

# MATRIX RENEWABLE ENERGY DIVISION

# BROCHURE

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# What is Solar Energy?

- ☀ Tapping of radiant light and heat from the sun by using ever-evolving technology.
- ☀ In 2000, World Energy Assessment found the annual potential of solar energy was 1,575–49,837 exajoules (EJ)
- ☀ Photovoltaics (PV) is the key component to drive from small scale applications towards becoming a mainstream electricity source.
- ☀ Solar Technologies provide long term global benefits .



# The history of Solar Energy?

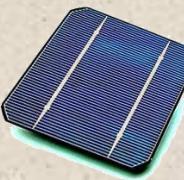


Magnifying glass used to concentrate sun rays to make fire and to burn ants

7<sup>th</sup> Century

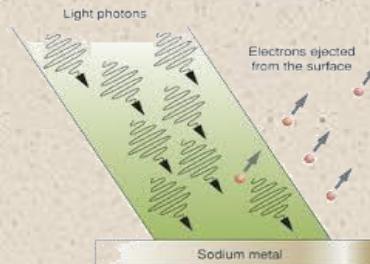
Albert Einstein-  
photoelectric effect

1905



1957

Hoffman electronics-  
achieved 8%  
efficiency  
photovoltaic cells



# What is photovoltaics?

- ☀ Semiconductor cell generates DC current due to internally movement of excited electrons when exposed to sunlight.
- ☀ Single cell dimension multicrystalline 156x156mm
- ☀ Single cell Watt range 4.3 – 4.5 Wp for 310- 325Wp
- ☀ Single cell Voltage range 0.3-0.5V
- ☀ Efficiency [ $\eta\%$ ] 16.8%

