

## PostgreSQL Setup with Docker:

The screenshot shows a Windows environment with Docker Desktop and a terminal window. The terminal displays the following commands and output:

```
C:\Users\sania> docker version
Docker version 20.10.11, build 988b856

C:\Users\sania> docker pull postgres
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/postgres
38081da7636e: Pull complete
90395d808da: Pull complete
1f6dfcaad4e9: Pull complete
b7a980804c: Pull complete
f54de2f9c08: Pull complete
ae28e2b99a62: Pull complete
d091a365d79a: Pull complete
f72afaa1b41: Pull complete
85558a023ee: Pull complete
f6725c93af: Pull complete
0b4e7f51364: Pull complete
e9fddbba096: Pull complete
166c940e1c3: Pull complete
85f0a899c07: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:29e8bb09c8e7e7fc265ea9f4367de9622e55bae6b0b97e7cce748c2d63c2ebc0
Status: Downloaded newer image for postgres:latest
docker.io/library/postgres:latest

C:\Users\sania> docker run -d -p 5432:5432 --name postgres1 -e POSTGRES_PASSWORD=pass12345 postgres
2fc0840899656e23f49b65b61aa7444d70b516840ff3b2f5a970cfe190c27ba

C:\Users\sania> docker exec -it postgres1 bash
root response from daemon: /bin/bash container: postgres1

C:\Users\sania> docker exec -it 2fc0840899656e23f49b65b61aa7444d70b516840ff3b2f5a970cfe190c27ba bash
oot@32fc08408996:/# psql -d postgres -U postgres
sql (17.6 (Debian 17.6-1.pgdg13+1))
ype "help" for help.

postgres=# exit
oot@32fc08408996:/# quit
ash: quit: command not found
oot@32fc08408996:/# exit
xit

C:\Users\sania>
```

The Docker Desktop interface shows the 'postgres1' container running. The container CPU usage is 0.03% / 800% (8 CPUs available) and the container memory usage is 31.38MB / 3.64GB. The container ID is 32fc08408996 and the image is postgres. The port mapping is 5432:5432. The container is running on a Windows host.

The screenshot shows the logs for the 'postgres1' container. The logs indicate that the database server is running successfully. The logs include the following information:

- Success. You can now start the database server using: `pg_ctl -D /var/lib/postgresql/data -l logfile start`
- initdb: warning: enabling "trust" authentication for local connections
- initdb: hint: You can change this by editing pg\_hba.conf or using the option -A, or --auth-local and --auth-host, the next time you run initdb.
- waiting for server to start...2025-09-02 17:35:20.125 UTC [48] LOG: starting PostgreSQL 17.6 (Debian 17.6-1.pgdg13+1) on x86\_64-pc-linux-gnu, compiled by gcc (Debian 14.2.0-19) 14.2.0, 64-bit
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.128 UTC [48] LOG: listening on Unix socket "/var/run/postgresql/.s.PGSQL.5432"
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.138 UTC [51] LOG: database system was shut down at 2025-09-02 17:35:19 UTC
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.146 UTC [48] LOG: database system is ready to accept connections
- done
- server started
- /usr/local/bin/docker-entrypoint.sh: ignoring /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/\*
- waiting for server to shut down...2025-09-02 17:35:20.263 UTC [48] LOG: received fast shutdown request
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.266 UTC [48] LOG: aborting any active transactions
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.268 UTC [48] LOG: background worker "logical replication launcher" (PID 54) exited with exit code 1
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.268 UTC [49] LOG: shutting down
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.270 UTC [49] LOG: checkpoint starting: shutdown immediate
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.280 UTC [49] LOG: checkpoint complete: wrote 3 buffers (0.0%); 0 WAL file(s) added, 0 removed, 0 recycled; write=0.003 s, sync=0.002 s, total=0.013 s; sync files=2, longest=0.001 s, average=0.001 s; distance=0 kB, estimate=0 kB; lsn=0/14ED788, redo lsn=0/14ED788
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.286 UTC [48] LOG: database system is shut down
- done
- server stopped
- PostgreSQL init process complete; ready for start up.
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.413 UTC [1] LOG: starting PostgreSQL 17.6 (Debian 17.6-1.pgdg13+1) on x86\_64-pc-linux-gnu, compiled by gcc (Debian 14.2.0-19) 14.2.0, 64-bit
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.416 UTC [1] LOG: listening on IPv4 address "0.0.0.0", port 5432
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.417 UTC [1] LOG: listening on IPv6 address ":::", port 5432
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.426 UTC [1] LOG: listening on Unix socket "/var/run/postgresql/.s.PGSQL.5432"
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.440 UTC [62] LOG: database system was shut down at 2025-09-02 17:35:20 UTC
- 2025-09-02 17:35:20.451 UTC [1] LOG: database system is ready to accept connections
- 2025-09-02 17:40:20.504 UTC [68] LOG: checkpoint starting: time
- 2025-09-02 17:40:24.931 UTC [68] LOG: checkpoint complete: wrote 46 buffers (0.3%); 0 WAL file(s) added, 0 removed, 0 recycled; write=4.391 s, sync=0.011 s, total=4.427 s; sync files=11, longest=0.004 s, average=0.001 s; distance=269 kB, estimate=269 kB; lsn=0/1538FF8, redo lsn=0/1538FA8

## Build a Python Web App with Docker Compose in VS Code:

The image shows a VS Code editor window with a Python file named `app.py`. The code is a Flask application that connects to a Redis database and tracks the number of hits to a specific route. The code is as follows:

```

1 import flask
2 import redis from flask
3 import time from flask
4
5 cache = redis.Redis(host='redis', port=6379)
6 def get_hit_count():
7     retries = 5
8     while True:
9         try:
10             return cache.incr('hits')
11         except redis.exceptions.ConnectionError as exc:
12             if retries == 0:
13                 raise exc
14             retries -= 1
15             time.sleep(0.5)
16
17 @app.route('/')
18 def hello():
19     count = get_hit_count()
20     return 'Hello World! I have been seen {} times.\n'.format(count)

```

The interface includes a file explorer on the left showing the project structure, a search bar at the top, and a terminal window at the bottom. The terminal window shows the output of the application, which is "Hello World! I have been seen 1 times.\n".