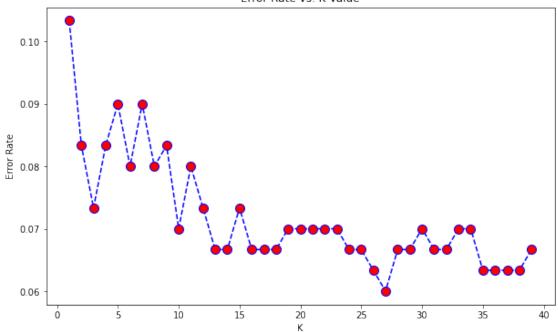
```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
%matplotlib inline
df =
pd.read csv(r"C:\Users\GLAU\Desktop\K-NEarest-Neighbor-master/Classifi
ed Data",index_col=0)
df.head()
       WTT
                 PTI
                            EOW
                                      SBI
                                                L0E
                                                          OWG
FDJ \
0 0.913917
            1.162073 0.567946 0.755464
                                           0.780862
                                                     0.352608
0.759697
1 0.635632
            1.003722 0.535342 0.825645
                                           0.924109
                                                     0.648450
0.675334
  0.721360
            1.201493 0.921990 0.855595
                                           1.526629
                                                     0.720781
1.626351
  1.234204
            1.386726 0.653046 0.825624
                                           1.142504
                                                     0.875128
1.409708
   1.279491
            0.949750 0.627280
                                0.668976
                                           1.232537
                                                     0.703727
1.115596
                                TARGET CLASS
        PJF
                  HQE
                            NXJ
  0.643798
            0.879422
                       1.231409
                                            1
                                            0
  1.013546 0.621552
                       1.492702
                                            0
2
  1.154483
            0.957877
                       1.285597
3
  1.380003
            1.522692
                       1.153093
                                            1
  0.646691
            1.463812 1.419167
                                            1
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler = StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(df.drop('TARGET CLASS',axis=1))
StandardScaler()
scaled features = scaler.transform(df.drop('TARGET CLASS',axis=1))
df feat = pd.DataFrame(scaled features,columns=df.columns[:-1])
df feat.head()
                  PTI
                                                          OWG
       WTT
                            EOW
                                      SBI
                                                LQE
FDJ
0 -0.123542
            0.185907 -0.913431 0.319629 -1.033637 -2.308375 -
0.798951
1 -1.084836 -0.430348 -1.025313  0.625388 -0.444847 -1.152706 -
1.129797
2 -0.788702 0.339318 0.301511 0.755873 2.031693 -0.870156
2.599818
3 0.982841
            1.060193 -0.621399 0.625299
                                           0.452820 -0.267220
1.750208
```

```
4 1.139275 -0.640392 -0.709819 -0.057175 0.822886 -0.936773
0.596782
        PJF
                  HQE
                            NXJ
0 -1.482368 -0.949719 -0.643314
1 -0.202240 -1.828051 0.636759
2 0.285707 -0.682494 -0.377850
  1.066491 1.241325 -1.026987
4 -1.472352 1.040772 0.276510
## Train Test split
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test =
train test split(scaled features,df['TARGET CLASS'],
                                                    test size=0.30)
## USING KNN
## Remember that we are trying to come up with a model to predict
whether someone will TARGET CLASS or not. We'll start with k=1.
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=1)
knn.fit(X_train,y_train)
KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=1)
pred = knn.predict(X test)
## Prediction and Evaluation
from sklearn.metrics import classification report, confusion matrix
print(confusion matrix(y test,pred))
[[139 17]
[ 14 130]]
print(classification report(y test,pred))
              precision recall f1-score
                                              support
           0
                   0.91
                             0.89
                                       0.90
                                                  156
                   0.88
                             0.90
                                       0.89
           1
                                                  144
                                       0.90
                                                  300
    accuracy
   macro avg
                   0.90
                             0.90
                                       0.90
                                                  300
                   0.90
                             0.90
                                       0.90
                                                  300
weighted avg
## choosing a K value
```

error rate = []

```
# Will take some time
for i in range(1,40):
    knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors=i)
    knn.fit(X train,y train)
    pred_i = knn.predict(X_test)
    error rate.append(np.mean(pred i != y test))
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
plt.plot(range(1,40),error rate,color='blue', linestyle='dashed',
marker='o',
         markerfacecolor='red', markersize=10)
plt.title('Error Rate vs. K Value')
plt.xlabel('K')
plt.ylabel('Error Rate')
Text(0, 0.5, 'Error Rate')
                              Error Rate vs. K Value
   0.10
```



FIRST A QUICK COMPARISON TO OUR ORIGINAL K=1
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=1)

knn.fit(X_train,y_train)
pred = knn.predict(X_test)

print('WITH K=1')
print('\n')
print(confusion_matrix(y_test,pred))

```
print('\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,pred))
WITH K=1
[[139 17]
 [ 14 130]]
              precision
                            recall f1-score
                                               support
                   0.91
                              0.89
                                        0.90
           0
                                                   156
           1
                   0.88
                              0.90
                                        0.89
                                                   144
                                                   300
                                        0.90
    accuracy
                   0.90
                              0.90
                                        0.90
                                                   300
   macro avg
weighted avg
                   0.90
                              0.90
                                        0.90
                                                   300
# NOW WITH K=23
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=23)
knn.fit(X train,y train)
pred = knn.predict(X_test)
print('WITH K=23')
print('\n')
print(confusion matrix(y test,pred))
print('\n')
print(classification report(y test,pred))
WITH K=23
[[143 13]
 [ 8 136]]
              precision
                            recall f1-score
                                               support
                   0.95
                              0.92
                                        0.93
           0
                                                   156
                   0.91
                              0.94
                                        0.93
           1
                                                   144
    accuracy
                                        0.93
                                                   300
                   0.93
                              0.93
                                        0.93
                                                   300
   macro avg
weighted avg
                   0.93
                              0.93
                                        0.93
                                                   300
```