Working principle →

Type of cell



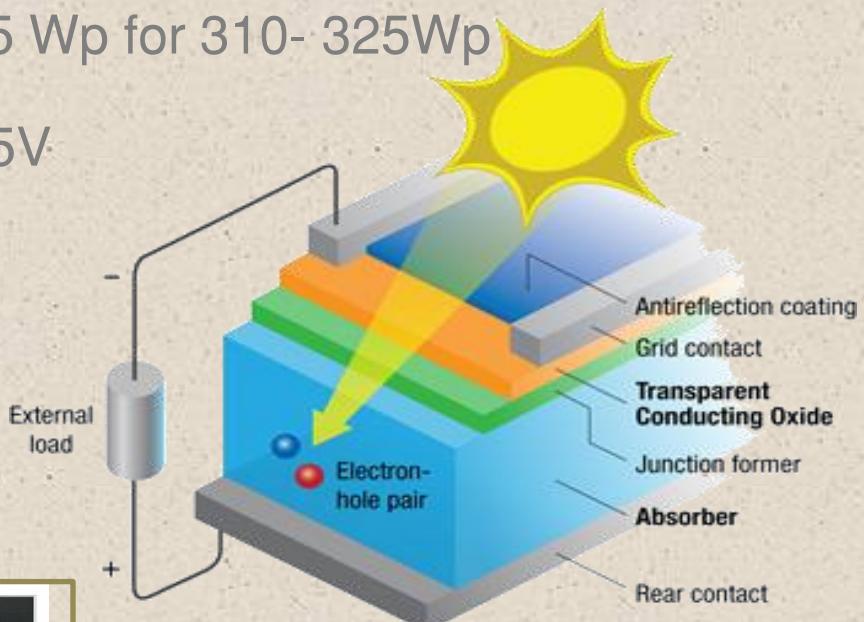
Monocrystalline



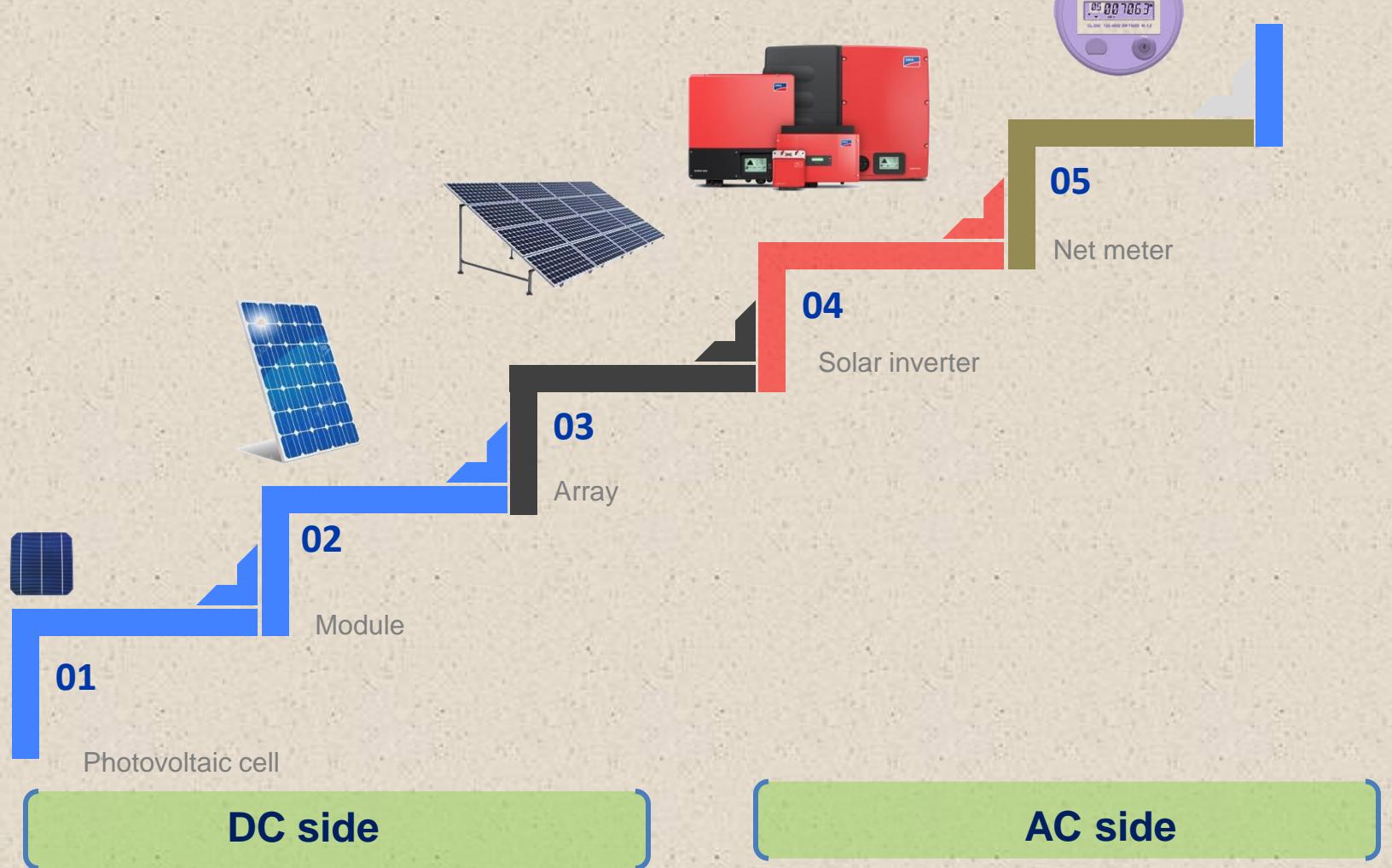
Polycrystalline



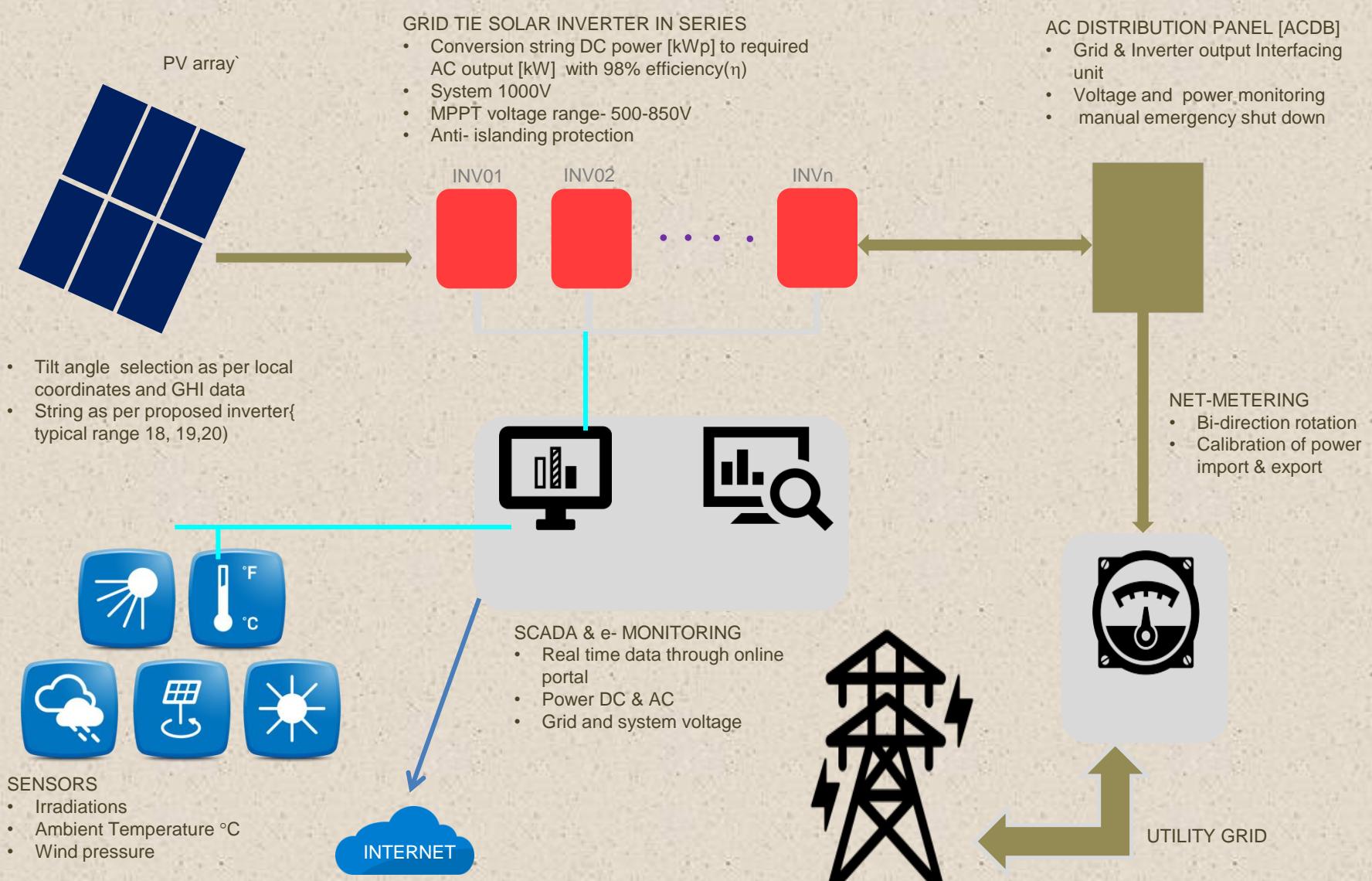
Thin film



# Major components



# Solar power plant Architecture



# APPLICATIONS



# Various applications

## Main application

On- Grid System

Off- Grid System

Hybrid System

## Other application

Solar street light

Solar lantern

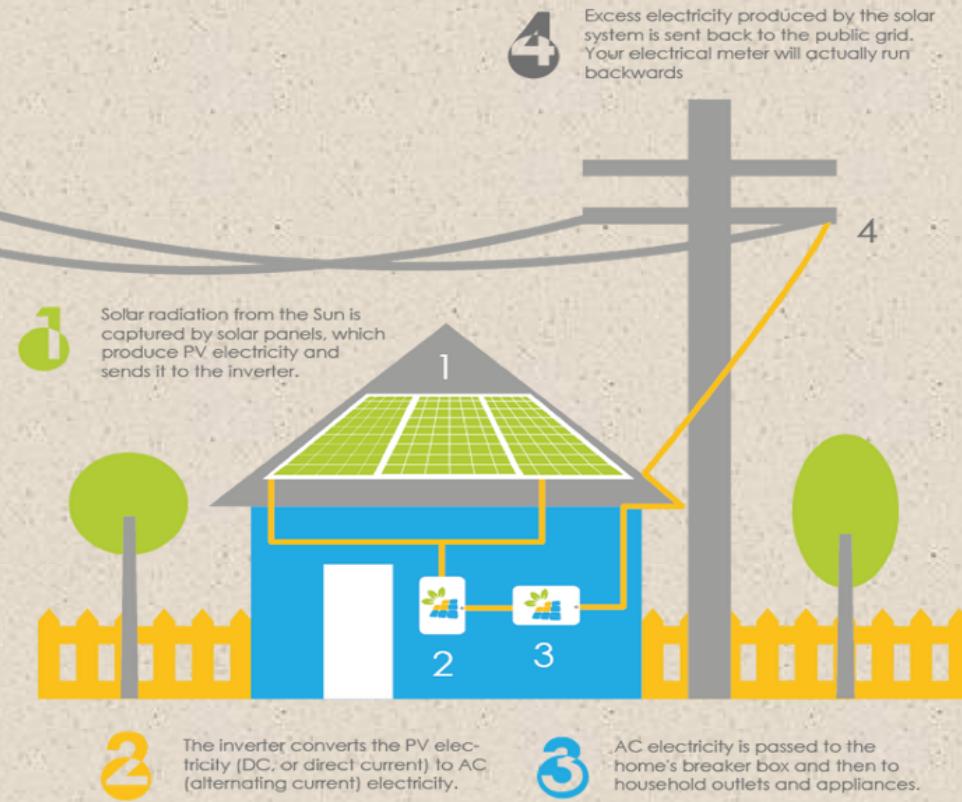
Solar water heating system

Solar cooker

Solar telecom solutions`

# On-Grid Systems

## How Grid-tied Solar Energy Works

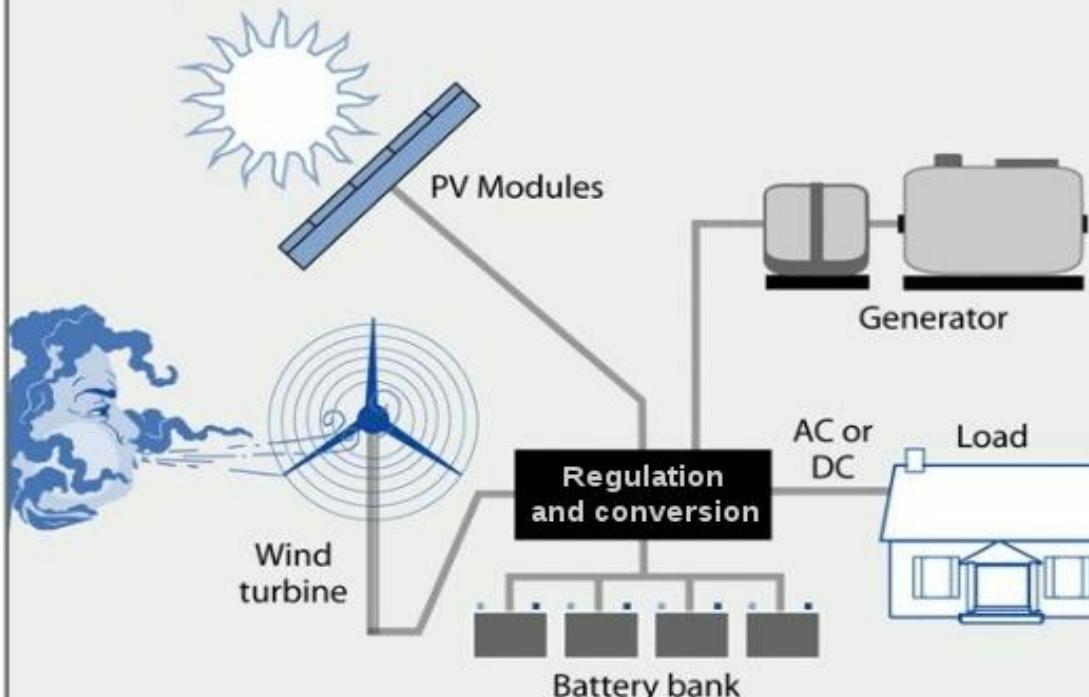


- The system is directly connected to utility grid
- Excess power, beyond the connected load consumption are exported to utility grid
