

Is it Plagiarism?

Below are several passages from original sources with the source information below it. Next to each passage is a sample from a student's essay in which they used the source. Decide if the student committed plagiarism or not.

1. Original Source	Student's Essay
<p>Adverse effects of e-cigarette use noted in the studies included dry cough, throat irritation, and shortness of breath. The incidence of serious adverse events did not differ between e-cigarettes and placebo e-cigarettes, but e-cigarette use was associated with a higher rate of adverse effects than the nicotine patch.</p> <p>"Evidence that Electronic Cigarettes are Effective for Smoking Cessation Long-term is Lacking." <i>Obesity, Fitness & Wellness Week</i> 6 June 2015: 409. <i>Academic OneFile</i>. Web. 1 July 2015.</p>	<p>It's not clear if e-cigarettes are safe or not. Some negative effects of e-cigarettes are "dry cough, throat irritation, and shortness of breath" ("Evidence"). There needs to be more study on the dangers, but this should happen soon because a lot of people believe e-cigarettes are safe.</p>

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2. Original Source	Student's Essay
<p>Adverse effects of e-cigarette use noted in the studies included dry cough, throat irritation, and shortness of breath. The incidence of serious adverse events did not differ between e-cigarettes and placebo e-cigarettes, but e-cigarette use was associated with a higher rate of adverse effects than the nicotine patch.</p> <p>"Evidence that Electronic Cigarettes are Effective for Smoking Cessation Long-term is Lacking." <i>Obesity, Fitness & Wellness Week</i> 6 June 2015: 409. <i>Academic OneFile</i>. Web. 1 July 2015.</p>	<p>Some studies show that the effects of e-cigarettes, such as cough and throat irritation, are not more serious than the effects of placebo e-cigarettes ("Evidence"). These studies do, however, show that e-cigarette use has "a higher rate of adverse effects than the nicotine patch." This suggests they may not be a good way to quit smoking.</p>

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3. Original Source	Student's Essay
<p>This can be seen around the world. The World Health Organization and many nations have issued dietary guidelines to address a global epidemic of noncommunicable diseases that is far from limited to high-income countries. Global diets have converged such that the same principles for dietary change apply to some extent in all countries. The increase in noncommunicable diseases in low- and middle-income countries is more rapid, and has worse consequences than in high-income countries, according to the Council on Foreign Relations. Moreover, the challenge of combating noncommunicable diseases along with under-nutrition is substantially greater in these countries.</p> <p>Kumanyika, Shiriki. "Aligning Policies on Nutrition, Food, Environment for Sustainable Future." <i>The Nation's Health</i> Mar. 2015: 3. <i>Academic OneFile</i>. Web. 2 July 2015.</p>	<p>Many people are aware of the problems of malnutrition in developing countries. This fight has been going on for many decades, but now there is another issue with diet. The World Health Organization is trying to address the problem of non-communicable diseases in developing countries (Kumanyika). Some of these diseases caused by poor diet include heart disease and high blood pressure.</p>

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4. Original Source	Student's Essay
<p>This can be seen around the world. The World Health Organization and many nations have issued dietary guidelines to address a global epidemic of noncommunicable diseases that is far from limited to high-income countries. Global diets have converged such that the same principles for dietary change apply to some extent in all countries. The increase in noncommunicable diseases in low- and middle-income countries is more rapid, and has worse consequences than in high-income countries, according to the Council on Foreign Relations.</p>	<p>Malnutrition has been a concern in developing countries for a long time. Now the international community, led by the World Health Organization, has identified a new problem, which has also existed in developed countries. That is the problem of non-communicable diseases, such as heart disease. It seems that the problem is more serious and harder to combat in the developing countries than in richer countries.</p>

<p>Moreover, the challenge of combating noncommunicable diseases along with under-nutrition is substantially greater in these countries.</p> <p>Kumanyika, Shiriki. "Aligning Policies on Nutrition, Food, Environment for Sustainable Future." <i>The Nation's Health</i> Mar. 2015: 3. <i>Academic OneFile</i>. Web. 2 July 2015.</p>	
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5. Original Source	Student's Essay
<p>Tax equalization is a complex process, and the results will differ based upon the coverage decisions made by each employer. One should always consult a tax advisor in both the United States and host country to help guide and advise on the process.</p> <p>Laks, Kenneth. "Tax equalization for U.S. expatriates." <i>The CPA Journal</i> June 2015: 60+. <i>Academic OneFile</i>. Web. 2 July 2015.</p>	<p>There are new tax policies for international businesses and expatriates, and as Kenneth Laks explains, the process is complicated and will differ by employer. It's recommended that anyone in this situation get advice from a tax advisor (Laks).</p>

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When you finish the exercise, look for the answer key on the course page.