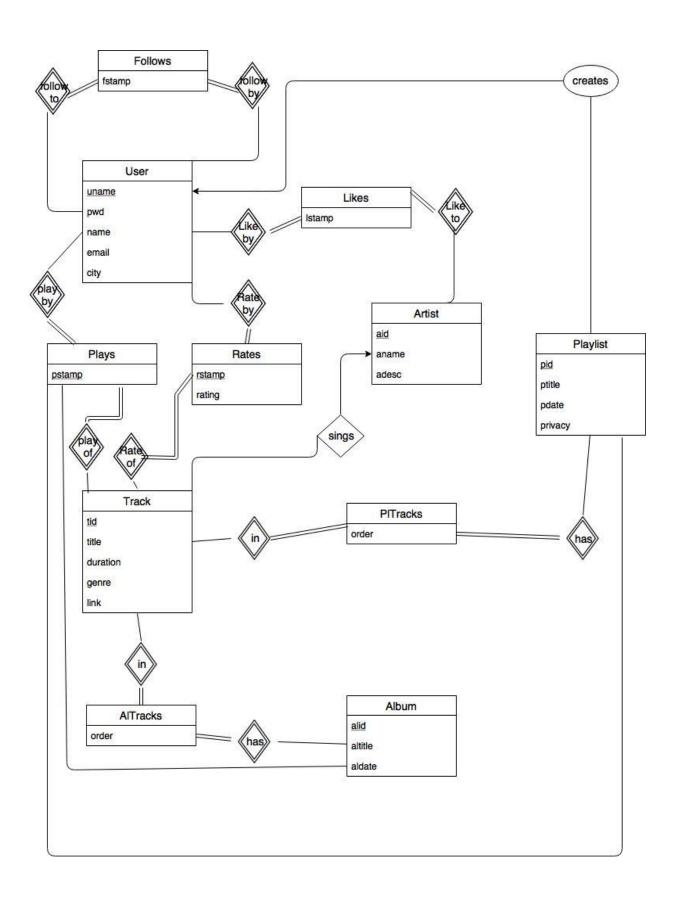
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Music Player is a new digital music service that enables users to remotely source millions of different songs on various record labels from a laptop, smartphone or other device. Once users sign up, they have a homepage. On this homepage there a list of customized songs that are suggested to the user. The user can see songs by Artists they have liked, they can revisit songs they have played in the past and they can also see current chart toppers. Users can also follow other users to see the public playlists they have created. The user can like artists and songs by these artists are shown as suggested tracks to the user. The user also has the option to create their own custom playlists. These playlists are shown to the followers if public or kept private. The user can also rate songs, these ratings are collated to find out chartbusters and shown to users as recommendations.

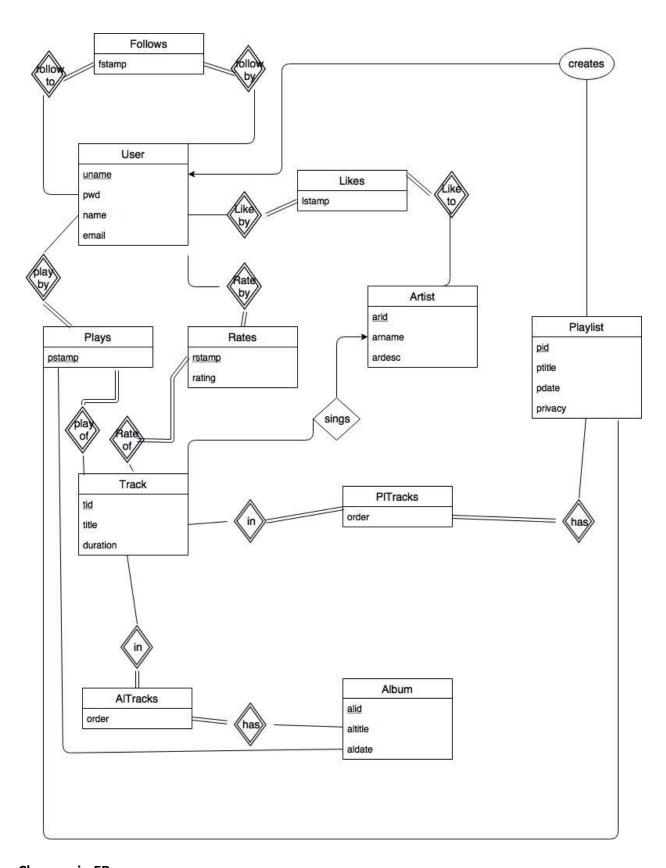
Original ER Diagram:



Design Constraints:

- 1. Each User can play multiple tracks and each track can be played by many users.
- 2. The play table has attributes of userid, trackid, playlistid, albumid, and playtime. If the user plays a track directly we insert null into albumid and playid. If the user plays a track from a playlist then we insert playlistid and leave albumid as null. A similar design is user when a track is played from an album. This helps us track not only when a user played a track but also which playlist or album it was played from.
- 3. A user can rate a track and one track can be rated by many users
- 4. A user can follow multiple users and a user can also be followed by many users this is a relationship on itself.
- 5. An artist can be liked by many users and a user can like many artists
- 6. An artist can sing many track, however each track is sung only by one artist. If a track is sung by a band then the band is also modeled as an artist with details in the artist description containing the band details.
- 7. A user can create multiple playlists, however a playlist can be created by only one user
- 8. A playlist can contain many track and a track can be in many playlists
- 9. A playlist contains tracks in an order ordered using 'order' from plTracks
- 10. An album can contain many tracks and a track can be in many albums
- 11. Albums don't have an ordering for tracks and are added from the backend while playlists are user generated

New ER Diagram:



Changes in ER:

Our ER and schema underwent very few changes as the design we prepared initially was enough to model the website. The changes that were made were:

- 1. User table no longer has city as we didn't require it for any functionality
- 2. Genre was removed from tracks as this was now a part of the artist description
- 3. Link to fetch the track was removed from tracks as trackid itself contained the link to fetch the track.

Apart from this the ER and Schema remained same as out initially design.

Old Schema:

```
User ( uname , pwd , name , email , city)
Artist ( aid, aname , adesc )
Album ( alid , altitle , aldate )
Track ( tid , title , duration , genre , link )
Playlist ( pid , ptitle , pdate , privacy , uname )
PlTracks ( pid , tid , porder )
AlTracks ( alid , tid , aorder )
Plays ( uname , tid , pstamp, alid, pid )
Rates ( uname , tid , rstamp , rating )
Likes ( uname , aid, lstamp )
Follow ( uname1 , uname2 , fstamp )
```

New Schema:

```
User (<u>username</u>, password, name, email)
Artist (<u>arid</u>, arname, ardesc)
Album (alid, altitle, aldate)
Track (tid, ttitle, tduration)
Playlist (pid, ptitle, pdate, privacy, username)
PlTracks (pid, tid, porder)
AlTracks (alid, tid, aorder)
Plays (username, tid, pstamp, alid, pid)
Rates (username, tid, rstamp, rating)
Likes (username, arid, lstamp)
Follow (username1, username2, fstamp)
```

The Schema details are as shown below:

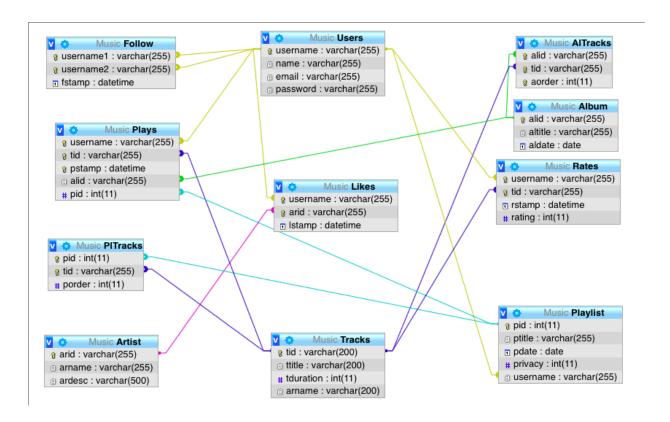


Table Creation:

```
CREATE TABLE 'Album' (
                                        ' CREATE TABLE 'AlTracks' (
   `alid` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
                                            `alid` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `altitle` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
                                           `tid` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  'aldate' date NOT NULL
                                           `aorder` int(11) NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
                                         ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
CREATE TABLE 'Artist' (
                                           CREATE TABLE 'Follow' (
  `arid` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
                                             `username1` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `arname` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
                                             `username2` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `ardesc` varchar(500) NOT NULL
                                             `fstamp` datetime NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
                                           ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
```

```
CREATE TABLE `Likes` (
                                         CREATE TABLE 'Playlist' (
                                            'pid' int(11) NOT NULL,
  `username` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
                                            `ptitle` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `arid` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
                                            pdate` date NOT NULL,
  `lstamp` datetime NOT NULL
                                            privacy` int(11) NOT NULL,
                                            `username` varchar(255) NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
                                          ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
CREATE TABLE 'PlTracks' (
                                            CREATE TABLE 'Plays' (
                                              `username` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  'pid' int(11) NOT NULL,
                                              `tid` varchar(255) NOT NULL DEFAULT '',
  `tid` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
                                              'pstamp' datetime NOT NULL,
  `porder` int(11) NOT NULL
                                              `alid` varchar(255) DEFAULT NULL,
                                              'pid' int(11) DEFAULT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
                                            ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
                                            CREATE TABLE 'Tracks' (
CREATE TABLE 'Rates' (
  `username` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
                                              `tid` varchar(200) NOT NULL,
                                              `ttitle` varchar(200) NOT NULL,
  `tid` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `rstamp` datetime NOT NULL,
`rating` int(11) NOT NULL
                                              'tduration' int(11) NOT NULL,
                                              `arname` varchar(200) NOT NULL
                                            ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8;
CREATE TABLE 'Users' (
   'username' varchar(255) CHARACTER SET utf8 NOT NULL,
  `name` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  'email' varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  'password' varchar(255) NOT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1;
```

Constraints Addition:

```
ALTER TABLE `Album`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`alid`);
-- Indexes for table `AlTracks`
ALTER TABLE `AlTracks`
  ADD PRIMARY KEY ('alid', 'tid'),
ADD UNIQUE KEY 'alid' ('alid', 'aorder'),
ADD KEY 'tid' ('tid');
-- Indexes for table `Artist`
ALTER TABLE `Artist`
 ADD PRIMARY KEY ('arid');
-- Indexes for table `Follow`
ALTER TABLE `Follow`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`username1`,`username2`),
   ADD KEY 'username2' ('username2');
-- Indexes for table `Likes`
ALTER TABLE `Likes`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`username`,`arid`),
ADD KEY `aid` (`arid`);
-- Indexes for table `Playlist`
ALTER TABLE `Playlist`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`pid`),
ADD KEY `username` (`username`);
-- Indexes for table `Plays`
ALTER TABLE `Plays`

ADD PRIMARY KEY (`username`,`tid`,`pstamp`),

ADD KEY `tid` (`tid`),
   ADD KEY 'alid' ('alid'),
   ADD KEY 'pid' ('pid');
-- Indexes for table `PlTracks`
ALTER TABLE `PlTracks`

ADD PRIMARY KEY (`pid`, `tid`),

ADD KEY `tid` (`tid`);
```

```
ALTER TABLE `Rates`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`username`,`tid`),
ADD KEY `tid` (`tid`);
ALTER TABLE 'Tracks'
ADD PRIMARY KEY ('tid');
ALTER TABLE `Users`
   ADD PRIMARY KEY ('username');
ALTER TABLE `AlTracks`
  ADD CONSTRAINT `altracks_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`alid`) REFERENCES `Album` (`alid`), ADD CONSTRAINT `altracks_ibfk_2` FOREIGN KEY (`tid`) REFERENCES `Tracks` (`tid`);
ALTER TABLE 'Follow'
  ADD CONSTRAINT `follow_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`username1`) REFERENCES `Users` (`username`),
ADD CONSTRAINT `follow_ibfk_2` FOREIGN KEY (`username2`) REFERENCES `Users` (`username`);
ALTER TABLE `Likes`

ADD CONSTRAINT `likes_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`username`) REFERENCES `Users` (`username`),

ADD CONSTRAINT `likes_ibfk_2` FOREIGN KEY (`arid`) REFERENCES `Artist` (`arid`);
-- Constraints for table `Playlist`
ALTER TABLE 'Playlist'
   ADD CONSTRAINT 'playlist_ibfk_1' FOREIGN KEY ('username') REFERENCES 'Users' ('username');
```

```
ALTER TABLE 'Plays'

ADD CONSTRAINT 'plays_ibfk_1' FOREIGN KEY ('username') REFERENCES 'Users' ('username'),

ADD CONSTRAINT 'plays_ibfk_2' FOREIGN KEY ('tid') REFERENCES 'Tracks' ('tid'),

ADD CONSTRAINT 'plays_ibfk_3' FOREIGN KEY ('alid') REFERENCES 'Album' ('alid'),

ADD CONSTRAINT 'plays_ibfk_4' FOREIGN KEY ('pid') REFERENCES 'Playlist' ('pid');

---

--- Constraints for table 'PlTracks'

ADD CONSTRAINT 'pltracks_ibfk_1' FOREIGN KEY ('pid') REFERENCES 'Playlist' ('pid'),

ADD CONSTRAINT 'pltracks_ibfk_2' FOREIGN KEY ('tid') REFERENCES 'Tracks' ('tid');

---

--- Constraints for table 'Rates'

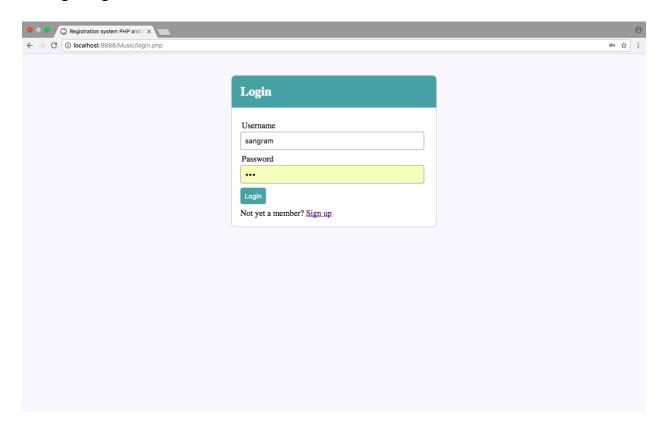
ALTER TABLE 'Rates'

ADD CONSTRAINT 'rates_ibfk_1' FOREIGN KEY ('username') REFERENCES 'Users' ('username'),

ADD CONSTRAINT 'rates_ibfk_2' FOREIGN KEY ('tid') REFERENCES 'Tracks' ('tid');
```