- Automatic anti-islanding circuitry in grid tie inverter enable complete isolation
- Net-metering and Feed-in tariff offset customer electricity usage cost
- Poses many protection related issues
- Causes issue with voltage regulation

# Off-Grid Systems or hybrid system

## Hybrid Power Systems

Combine multiple sources to deliver non-intermittent electric power



02979301m

Sometime known as stand alone power system which are practically independent of the utility grid.

An autonomous system and a lifestyle designed for distant population & scatter locations

In Grid parity situations, self power generation is cheaper

Major Back-up system are Battery bank, Generator & Wind power

# TYPE OF ROOF TOP INSTALLATION

1 Concrete roof

2 Tin roof

3 Ground mounted

4 Carport

5 Floating

# Concrete roof top installation



- Orientation can either be portrait or landscape
- Selection tilt angle depends on local GHI
- O & M safety clearance range from 300 to 500mm

# Tin roof top installation



- Orientation can either be portrait or landscape
- Sealant are used to avoid leakage
- O & M safety clearance range from 300 to 700mm

# Ground Mounted installation



- Orientation can either be portrait or landscape
- Selection of Interspace and pitch as per desirable tilt angle
- 5m to 6 m Safety clearance from perimeter boundary

# Carport installation



- Carports are favorable for public parking space
- Multi purpose project that protects car from sunlight and at the same generate electricity`

