

---

---

# Introduction to Stress

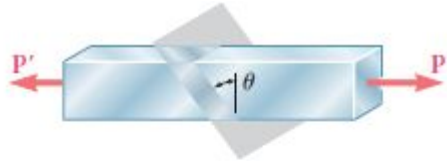
## Oblique plane and under general loading

— Mechanics of Materials-Chapter 1 —

---

---

# Normal & Shear Stress

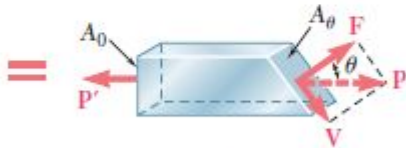


(a)

$$\sigma = P/A$$



(b)



(c)



(d)

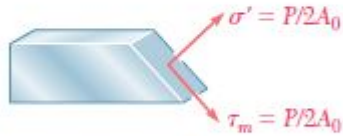
# Maximum normal & shear Stress



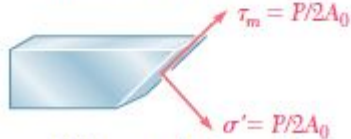
(a) Axial loading



(b) Stresses for  $\theta = 0$

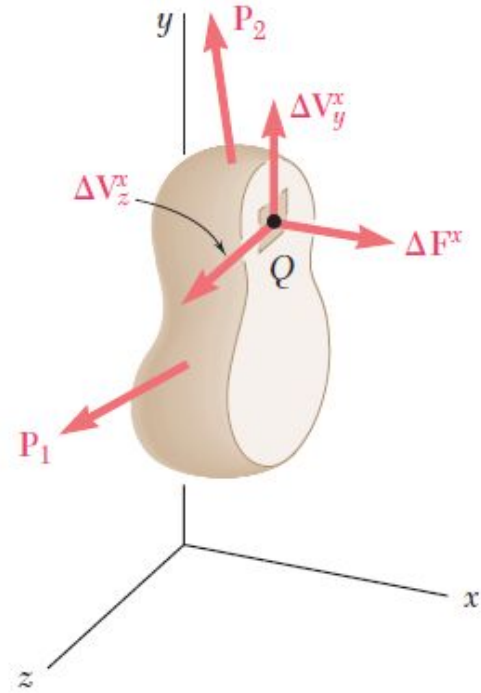
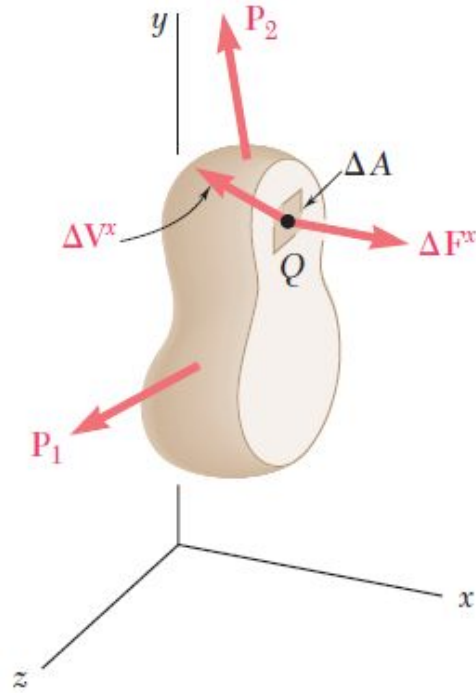
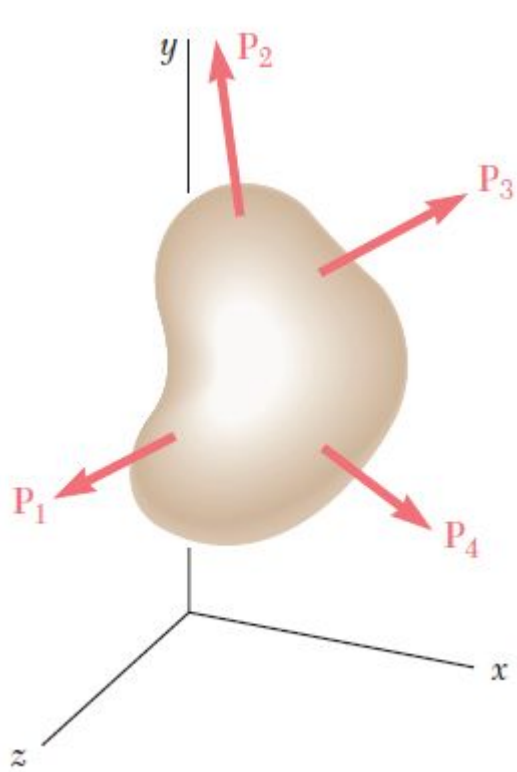


(c) Stresses for  $\theta = 45^\circ$

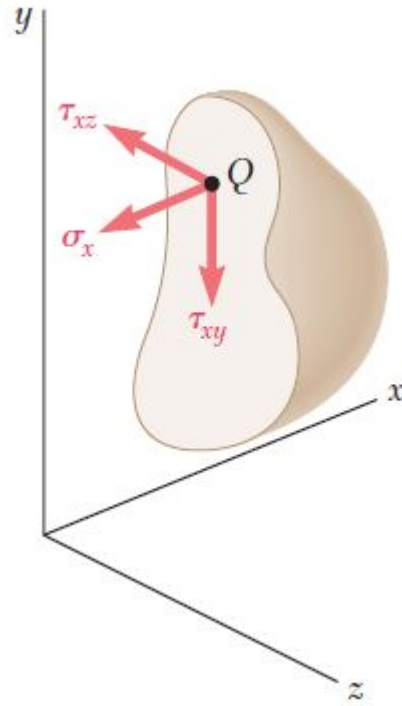
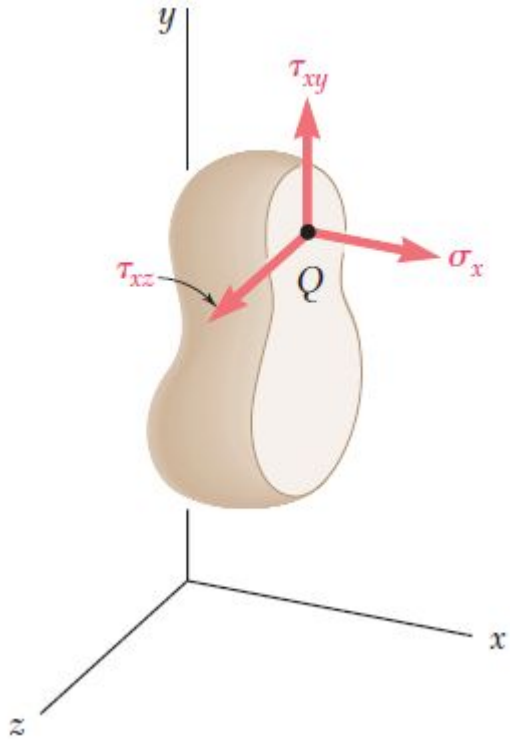


(d) Stresses for  $\theta = -45^\circ$

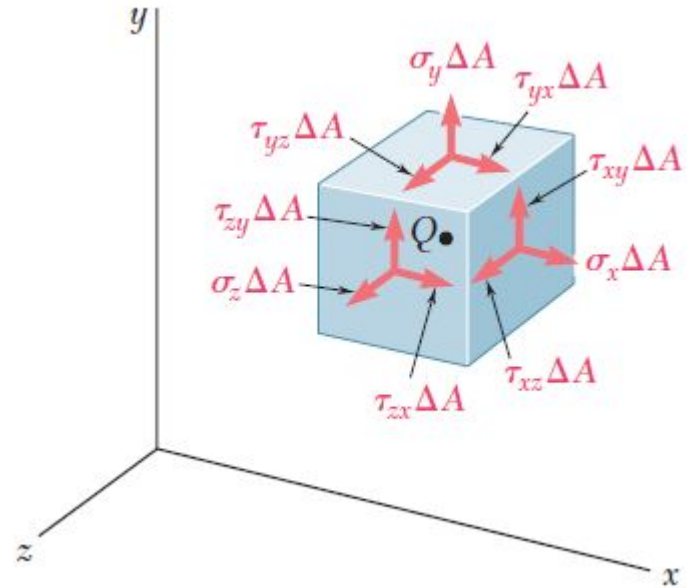
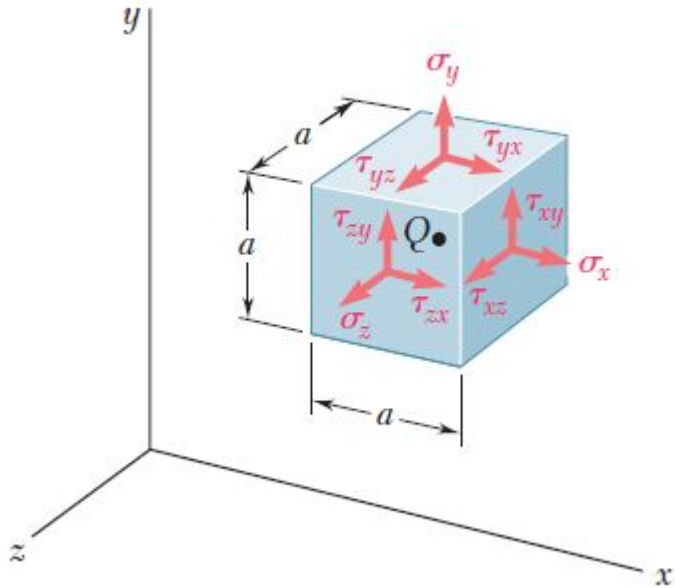
# General Loading



