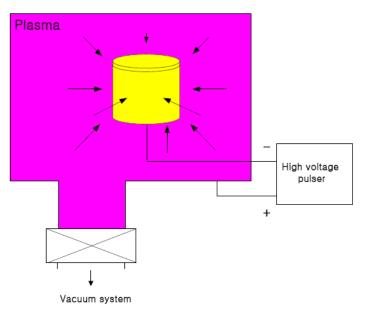
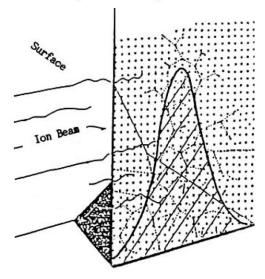
Introduction - Concept of PIII&D

- Ion implantation
- A method of modifying the electrical, chemical, and mechanical properties of the near surface ($< 1 \mu m$) layer of materials.
 - Plasma immersion ion implantation (PIII)
- A room temperature, plasma-based, surface modification technology for the surface engineering of semiconductors, metals, and dielectrics.

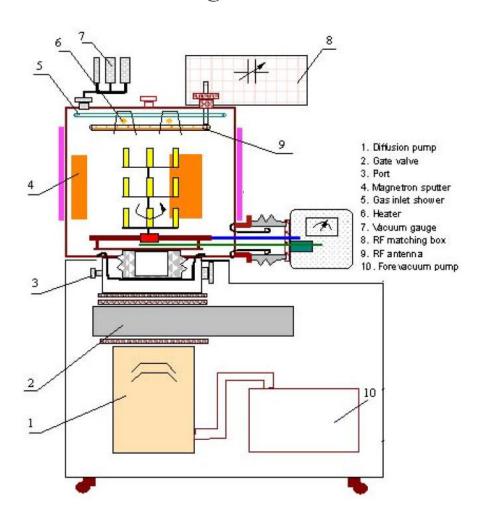


- The surface of a substrate (or 'target') is exposed to, or immersed in a plasma.
- Negative high-voltage pulses are applied (up to 150 kV, typically $20 \sim 60 \text{ kV}$).
- The electrons are accelerated away from the substrate while the positive ions are accelerated from the source plasma toward the substrate and implanted.

Schematic diagram of ion penetration



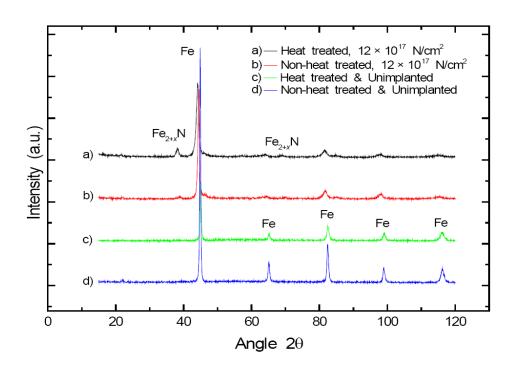
Processing Chamber

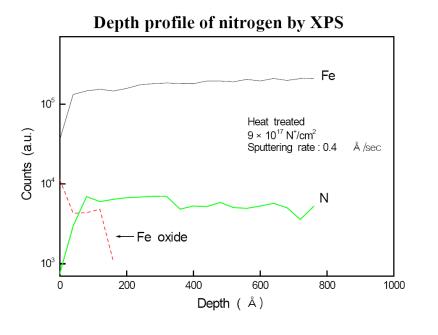


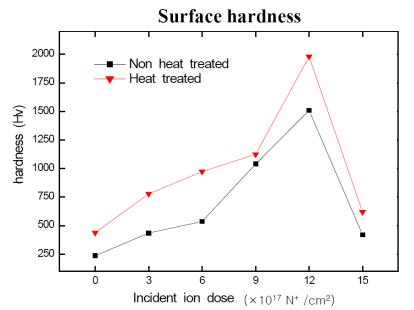


Nitrogen implantation (operation parameters)

