```
TREE-SUCCESSOR (x)
1 if x, right \neq NIL
       return TREE-MINIMUM(x.right) // leftmost node in right subtree
  else // find the lowest ancestor of x whose left child is an ancestor of x
       v = x.p
       while y \neq NIL and x == y.right
           x = y
           y = y.p
       return v
```