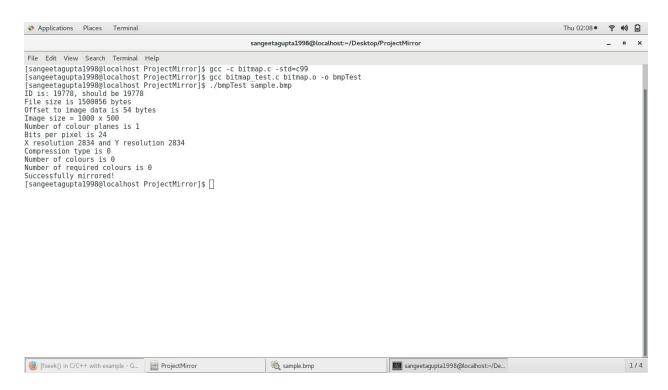
Original image:



Compilation and Execution of C code:



Mirrored image file after execution of above code:

