases for an entity `<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/compound/CID4946>`.

```
select ?disease where { <http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/compound/CID4946>
<http://rdf.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubchem/vocabulary#causes> ?disease ?i[, (,)] ?i1 . }
```