# Floating installation

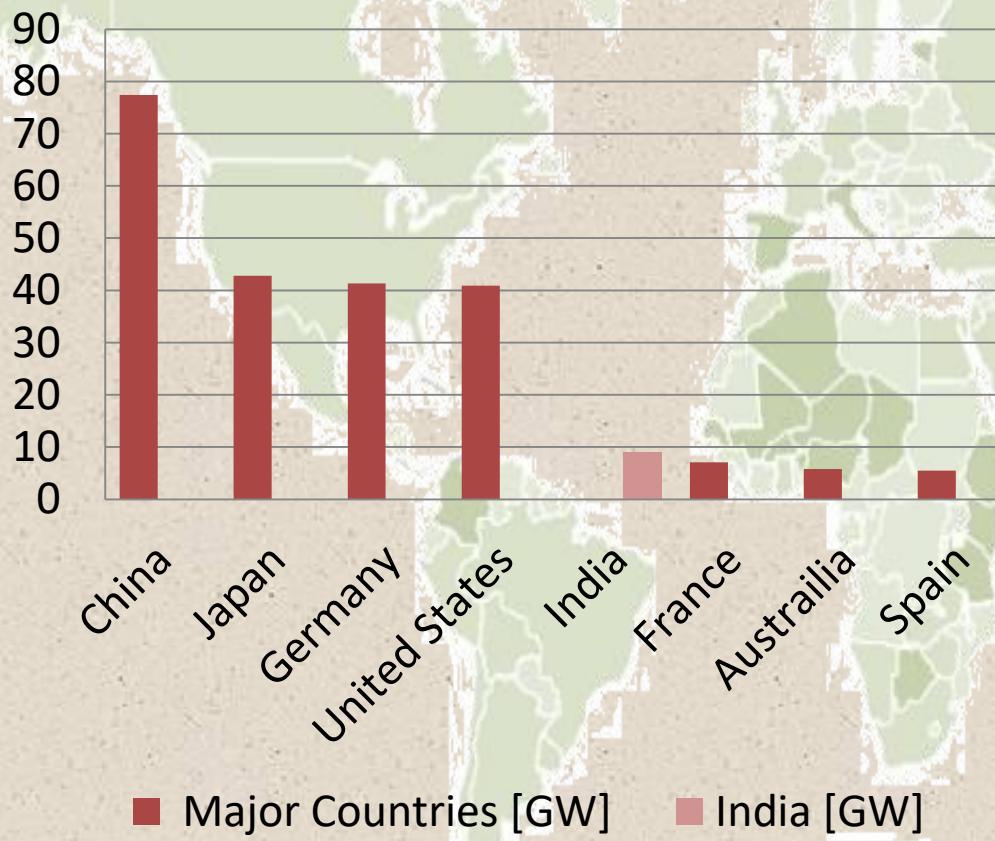


- Floating SPV has become a trend where power demand are typical high particularly in coastal region`
- India's largest floating solar plant is situated in banasura sagar dam Kerala with a plant capacity of 500kw



