

Ex.No:01

CONSTRUCTION OF NFA FROM REGULAR EXPRESSION

Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int main(){
    char reg[20]; int q[20][3],i=0,j=1,len,a,b;
    printf("Enter the regular expression\n");
    for(a=0;a<20;a++) for(b=0;b<3;b++) q[a][b]=0;
    scanf("%s",reg);
    printf("Given regular expression: %s\n",reg);
    len=strlen(reg);
    while(i<len){
        if(reg[i]=='a'&&reg[i+1]!='|'&&reg[i+1]!='*') { q[j][0]=j+1; j++; }
        if(reg[i]=='b'&&reg[i+1]!='|'&&reg[i+1]!='*') { q[j][1]=j+1; j++; }
        if(reg[i]=='e'&&reg[i+1]!='|'&&reg[i+1]!='*') { q[j][2]=j+1; j++; }
        if(reg[i]=='a'&&reg[i+1]=='|'&&reg[i+2]=='b') {
            q[j][2]=((j+1)*10)+(j+3); j++;
            q[j][0]=j+1; j++;
            q[j][2]=j+3; j++;
            q[j][1]=j+1; j++;
            q[j][2]=j+1; j++;
            i=i+2;
        }
        if(reg[i]=='b'&&reg[i+1]=='|'&&reg[i+2]=='a'){
            q[j][2]=((j+1)*10)+(j+3); j++;
            q[j][1]=j+1; j++;
            q[j][2]=j+3; j++;
            q[j][0]=j+1; j++;
            q[j][2]=j+1; j++;
            i=i+2;}
```

```

        if(reg[i]=='a'&&reg[i+1]=='*'){
            q[j][2]=((j+1)*10)+(j+3); j++;
            q[j][0]=j+1; j++;
            q[j][2]=((j+1)*10)+(j-1); j++;
        }
        if(reg[i]=='b'&&reg[i+1]=='*'){
            q[j][2]=((j+1)*10)+(j+3); j++;
            q[j][1]=j+1; j++;
            q[j][2]=((j+1)*10)+(j-1); j++;
        }
        if(reg[i]=='')&&reg[i+1]=='*'){
            q[0][2]=((j+1)*10)+1;
            q[j][2]=((j+1)*10)+1;
            j++;
        } i++;
    }
    printf("\n\tTransition Table \n");
    printf("_____ \n");
    printf("Current State |\tInput |\tNext State");
    printf("\n_____ \n");
    for(i=0;i<=j;i++){
        if(q[i][0]!=0) printf("\n q[%d]\t | a | q[%d]",i,q[i][0]);
        if(q[i][1]!=0) printf("\n q[%d]\t | b | q[%d]",i,q[i][1]);
        if(q[i][2]!=0) {
            if(q[i][2]<10) printf("\n q[%d]\t | e | q[%d]",i,q[i][2]);
            else printf("\n q[%d]\t | e | q[%d] , q[%d]",i,q[i][2]/10,q[i][2]%10);
        }
    }
    printf("\n_____ \n");
    return 0;
}
getch();
}

```

OUTPUT:

Enter the regular expression

(a|b)*

Given regular expression: (a|b)*

Transition Table

Current State Input Next State			
q[0]		e	q[7] , q[1]
q[1]		e	q[2] , q[4]
q[2]		a	q[3]
q[3]		e	q[6]
q[4]		b	q[5]
q[5]		e	q[6]
q[6]		e	q[7] , q[1]

EX.No:02**Construction of minimized DFA from a given regular Expression**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#define STATES 50
struct Dstate
{
char name;
char StateString[STATES+1];
char trans[10];
int is_final;
}Dstates[50];
struct tran
{
char sym;
int tostates[50];
int notran;
};
struct state
{
int no;
struct tran tranlist[50];
};
int stackA[100],stackB[100],c[100],Cptr=-1,Aptr=-1,Bptr=-1;
struct state States[10];
char temp[STATES+1],inp[10];
int nos,noi,nof,j,k,nods=-1;
void pushA(int z)
{
stackA[++Aptr]=z;
}
void pushB(int z)
{
stackB[++Bptr]=z;
```

```

}

int popA()
{
return stackA[Aptr--];
}

void copy(int i)
{
char temp[STATES+1]=" ";
int k=0;
Bptr=-1;
strcpy(temp,Dstates[i].StateString);
while(temp[k]!='\0')
{
pushB(temp[k]-'0');
k++;
}
}

int popB()
{
return stackB[Bptr--];
}

int peekA()
{
return stackA[Aptr];
}

int peekB()
{
return stackA[Bptr];
}

int seek(int arr[],int ptr,int s)
{
int i;
for(i=0;i<=ptr;i++)

```

```

{
if(s==arr[i])
return 1;
}
return 0;
}

void sort()
{
int i,j,temp;
for(i=0;i<Bptr;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<(Bptr-i);j++)
{
if(stackB[j]>stackB[j+1])
{
temp=stackB[j];
stackB[j]=stackB[j+1];
stackB[j+1]=temp;
}
}
}
}

void toString()
{
int i=0;
sort();
for(i=0;i<=Bptr;i++)
{
temp[i]=stackB[i]+'0';
}
temp[i]='\0';
}

void display_DTTran()