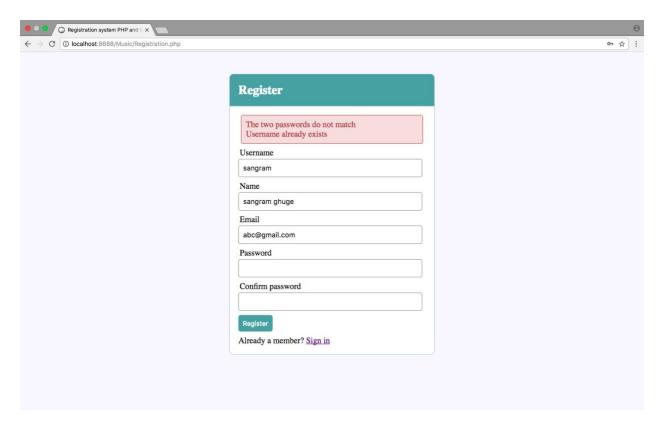
Description:

1. Login Page



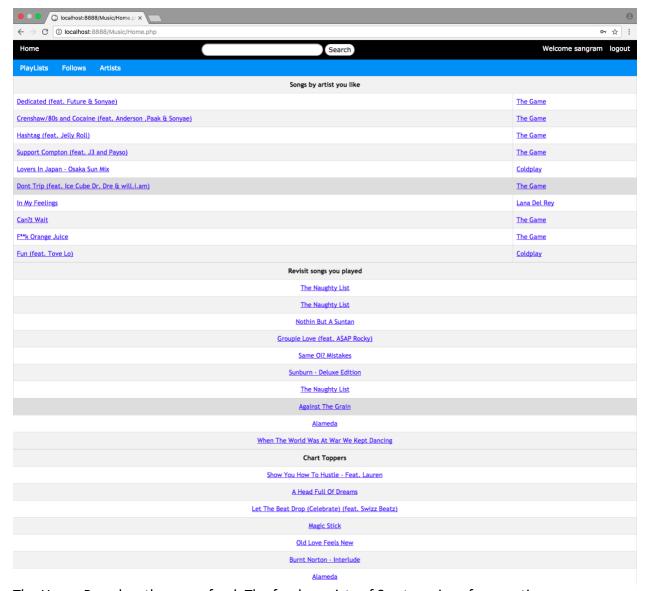
The login page is used by a registered user to log in to the website. If the user is already logged in it will redirect him/her to the home page. If the user is not yet a member there is an option to sign up.

2. Register Page



The user uses this page to create a new account. The username needs to be unique and a prompt gibes an error message if the username already exists. We also verify if the passwords match and if the email ID is a valid format email ID. Once the user registers, the details are added to the database using MD5 encryption and the user is redirected to the home page.

