

Program Name: Kepad interfacing with seven segment display

Program:

```
library IEEE;
```

```
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
```

```
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_ARITH.ALL;
```

```
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;
```

```
-----  
entity keypad is
```

```
    Port ( clk      : in  STD_LOGIC;
```

```
          rst       : in  STD_LOGIC;
```

```
          row       : inout STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
          col       : inout STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
                digit : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
                display: out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0));
```

```
end keypad;
```

```
-----  
architecture Behavioral of keypad is
```

```
    TYPE STATE_TYPE IS ( Col1Set, Col2Set, Col3Set, Col4Set );
```

```
    SIGNAL coltest : STATE_TYPE;
```

```
    SIGNAL data:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);
```

```
    SIGNAL rowm:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
```

```
    SIGNAL clock:STD_LOGIC;
```

```
begin
```

```
-----  
-----Process for clock divide by 10-----
```

```

-----
Process(clk,rst)
variable temp:integer range 1 to 10;
begin
if(rst='0') then
temp:=1;
elsif(rising_edge(clk)) then
temp:=temp+1;
if(temp=10) then
clock<= not clock;
temp:=1;
end if;
end if;
end process;

```

```

-----Process for Keypad scan & Display-----

```

```

-----
process(clock,rst)
begin
if (rst='0') then
coltest<=col1set;
rowm<="1111";
data<=x"00";
elsif rising_edge (clock) then
    digit<="1111";

```

case coltest is

when col1set=> rowm<="0111";

case col is

when "0111"=>data<= x"C6"; -----C

when "1011"=>data<= x"A1"; -----D

when "1101"=>data<= x"86"; -----E

when "1110"=>data<= x"8E"; -----F

when others=>coltest<=col2set;

end case;

when col2set=> rowm<="1011";

case col is

when "0111"=>data<= x"C0"; -----0

when "1011"=>data<= x"F9"; -----1

when "1101"=>data<= x"A4"; -----2

when "1110"=>data<= x"B0"; -----3

when others=>coltest<=col3set;

end case;

when col3set=> rowm<="1101";

case col is

when "0111"=>data<= x"99"; -----4

when "1011"=>data<= x"92"; -----5

when "1101"=>data<= x"82"; -----6

when "1110"=>data<= x"F8"; -----7

when others=>coltest<=col4set;

end case;

```

when col4set=> rowm <="1110";

case col is
    when "0111"=>data<= x"80"; -----8
    when "1011"=>data<= x"90"; -----9
    when "1101"=>data<= x"88"; -----A
    when "1110"=>data<= x"83"; -----B
    when others=>coltest<=col1set;

end case;

end case;

end if;

end process;

display<=data;

row<=rowm;

end Behavioral;

```

UCF file:

```
NET "clk" LOC = "P56";

NET "rst" LOC = "P22";

NET "clk" CLOCK_DEDICATED_ROUTE = true;

NET "rst" CLOCK_DEDICATED_ROUTE = FALSE;

NET "display[0]" LOC = "P48";

NET "display[1]" LOC = "P45";

NET "display[2]" LOC = "P51";

NET "display[3]" LOC = "P47";

NET "display[4]" LOC = "P57";

NET "display[5]" LOC = "P50";

NET "display[6]" LOC = "P59";

NET "display[7]" LOC = "P55";

NET "digit[0]" LOC = "P46";

NET "digit[1]" LOC = "P43";

NET "digit[2]" LOC = "P44";

NET "digit[3]" LOC = "P40";

NET "col[0]" LOC = "P58" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "col[1]" LOC = "P62" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "col[2]" LOC = "P61" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "col[3]" LOC = "P66" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "row[0]" LOC = "P64";

NET "row[1]" LOC = "P16";

NET "row[2]" LOC = "P117";

NET "row[3]" LOC = "P75"
```

Program Name : Keypad interfacing with LCD

VHDL code

```
library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

entity key_Lcd is

    Port ( clk : in  STD_LOGIC;

          rst : in  STD_LOGIC;

          RS : out STD_LOGIC:= '0';

          EN : out STD_LOGIC:= '0';

          RW : out STD_LOGIC;

          LCD : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);

          ROW : inout STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);

          COL : inout STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0));

end key_Lcd;

architecture Behavioral of key_Lcd is

    SIGNAL rowtest : integer range 0 to 3:=0;

    constant N: integer:=15;

    SIGNAL data:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);

    SIGNAL Ldata:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (7 downto 0);

    SIGNAL rowm:STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);

    signal step: integer range 0 to 6:=0;

    signal i: integer range 0 to 16:=0;

    signal R_S,E_N,R_W : std_logic:= '0';

    SIGNAL clock:STD_LOGIC;

    type arr is array (1 to N) of std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);
```

constant datas : arr := (x"38",x"0E",x"06",x"01",x"80",--init command for 8 bit mode

x"4B",x"45",x"59",x"20",x"50",x"52",x"45",x"53",x"53",x"3A"); --KEY PRESS:

begin

process(rst,clk)

variable temp: integer range 0 to 999999;

begin

if(rst='0')then

temp:=0;

clock<='0';

elsif(rising_edge(clk))then

temp:=temp+1;

if(temp =25000)then

clock<= not clock;

temp:=0;

end if;

end if;

end process;