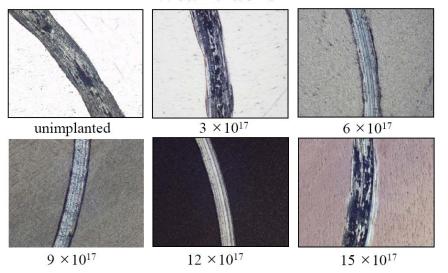
| | Incident ion dose (ions / cm²) | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Parameters | 3 ×10 ¹⁷ | 6 ×10 ¹⁷ | 9 ×10 ¹⁷ | 12 ×10 ¹⁷ | 15 ×10 ¹⁷ |
| RF power (W, f=13.56 MHz) | 200 | 200 | 150 | 200 | 150 |
| Pressure (mTorr) | 0.74 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.76 | 0.8 |
| Implantation voltage (kV) | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Stage temperature (℃) | 74 | 75 | 65 | 96 | 100 |
| Specimen temperature (℃) | 85 | 90 | 70 | 113 | 110 |

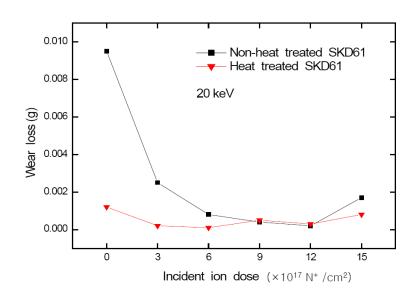




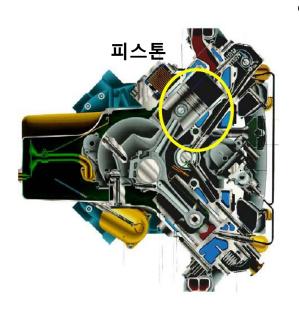


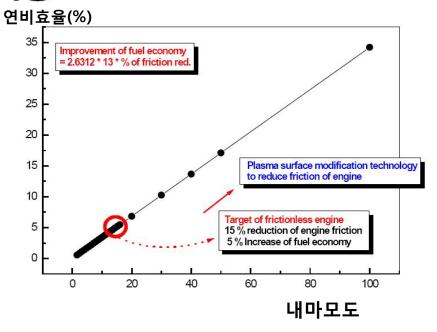
Wear tracks





자동차 엔진부품 적용





Automobile piston

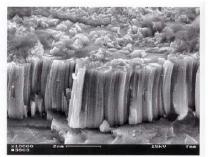


. DLC-coated mold and Tool





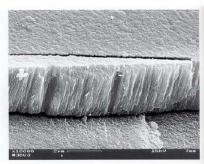
Influence of plasma activation on the microstructure of layer



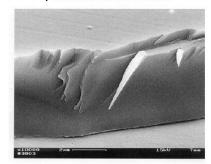
Cr deposited without plasma activation



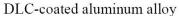
Cr deposited with plasma activation

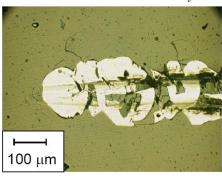


Al oxide deposited without plasma activation

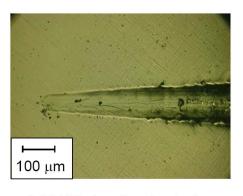


Al oxide deposited with plasma activation





(a) Without ion implantation



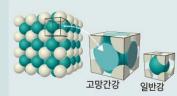
(b) With ion implantation



고망간강 특성

망간은 니켈 등의 합금 원소보다 가격은 저렴하지만, 철강 제품에 첨가하면 가공성이 높아지고, 극저온에서도 잘 견디는 성질 등을 갖게 됨. 이러한 특성으로 산업계가 요구하는 다양한 소재 개발이 가능

고망간강 구조 철+망간(Mn)3~27%=고망간강



고망간강 제조 과정



고망간강은 망간 합금을 대량 첨가하므로 기존 공정에서는 생산에 어려움이 있었으나 액체 상태의 망간강 제조 공정을 구축해 이를 해결

국저온용 고망간강 인장강도 1000MPa 25°C 기준 용력 750 고망간강 파단지점 500 250 알루미늄 0 10 20 30 40 50 60% ※ 재료에 한 방향으로 파괴될 때까지 힘을 가했을 때 고망간강의 최대 강도는 970메a