```

```

{
int i,j;
printf("\n\t\t DFA transition table");
printf("\n\t\t ----- ");
printf("\n States \tString \tInputs\n");
for(i=0;i<noi;i++)
{
printf("\t %c",inp[i]);
}
printf("\n\t ----- ");
for(i=0;i<nods;i++)
{
if(Dstates[i].is_final==0)
printf("\n%c",Dstates[i].name);
else
printf("\n*%c",Dstates[i].name);
printf("\t%s",Dstates[i].StateString);
for(j=0;j<noi;j++)
{
printf("\t%c",Dstates[i].trans[j]);
}
}
printf("\n");
}
void move(int st,int j)
{
int ctr=0;
while(ctr<States[st].tranlist[j].notran)
{
pushA(States[st].tranlist[j].tostates[ctr++]);
}
}
void lambda_closure(int st)

```

```

{
int ctr=0,in_state=st,curst=st,chk;
while(Aptr!=-1)
{
curst=popA();
ctr=0;
in_state=curst;
while(ctr<=States[curst].tranlist[noi].notran)
{
chk=seek(stackB,Bptr,in_state);
if(chk==0)
pushB(in_state);
in_state=States[curst].tranlist[noi].tostates[ctr++];
chk=seek(stackA,Aptr,in_state);
if(chk==0 && ctr<=States[curst].tranlist[noi].notran)
pushA(in_state);
}
}
}

void main()
{
int i,final[20],start,fin=0;
char c,ans,st[20];
printf("\n Enter no of states in NFA:");
scanf("%d",&nos);
for(i=0;i<nos;i++)
{
States[i].no=i;
}printf("\n Enter the start states:");
scanf("%d",&start);
printf("Enter the no of final states:");
scanf("%d",&nof);
printf("Enter the final states:\n");

```



```

for(i=0;i<nof;i++)
scanf("%d",&final[i]);
printf("\n Enter the no of input symbols:");
scanf("%d",&noi);
c=getchar();
printf("Enter the input symbols:\n");
for(i=0;i<noi;i++)
{
scanf("%c",&inp[i]);
c=getchar();
}
int[i]='e';
printf("\n Enter the transitions:(-1 to stop)\n");
for(i=0;i<nos;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<=noi;j++)
{
States[i].tranlist[j].sym=inp[j];
k=0;
ans='y';
while(ans=='y')
{
printf("move(%d,%c);",i,inp[j]);
scanf("%d",&States[i].tranlist[j].tostates[k++]);
if((States[i].tranlist[j].tostates[k-1]==-1))
{
k--;
ans='n';
break;
}
}
States[i].tranlist[j].notran=k;
}
}

```

```

}
i=0;nods=0,fin=0;
pushA(start);
lambda_closure(peekA());
toString();
Dstates[nods].name='A';
nods++;
strcpy(Dstates[0].StateString,temp);
while(i<nods)
{
for(j=0;j<noi;j++)
{
fin=0;
copy(i);
while(Bptr!=-1)
{
move(popB(),j);
}
while(Aptr!=-1)
lambda_closure(peekA());
toString();
for(k=0;k<nods;k++)
{
if((strcmp(temp,Dstates[k].StateString)==0))
{
Dstates[i].trans[j]=Dstates[k].name;
break;
}
}
if(k==nods)
{
nods++;
for(k=0;k<nof;k++)

```

```

{
fin=seek(stackB,Bptr,final[k]);
if(fin==1)
{
Dstates[nods-1].is_final=1;
break;
}
}

strcpy(Dstates[nods-1].StateString,temp);
Dstates[nods-1].name='A'+nods-1;
Dstates[i].trans[j]=Dstates[nods-1].name;
}
}
i++;
}
display_DTran();
}

```

OUTPUT:

Enter the no of input symbols:2

Enter the input symbols:

a ,b

Enter the transitions:(-1 to stop)

move(0,a);-1

move(0,b);-1

move(0,e);1

move(0,e);7

move(0,e);-1

move(1,a);-1

move(1,b);-1

move(1,e);2

move(1,e);4

move(1,e);-1

move(2,a);3
move(2,a);3
move(2,a);-1
move(2,b);-1
move(2,e);-1
move(3,a);-1
move(3,b);-1
move(3,e);6
move(3,e);-1
move(4,a);-1
move(4,b);-1
move(4,e);-1
move(5,a);-1
move(5,b);-1
move(5,e);6
move(5,e);1
move(5,e);-1
move(6,a);-1
move(6,b);-1
move(6,e);-1
move(7,a);-1
move(7,b);-1
move(7,e);-1