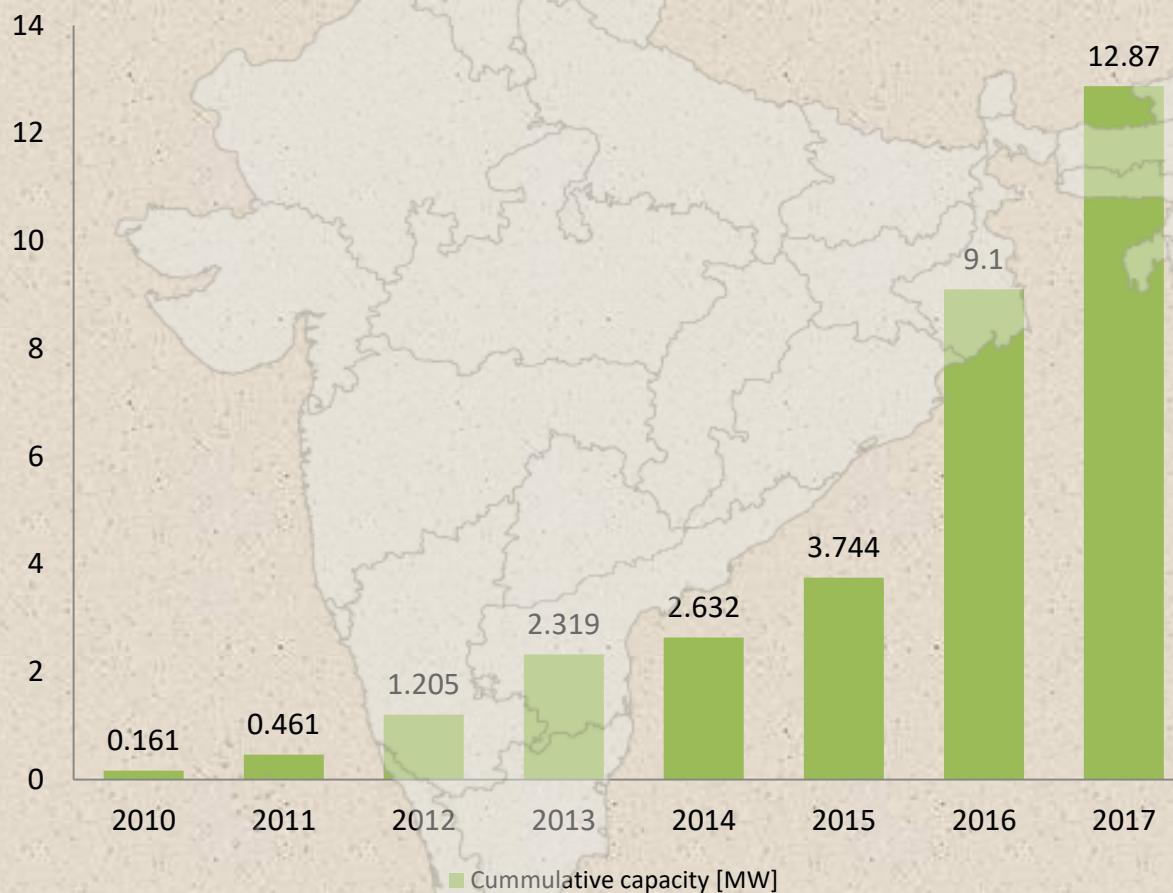
# Global trends in Solar energy

Solar PV Global capacity [GW]  
2016 year end



Source

# India trends in solar energy



Ambitious target for 2022 is 20GW or more

Deploy 20 million solar lighting system for rural areas by 2022

# BUSINESS MODELS



- ◉ Capital used to acquire PP&E
- ◉ Generation is used by sole owner
- ◉ O & M is under owner scope

**CAPEX**



**OPEX /RESCO**

- ◉ The household does not own the generation equipment
- ◉ Generation may distributed among many households
- ◉ O&M are provided by RESCO

# POLICIES



# SPV Policies

Plant Load Factor [PLF/ PR] not less than– 75%  
Capacity Utilisation Factor [CUF] not less than-15%

Solar power plant tariff period - 25 years

Maximum depreciation of the capital cost-90%

Stabilization period shall not be more than 6 months

The auxiliary power consumption factor shall be 10% for the determination of tariff

Normative O&M expenses allowed to escalate at the rate of 5.72% per annum

Solar power plant tariff period - 25 years



# Understanding roof top solar : Subsidy

■ CFA [%] ■ CFA [%]2

CFA  
30%

CFA  
70%

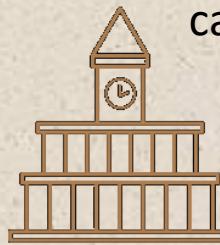
30

70



## Institutional buildings

- ✓ Universities
- ✓ Schools
- ✓ Hospitals
- ✓ Medical colleges



## Social sector buildings

- ✓ Community centers
- ✓ Welfare homes
- ✓ orphanages
- ✓ Trusts, NGOs & voluntary organizations

General category states

Special category states

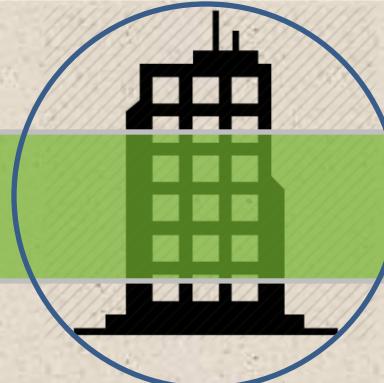


## All types

# Understanding roof top solar :Non- Subsidy



Private Building



Commercial Building



Commercial Building



# RETURN OF INVESTMENT

# Calculation

Plant Capacity (kWp)	250	Proposed	
Minimum Annual Generation/kWp	1450	as per PV Syst	
Annual Degradation from 2nd Year	1%	Standard	
Applicable Tariff	7.11	Please Put the Value	
Tariff Escalation	3%	Historical Data-Assumption	
Investment ( INR)	₹14,000,000.00		
Year	Generation	Savings	ROI on 6th year of operation
1	362500	2577382.204	
2	362500	2706251.314	
3	358875	2679188.801	
4	355250	2652126.288	
5	351625	2625063.775	
6	348000	2598001.262	
7	344375	2570938.749	
8	340750	2543876.235	
9	337125	2516813.722	
10	333500	2489751.209	