3. The Home page

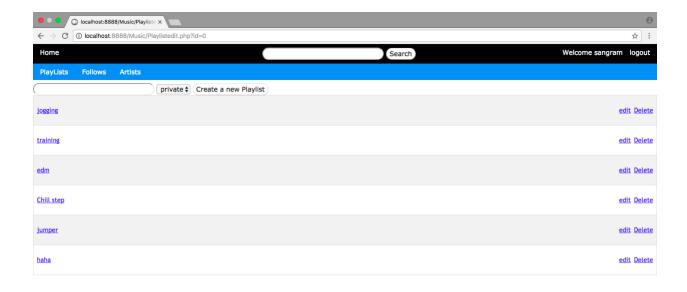


The Home Page has the users feed. The feed consists of 3 categories of suggestions.

- a) Songs by artists you like This area shows you songs by your liked artists which you haven't yet played. It is a song suggestion for your likes.
- b) Revisit songs you played This area takes songs you have already played and shows you 10 of the random songs. This is like song history but randomized to show only ten so you can revisit a song you have played.
- c) Chart Toppers This are shows songs that are quite popular. It takes the ratings of the songs by all user to show the songs with the highest ratings.

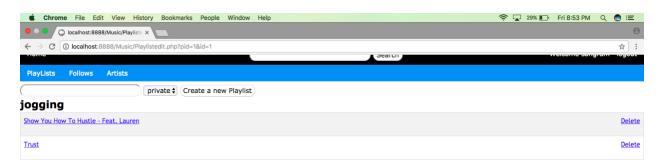
The top bar in black is constant through all web pages. It gives you options to go home, logout or search. Each of the option in the blue bar navigates to a different section.

4. The Playlists Page



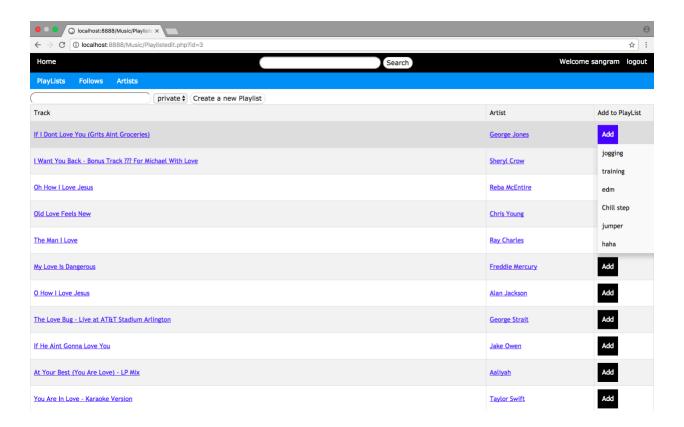
This page lists all your personal playlists. It has the option to create a new playlist, edit a play list or delete a playlist.

5. Create/Edit a Playlist



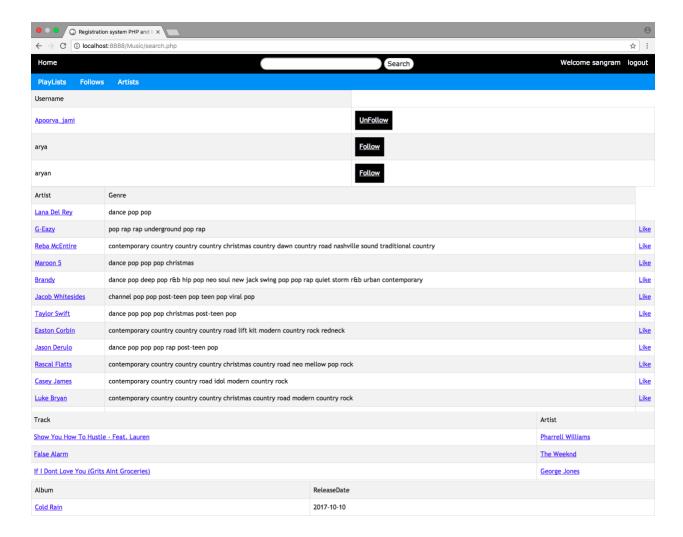
Edit a Playlist gives you options to delete songs from your playlist

6. Add songs to a playlist



In order to add songs to your playlist. You need to search for the song using the search bar. Normally the search bar searches for users, albums, tracks etc. However from inside the context of edit a playlist, the search bar changes functionality to only search songs and gives you the option to add any of those songs searched to the playlists. Hover over the add button and choose the playlist you want to add to.