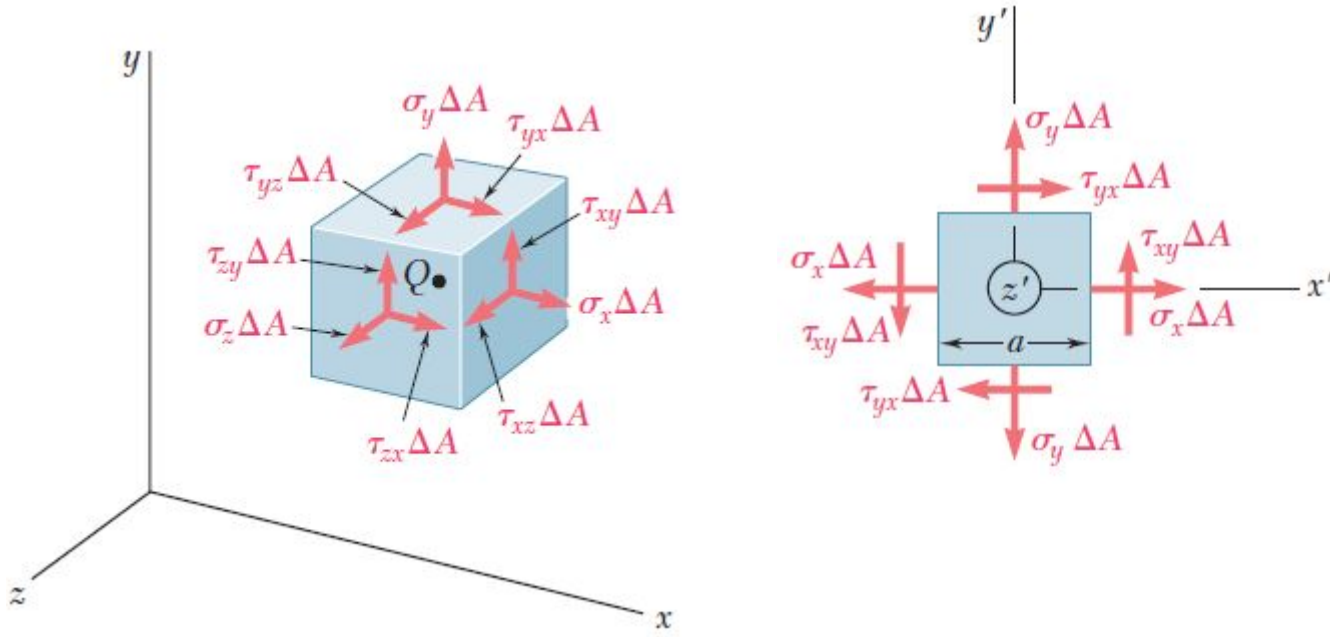
# General loading



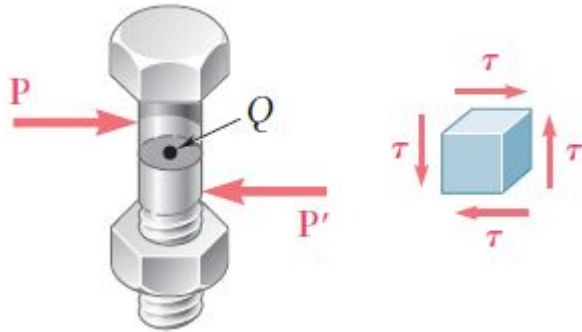
# Stress tensor



# Stress tensor - Symmetry



# Shear stress in a bolt





**Concept of stress tensor is introduced**