

# Queries used in the chapter “Analysis and Synthesization of the Provenance Dimension MK Assertion”

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## 1 Queries used in the experiments - BKR dataset

We have done four queries represented in the following. Queries are written in NG format.

**Query 1 :** PREFIX provenir:⌊http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/⌋  
PREFIX bkr:⌊http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/bkr/⌋  
select ?s ?p ?o where { graph ?graph1 { ?s ?p ?o .} graph ?graph2 { ?graph1  
provenir:derives\_from bkr:PUBMED\_10979521-INST .}}

**Query 2 :** PREFIX provenir:⌊http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/⌋  
PREFIX bkr:⌊http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/bkr/⌋  
PREFIX umls:⌊http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/⌋  
select ?o1 ?o2 ?pmid2 where { graph ?graph1 { umls:META\_C0543467 umls:SEMNET\_TREATS  
?o1 .} graph ?graph2 { ?graph1 provenir:derives\_from bkr:PUBMED\_10979521-  
INST .} graph ?graph3 { ?o1 umls:SEMNET\_CAUSES ?o2 .} graph ?graph4 {  
?graph3 provenir:derives\_from ?pmid2 .}}

**Query 3 :** PREFIX provenir:⌊http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/⌋  
PREFIX bkr:⌊http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/bkr/⌋  
PREFIX umls:⌊http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/⌋  
select ?o1 ?o2 ?pmid2 ?o3 ?pmid3 where { graph ?graph1 { umls:META\_C0543467  
umls:SEMNET\_TREATS ?o1 .} graph ?graph2 { ?graph1 provenir:derives\_from  
bkr:PUBMED\_10979521-INST .} graph ?graph3 { ?o1 umls:SEMNET\_CAUSES  
?o2 .} graph ?graph4 { ?graph3 provenir:derives\_from ?pmid2 .} graph ?graph5 {  
?o2 umls:SEMNET\_AFFECTS ?o3 .} graph ?graph6 { ?graph5 provenir:derives\_from  
?pmid3 .}}

**Query 4 :** PREFIX provenir:⌊http://knoesis.wright.edu/provenir/⌋  
PREFIX umls:⌊http://mor.nlm.nih.gov/umls/⌋  
select ?pmid where { graph ?graph1 { umls:META\_C0012963 umls:SEMNET\_STIMULATES  
umls:META\_C0598981 .} graph ?graph2 { ?graph1 provenir:derives\_from ?pmid.}}

## 2 Queries used in the experiments - Wiki dataset

We have done ten queries represented in the following.

**Query 1 :** PREFIX wd: ⌊http://www.wikidata.org/entity/⌋  
PREFIX rdfs: ⌊http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#⌋

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SELECT ?p ?w ?l ?wl WHERE {GRAPH ?g1 { wd:Q30 wd:P6 ?p . } GRAPH
?g2 { ?p wd:P26 ?w . } OPTIONAL {?p rdfs:label ?l . filter (lang(?l) = "en")
. ?w rdfs:label ?wl . filter (lang(?wl) = "en") .}}

Query 2 : PREFIX wd: <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
SELECT ?h ?cause ?hl ?causel WHERE { GRAPH ?g1 { ?h wd:P39 wd:Q11696
. } GRAPH ?g2 { ?h wd:P509 ?cause . } OPTIONAL {?h rdfs:label ?hl . filter
(lang(?hl) = "en") ?cause rdfs:label ?causel . filter (lang(?causel) = "en") }}

Query 3 : PREFIX wd: <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/>
PREFIX wdo: <http://www.wikidata.org/ontology#>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX xsd: <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#>
SELECT ?h ?date WHERE { GRAPH ?g1 { ?h wd:P31 wd:Q5 . } . GRAPH
?g2 { ?h wd:P569 ?dateS . } ?dateS wdo:time ?date . FILTER NOT EXISTS
{?h wd:P570s [ wd:P570v ?d ] .} FILTER (datatype(?date) = xsd:date &&
?date > "1880-01-01Z"8sd:date) } LIMIT 100

Query 4 : PREFIX wd: <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/>
SELECT ?property ?value WHERE { GRAPH ?g { wd:Q42 ?property ?value
.} }

Query 5 : PREFIX wd: <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/>
PREFIX wdo: <http://www.wikidata.org/ontology#>
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
SELECT ?population ?time WHERE { GRAPH ?g { wd:Q64 wd:P1082 ?popS
.} ?popS wdo:numericValue ?population . ?g wd:P585q [ wdo:time ?time ] .}
ORDER BY (?time)

Query 6 : PREFIX wd: <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
SELECT ?country ?countryName WHERE { GRAPH ?g { ?country wd:P31
wd:Q3624078 } . FILTER NOT EXISTS { ?g wd:P582q ?endDate } ?country
rdfs:label ?countryName FILTER(lang(?countryName)="en")}

Query 7 : PREFIX wd: <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/>
PREFIX wdo: <http://www.wikidata.org/ontology#>
SELECT ?president ?start ?end WHERE { GRAPH ?g { wd:Q30 wd:P6 ?pres-
ident . } ?g wd:P580q [ wdo:time ?start ] ; wd:P582q [ wdo:time ?end ] .}
ORDER BY (?start)

Query 8 : PREFIX wd: <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/>
SELECT DISTINCT ?q_property WHERE { GRAPH ?g { ?subject wd:P6 ?ob-
ject .} ?g ?q_property ?q_value .}

Query 9 : PREFIX wd: <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
PREFIX owl: <http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#>
SELECT ?countryName (COUNT (DISTINCT ?neighbor) AS ?neighbors) WHERE
{ GRAPH ?g1 { ?country wd:P31 wd:Q3624078 . } FILTER NOT EXISTS { ?g1
wd:P582q ?endDate } ?country rdfs:label ?countryName FILTER(lang(?countryName)="en")
OPTIONAL { GRAPH ?g2 { ?country wd:P47 ?neighbor . } GRAPH ?g3 {
?neighbor wd:P31 wd:Q3624078 . } FILTER NOT EXISTS { ?g3 wd:P582q
?endDate2 .}}}GROUP BY(?countryName) ORDER BY DESC(?neighbors)

Query 10 : PREFIX wd: <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/>
PREFIX rdfs: <http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#>
SELECT ?person ?personname ?username WHERE { GRAPH ?g { ?person

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wd:P553 wd:Q52 .} ?g wd:P554q ?username . ?person rdfs:label ?personname .  
FILTER(LANG(?personname) = "en") .} LIMIT 100
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