7. The Search Bar



The search bar can be accessed from any page. On typing a keyword it shows results for Users, Artists, Tracks and Albums. We have shown a few rows for the search 'a' in each category.

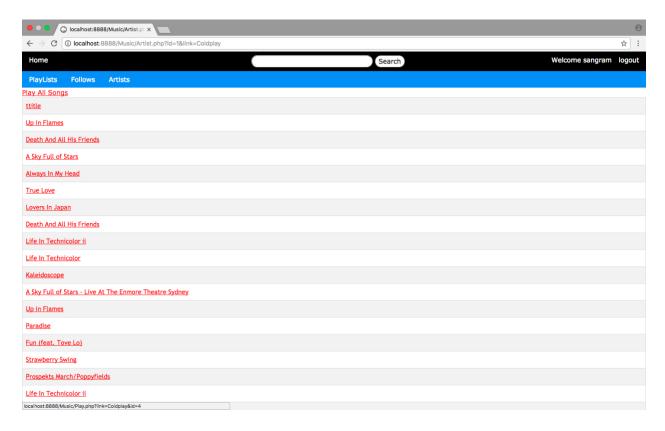
Users – The shows a list of users. From here, you can follow or unfollow users. If you already follow a user you can click on their name to go to their profile page. If you don't follow a user you cannot go to their profile page. You will have to first click follow and then you can go to their page and view their profile.

Artist – The list shows a list of artists. You can click on the artist name to go to the artist page and see all their songs. you can also like the artist and it will show their songs in your suggested feed on homepage.

Tracks – The list shows a list of tracks. You can click on the track to play it or click on the artist name next to it to go to the artist page and see their songs.

Album – This shows a list of albums with the matching search criteria. You can click the album to see the songs in it. This redirects to the albums page.

8. Artist Page



Clicking on an artist's name takes us to an artist page. You can click on the song to play that particular songs. Or you can click on the artist name to play all of the artists songs. If you click play all the artists songs are played in a shuffled order.

9. Artist Tab



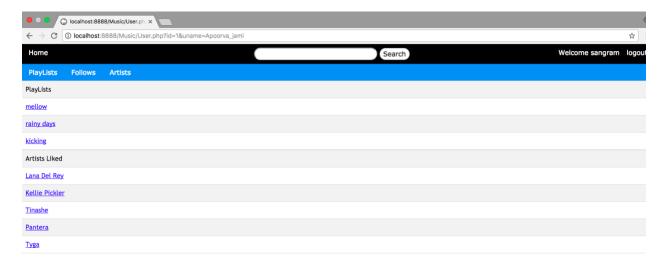
Clicking on the artist tab shows the artists you follow. Clicking on the artists name takes you to the artists page.

10. Follows



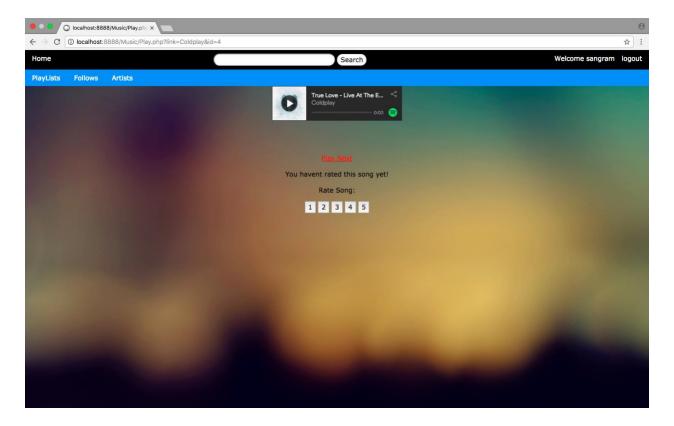
Clicking on the Follows tab shows the people you follow. Clicking on a friends name takes you to the friends profile.

11. Friends Profile



Clicking on a friend's name shows us their profile. We can see their playlists and their friends.

12. Play Page



This is the Play page:

It has the track that is being played.

There is also a play next button, this button behaves differently based on what is being played.

- a. Track If just a track was played the play next button is hidden and does not exist.
- b. Playlist If a playlist is being played then the play next button plays the next song in the playlist in order
- c. Album If an album is being played the play next plays the next song in the album
- d. Artist If the songs are being played by clicking an artist, if we click play next another song of the same artist is played in a shuffled order.

There is an option to rate the song if you haven't rated it already. You can click on one of the options to rate the song. If you have already rated it, it shows you the rating you gave.

