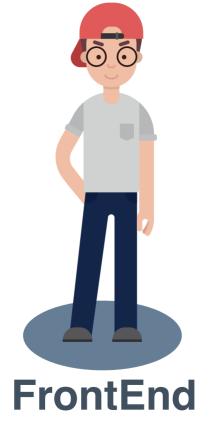


Web Server





Servers

