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**GitHub link:** <https://github.com/saniakumari/Python-lab>

## **LAB 3:**

### **TASK 01**

Write a python program to take 2 numbers as input and perform all arithmetic operations on them.

#### **Program:**

```
num1 = float(input("Enter first number: "))
num2 = float(input("Enter second number: "))
print("Addition:", num1 + num2)
print("Subtraction:", num1 - num2)
print("Multiplication:", num1 * num2)
print("Division:", num1 / num2)
print("Modulus (Remainder):", num1 % num2)
print("Exponent (Power):", num1 ** num2)
print("Floor Division:", num1 // num2)
```

```
Enter first number: 2
Enter second number: 7
Addition: 9.0
Subtraction: -5.0
Multiplication: 14.0
Division: 0.2857142857142857
Modulus (Remainder): 2.0
```

### **TASK 02**

Create a function that takes two numbers and return their sum, difference, product, and quotient.

### Program:

```
.]: def calculate(a, b):  
    sum_result = a + b  
    difference = a - b  
    product = a * b  
    if b != 0:  
        quotient = a / b  
    else:  
        quotient = "Undefined (division by zero)"  
  
    return sum_result, difference, product, quotient  
num1 = float(input("Enter first number: "))  
num2 = float(input("Enter second number: "))  
sum_result, difference, product, quotient = calculate(num1, num2)  
print("Sum:", sum_result)  
print("Difference:", difference)  
print("Product:", product)  
print("Quotient:", quotient)
```

```
Enter first number: 6  
Enter second number: 9  
Sum: 15.0  
Difference: -3.0  
Product: 54.0  
Quotient: 0.6666666666666666
```

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### TASK 03

Write a python script to find the remainder when one number is divided by another.

### Program:

```
: num1 = int(input("Enter the first number: "))
  num2 = int(input("Enter the second number: "))
  remainder = num1 % num2
  print("The remainder is:", remainder)
```

```
Enter the first number: 4
Enter the second number: 9
The remainder is: 4
```

## TASK 04

Write a program to calculate the area of a circle using the formula:  $\text{area} = \pi * r^2$ .

### Program:

```
:
import math
r = float(input("Enter the radius of the circle: "))
area = math.pi * r ** 2

# Showing the result
print("Area of the circle is:", area)
```

```
Enter the radius of the circle: 7
Area of the circle is: 153.93804002589985
```

## Task 05:

Implement a program that takes a number as input and returns its square and cube using exponentiation.

### Program:

```
[27]: num = float(input("Enter a number: "))
      square = num ** 2
      cube = num ** 3
      print("Square of the number is:", square)
      print("Cube of the number is:", cube)
```

```
Enter a number: 5
Square of the number is: 25.0
Cube of the number is: 125.0
```

## TASK 06:

Create a simple calculator in python that allows the user to choose an operation(addition, subtraction, etc.)and inputs two numbers.

### Program:

```
1]: print("Select operation:")
    print("1. Addition")
    print("2. Subtraction")
    print("3. Multiplication")
    print("4. Division")
    choice = input("Enter choice (1/2/3/4): ")
    num1 = float(input("Enter first number: "))
    num2 = float(input("Enter second number: "))
    if choice == '1':
        print("Result:", num1 + num2)
    elif choice == '2':
        print("Result:", num1 - num2)
    elif choice == '3':
        print("Result:", num1 * num2)
    elif choice == '4':
        if num2 != 0:
            print("Result:", num1 / num2)
        else:
            print("Error: Cannot divide by zero.")
    else:
        print("Invalid choice.")
```

```
else:  
    print("Invalid choice.")
```

Select operation:

1. Addition
2. Subtraction
3. Multiplication
4. Division

Enter choice (1/2/3/4): 3

Enter first number: 8

Enter second number: 6

Result: 48.0

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