Process(clock,rst,step,data)

begin

if(rst='0') then

R_W<='0';

E_N<='0';

R_S<='0';

Ldata <= x"00";

i<=0;

```

        elsif(rising_edge(clock)) then
            case step is
                when 0=>      R_W <= '0';
            if(i<5) then      --init command upto 4 in array >> RS=0;
                R_S<='0';
                else R_S <= '1';      --for data string RS=1;
            end if;
            Ldata <= datas(i);      --send array element one by one
            E_N <= '1';      --enable pulse
            step<=1;
            when 1=>      E_N <= '0';
            i<=i+1;      --increament array pointer
            step<=2;
            when 2=>  if(i=16) then      --if i=16 indicate end of array element then go to step 3
            step<=3;      --else go to step 1
            else  step<=0;
            end if;
            when 3 =>      Ldata <= x"8B";      --set lcd cursor location at 0x8b to print key preseed
            R_S <= '0';
            E_N <= '1';
            step<=4;
            when 4 =>      E_N <= '0';
            step<=5;
            when 5 =>      Ldata <= data;      --print key
            R_S <= '1';      --rs=1 data mode

```



```

end case;

when 1=> rowm<="1011";

case COL is

when "0111"=>data<= x"30"; -----0

when "1011"=>data<= x"31"; -----1

when "1101"=>data<= x"32"; -----2

when "1110"=>data<= x"33"; -----3

when others=>rowtest<=2;

end case;

when 2=> rowm<="1101";

case COL is

when "0111"=>data<= x"34"; -----4

when "1011"=>data<= x"35"; -----5

when "1101"=>data<= x"36"; -----6

when "1110"=>data<= x"37"; -----7

when others=>rowtest<=3;

end case;

when 3=> rowm <="1110";

case COL is

when "0111"=>data<= x"38"; -----8

when "1011"=>data<= x"39"; -----9

when "1101"=>data<= x"41"; -----A

when "1110"=>data<= x"42"; -----B

when others=>rowtest<=0;

end case;

```

```
end case;  
end if;  
end process;  
ROW<=rowm;  
LCD<=Ldata;  
EN<=E_N;  
RW<=R_W;  
RS<=R_S;  
end Behavioral;
```

UCF file:

clock pin for Basys2 Board

NET "clk" LOC = "P56"; # Bank = 0, Signal name = MCLK

NET "rst" LOC = "P22"; # Bank = 2, Signal name = Reset

NET "rst" CLOCK_DEDICATED_ROUTE = TRUE;

Pin Connected to LCD data

NET "LCD[0]" LOC = "P85";

NET "LCD[1]" LOC = "P82";

NET "LCD[2]" LOC = "P83";

NET "LCD[3]" LOC = "P80";

NET "LCD[4]" LOC = "P81";

NET "LCD[5]" LOC = "P78";

NET "LCD[6]" LOC = "P79";

NET "LCD[7]" LOC = "P74";

#Control line

NET "RS" LOC = "P88";

NET "EN" LOC = "P84";

NET "RW" LOC = "P140";

NET "COL[0]" LOC = "P58" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "COL[1]" LOC = "P62" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "COL[2]" LOC = "P61" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "COL[3]" LOC = "P66" | PULLUP | DRIVE = 2;

NET "ROW[0]" LOC = "P64";

NET "ROW[1]" LOC = "P16";

NET "ROW[2]" LOC = "P117";

NET "ROW[3]" LOC = "P75";

Program Name: LCD interfacing

VHDL code:

```
library IEEE;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_ARITH.ALL;

use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;

entity LCD_interface is
    Port (
        rst : in std_logic;

        clk : in std_logic;

        RS : out std_logic;

        RW : out std_logic;

        EN : out std_logic;

        LCD : out std_logic_vector(7 downto 0));
end LCD_interface;

architecture arch_LCD_interface of LCD_interface is

    signal count: integer range 0 to 47;

    signal clock: std_logic;

    signal flag : std_logic:='0';

begin

    process(rst,clk)

        variable temp: integer range 0 to 999999;

    begin

        --Clock divider, to slow the clock

        if(not rst='1')then

            temp:=0;
```

```

        clock<='0';
elseif(clk='1' and clk' event)then
    temp:=temp+1;
    if(temp =250000)then
        clock<= not clock;
        temp:=0;
    end if;
end if;
end process;

-- counter to go through the stages of LCD writing
process (rst,clock)
begin
    if (not rst ='1') then
        COUNT <=0;
    elseif (clock' event and clock = '1') then
        if (count < 47 and flag='0' ) then
            count <= count+ 1;
        end if;
    end if;
end process;

-- process to allocate ouput on counter vaules
-- writes on LCD in HEX format
Process(count,rst,clock)
begin
    if (NOT rst ='1') then