TAB: 01

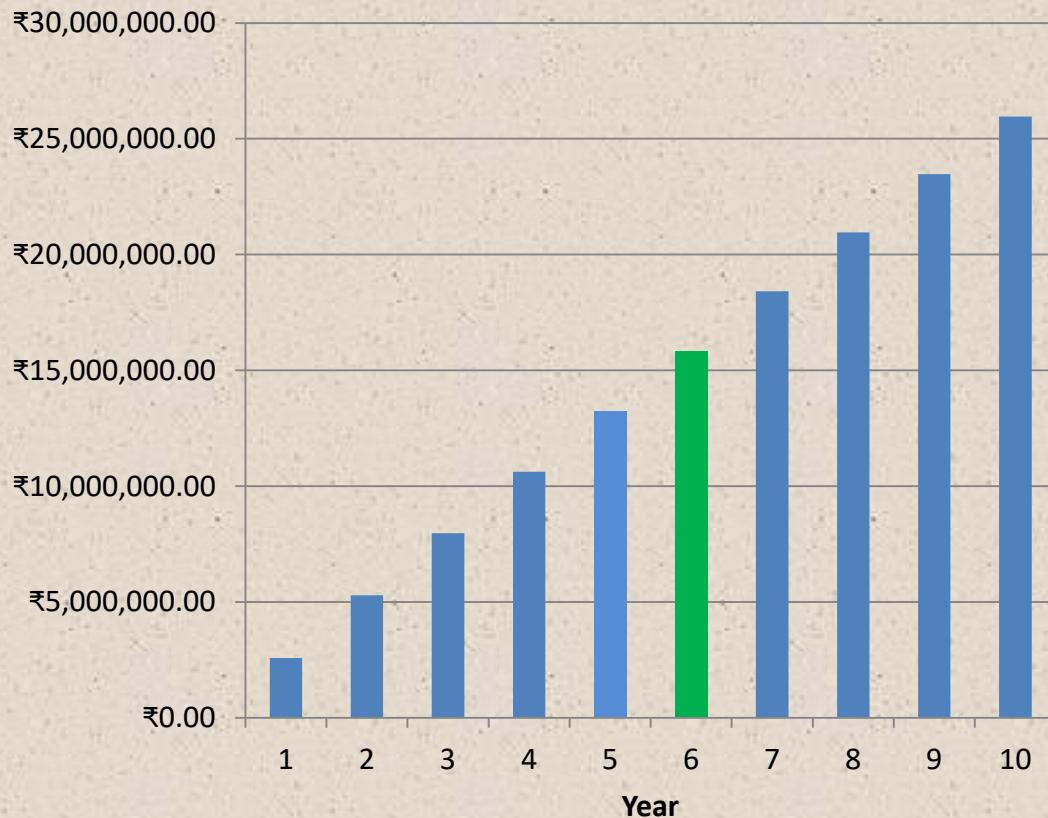


# Big saving

250 kWp Sample plant

refer tab: 01

Savings



# Who we are?



# Who we are?

Deep expertise and 7-year track record in consulting, engineering, system integrator and solutions provider.

Delivers reliable, dependable, and **cost effective** solar PV energy solutions to our customers

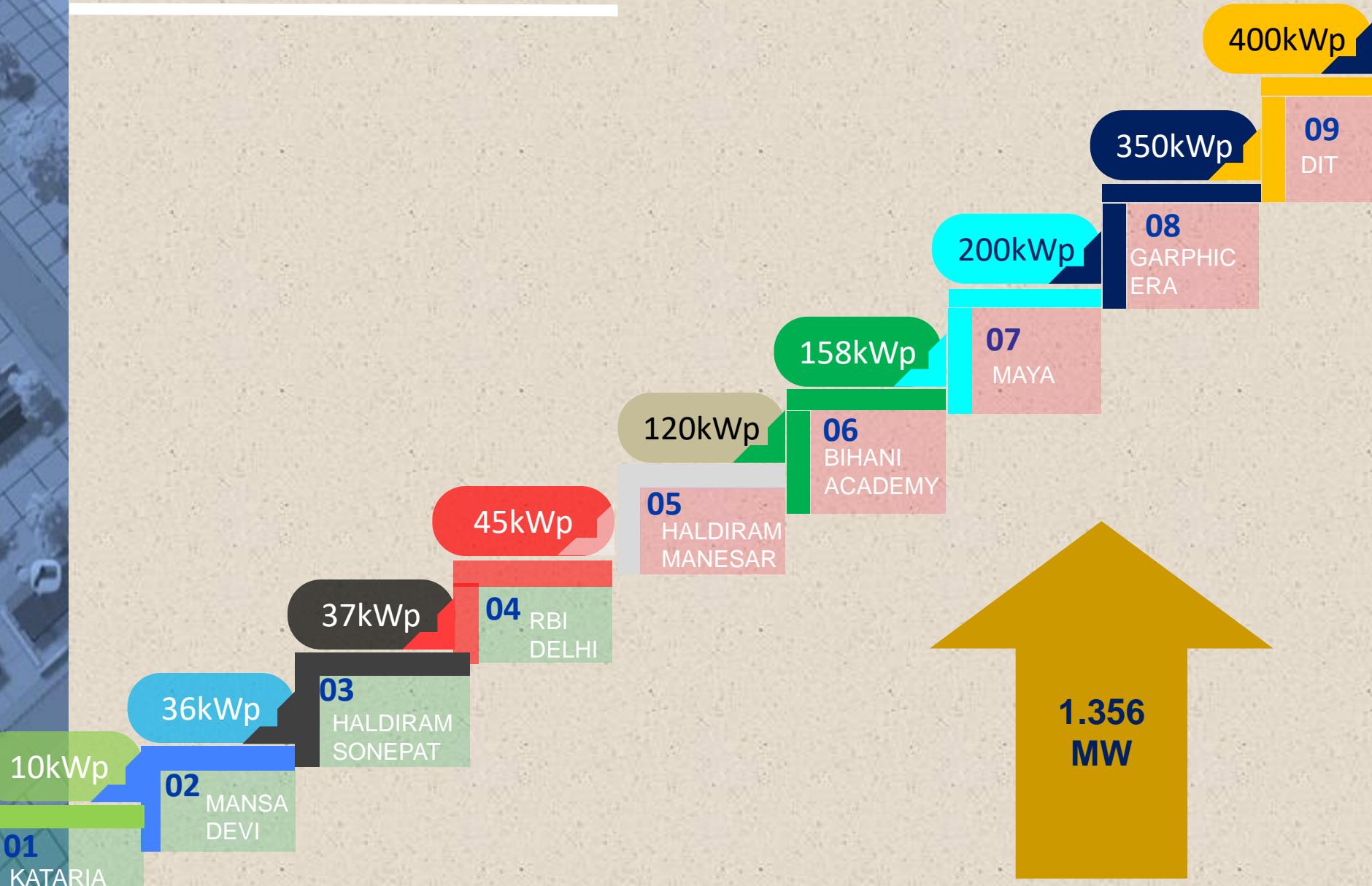
Provides ecofriendly PV solutions which generate more energy at a competitive cost with the smallest environmental impact.

We are committed to sustainable SPV plant and responsible code of practices and standards and maximizes the overall plant life cycle.



...tap sunlight to empower life

# Achievement Ladder



# PROJECTS



# Project Road Map





# 45kWp roof top solar PV power plant, New Delhi.

Off taker-RBI

- Scope of work: turnkey EPC
- Commissioned: Nov. 2017
- Module: Polycrystalline [ Vikram Solar]
- Inverter: Delta`

Location:  
 • RBI vasant vihar  
• RBI RK puram



Performance Data:

- Approx. Annual generation-16314kWh
- First year annual Performance Ratio [PR] as per IEC 61724- 78.6%



# 10kWp roof top solar PV power plant, Haryana.

- Scope of work: turnkey EPC
- Commissioned: Feb 2018

- Module: Polycrystalline [ Vikram Solar]
- Inverter: Delta



Location:  
• Mayfield Garden



Performance Data:

- Approx. Annual generation-15078kWh
- First year annual Performance Ratio [PR] as per IEC 61724- 78.5%



# 36kWp roof top solar PV power plant, Panchkula.

- Off taker: Mansa Devi Society
- Scope of work: turnkey EPC
- Commissioned: Feb 2018
- Module: Polycrystalline [ Vikram Solar]
- Inverter: Huawei

Location:



- Mansa Devi Complex,  
Panchkula.



Performance Data:

- Approx. Annual generation-50667kWh
- First year annual Performance Ratio [PR] as per IEC 61724- 79.3%



# 157kWp roof top solar PV power plant, Sonepat.

Off taker: Haldiram

- Scope of work: turnkey EPC
- Commissioned: Jan & Feb 2018:
- Module: Polycrystalline [ Sova Solar]
- Inverter: Sungrow

Location:

- Haldiram, Manesar
- Haldiram, sonepat



Performance Data:

- Approx. Annual generation-51630kWh
- First year annual Performance Ratio [PR] as per IEC 61724-75%



# 400kWp roof top solar PV power plant, Dehradun.

Off taker: DIT

- Scope of work: turnkey EPC
- Commissioned: Feb 2018

- Module: Polycrystalline
- Inverter: Sungrow



Location:

- DIT, Dehradun



DEHRADUN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



Performance Data:     

- Approx. Annual generation-
- First year annual Performance Ratio [PR] as per IEC 61724-



# 350kWp roof top solar PV power plant, Dehradun.

Off taker: Graphic Era

- Scope of work: turnkey EPC
- Commissioned: Feb 2018

- Module:  
Polycrystalline
- Inverter: Sungrow

Location:



- Graphic Era,  
Dehradun



Performance Data:

- Approx. Annual generation-
- First year annual Performance Ratio [PR] as per IEC 61724-



# 200kWp roof top solar PV power plant, Rajasthan.

Off taker: Bihani Children's Academy

- Scope of work: turnkey EPC
- Commissioned: Jan 2018
- Module: Polycrystalline
- Inverter: Sungrow



Location:  
• Ganga Nagar



Performance Data:

- Approx. Annual generation-
- First year annual Performance Ratio [PR] as per IEC 61724-

# CHALLENGES



# SOLAR POWER PLANT CHALLENGES



Cleaning dust on modules- AI state of the art



Automation, monitoring, SCADA, validation and alerting for various severities



Power backflow- backup unit & grid



Cloud on a specific module/ or array location- fluctuation



Solar eclipse- power generation fluctuation & grid unbalance



Transfer overheating due to fan cut-down





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Thanks for Watching

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