```

```

        RW<='0';

        RS<='0';

        EN<='0';

        LCD <= "00000000";

        flag<='0';

elseif(rising_edge(clock))    then

-- first few counts are to initialize LCD

case count is

when 0 =>  RW <= '0';

                RS <= '0';

                LCD <= x"38"; -- init in 2 lin mode

                EN <= '1';

when 1 =>  EN <= '0';

when 2 =>  RW <= '0';

                RS <= '0';

                LCD <= x"0E";-- display on, cursor blink

                EN <= '1';

when 3 =>  EN <= '0';

when 4 =>  RW <= '0';

                RS <= '0';

                LCD <= x"01"; -- clear display

                EN <= '1';

when 5 =>  EN <= '0';

when 6 =>  RW <= '0';

                RS <= '0';

```

```

LCD <= x"06";-- shift cursor to right

EN <= '1';

when 7 => EN <= '0';

when 8=> RW <= '0';

RS <= '0';

LCD <= x"81"; -- initialize to 1st line, 2nd position

EN <= '1';

when 9=> EN <= '0';

-- Data wriing starts

when 10 => RW <= '0';

RS <= '1';

LCD <=x"4A"; --J

EN <= '1';

when 11 => EN <= '0';

when 12 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"53"; --S

EN <= '1';

when 13 => EN <= '0';

when 14 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"50"; --P

EN <= '1';

when 15 => EN <= '0';

```


when 16 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"4D"; --M

EN <= '1';

when 17 => EN <= '0';

when 18 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"20"; --space

EN <= '1';

when 19 => EN <= '0';

when 20 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"47"; --G

EN <= '1';

when 21 => EN <= '0';

when 22 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"52"; --R

EN <= '1';

when 23 => EN <= '0';

when 24 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"4F"; --O

EN <= '1';

when 25 => EN <= '0';

when 26 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"55"; --U

EN <= '1';

when 27 => EN <= '0';

when 28 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"50"; --P

EN <= '1';

when 29=> EN <= '0';

when 30 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"20"; --space

EN <= '1';

when 31=> EN <= '0';

when 32 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"20"; --space

EN <= '1';

when 33=> EN <= '0';

when 34 => RW <= '0';

RS<= '1';

LCD<= x"20"; --space

EN <= '1';

```

when 35=>      EN <= '0';

when 36 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '1';

                LCD<= x"20";  --space

                EN <= '1';

when 37 => EN <= '0';

when 38 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '0';

                LCD<= x"C6";  --2nd line(0xC5)

                EN <= '1';

when 39 => EN <= '0';

when 40 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '1';

                LCD<= x"50";  --P

                EN <= '1';

when 41 => EN <= '0';

when 42 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '1';

                LCD<= x"55";  --U

                EN <= '1';

when 43 => EN <= '0';

when 44 => RW <= '0';

                RS<= '1';

                LCD<= x"4E";  --N

                EN <= '1';

```

```
when 45 => EN <= '0';

when 46 => RW <= '0';

                                RS<= '1';

                                LCD<= x"45"; --E

                                EN <= '1';

when 47 => EN <= '0';

                                flag<='1';

                                END CASE;

end if;

END PROCESS;

end arch_LCD_interface;
```

UCF file:

clock pin for FPGA Board

NET "clk" LOC = "P56"; # Bank = 0, Signal name = MCLK

NET "rst" LOC = "P22"; # Bank = 2, Signal name = Reset

NET "rst" CLOCK_DEDICATED_ROUTE = FALSE;

Pin Connected to LCD data

NET "LCD[0]" LOC = "P85";

NET "LCD[1]" LOC = "P82";

NET "LCD[2]" LOC = "P83";

NET "LCD[3]" LOC = "P80";

NET "LCD[4]" LOC = "P81";

NET "LCD[5]" LOC = "P78";

NET "LCD[6]" LOC = "P79";

NET "LCD[7]" LOC = "P74";

#Control line

NET "RS" LOC = "P88";

NET "EN" LOC = "P84";

NET "RW" LOC = "P2";