Ex.No:03**IMPLEMENTATION OF SYMBOL TABLE****Program:**

```
//Implementation of symbol table
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<math.h>
void main()
{
    int i=0,j=0,x=0,n;
    void *p,*add[5];
    char ch,srch,b[15],d[15],c;
    printf("Expression terminated by $:");
    while((c=getchar())!='$')
    {
        b[i]=c;
        i++;
    }
    n=i-1;
    printf("Given Expression:");
    i=0;
    while(i<=n)
    {
        printf("%c",b[i]);
        i++;
    }
    printf("\n Symbol Table\n");
    printf("Symbol \t addr \t type");
    while(j<=n)
```

```
{
c=b[j];
if(isalpha(toascii(c)))
{
p=malloc(c);
add[x]=p;
d[x]=c;
printf("\n%c \t %d \t identifier\n",c,p);
x++;
j++;
}
else
{
ch=c;
if(ch=='+' || ch=='-' || ch=='*' || ch=='=')
{
p=malloc(ch);
add[x]=p;
d[x]=ch;
printf("\n %c \t %d \t operator\n",ch,p);
x++;
j++;
}
}
}
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
l2sys29@l2sys29-Veriton-M275: ~/Desktop/syedvirus
l2sys29@l2sys29-Veriton-M275:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./exp1_symtab
Expression terminated by $:A+B+C=D$
Given Expression:A+B+C=D
Symbol Table
Symbol  addr      type
A       25731088  identifier
+       25731168  operator
B       25731232  identifier
+       25731312  operator
C       25731376  identifier
=       25731456  operator
D       25731536  identifier
l2sys29@l2sys29-Veriton-M275:~/Desktop/syedvirus$
```

Ex.No:04

Develop a lexical analyzer to recognize a few patterns in C.

(Ex. identifiers, constants, comments, operators etc.)

Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<string.h> void main()
{
FILE *fi,*fo,*fop,*fk; int flag=0,i=1;
char c,t,a[15],ch[15],file[20]; clrscr();
printf("\n Enter the File Name:"); scanf("%s",&file);
fi=fopen(file,"r"); fo=fopen("inter.c","w");
fop=fopen("Oper.c","r");
fk=fopen("key.c","r"); c=getc(fi); while(!feof(fi))
{
if(isalpha(c) || isdigit(c) || (c=='[' || c==']' || c=='.'==1)) fputc(c,fo);
else
{
if(c=='\n') fprintf(fo,"t$t");
else fprintf(fo,"t%c\t",c);
}
c=getc(fi);
}
fclose(fi); fclose(fo);
fi=fopen("inter.c","r"); printf("\n Lexical Analysis"); fscanf(fi,"%s",a);
printf("\n Line: %d\n",i++); while(!feof(fi))
{
if(strcmp(a,"$")==0)
{
printf("\n Line: %d \n",i++); fscanf(fi,"%s",a);
```



```

}
fscanf(fop,"%s",ch);
while(!feof(fop))
{
if(strcmp(ch,a)==0)
{
fscanf(fop,"%s",ch); printf("\t\t%s\t:\t%s\n",a,ch); flag=1;
}
fscanf(fop,"%s",ch);
}
rewind(fop); fscanf(fk,"%s",ch);
while(!feof(fk))
{
if(strcmp(ch,a)==0)
{
fscanf(fk,"%k",ch); printf("\t\t%s\t:\tKeyword\n",a); flag=1;
}
fscanf(fk,"%s",ch);
}
rewind(fk); if(flag==0)
{
if(isdigit(a[0])) printf("\t\t%s\t:\tConstant\n",a);
else
printf("\t\t%s\t:\tIdentifier\n",a);
}
flag=0; fscanf(fi,"%s",a);
}
getch();
}

```

Key.C

int void main char if

for

while else printf scanf FILE

include stdio.h conio.h iostream.h

Oper.C

(open para

) closepara

{ openbrace

} closebrace

< lesser

> greater

" doublequote ' singlequote

: colon

; semicolon

preprocessor

= equal

== asign

% percentage

^ bitwise

& reference

* star

+ add

- sub

\ backslash

/ slash

INPUT.C

```
#include "stdio.h"
#include "conio.h" void main()
{
int a=10,b,c; a=b*c; getch();
}
```

OUTPUT:

Line:1

: preprocessor include : Identifier " : doublequote stdio.h : Keyword " :
doublequote

Line: 2

: preprocessor include : Identifier " : doublequote conio.h : Keyword " :
doublequote

Line: 3

void : Keyword main : Keyword (: open
) : closepara

Line: 4

{ : openbrace

Line: 5

int : Keyword a : Identifier

= : equal

10 : Constant

, : Identifier b : Identifier

, : Identifier c : Identifier

; : semicolon

Line: 6

a : Identifier

= : equal

b : Identifier

* : star

c : Identifier

; : semicolon

Line: 7

getch : Identifier (: open

) : closepara

; : semicolon

Line: 8

} : clos

Ex.No:05

**Program Which Prints Number Of Characters,
Spaces, Tabs And Lines In A Text File**

Program:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    char in_name[80];
    FILE *in_file;

    int ch, character = 0, line = 0, space = 0, tab = 0;
    printf("Enter file name:\n");
    scanf("%s", in_name);
    in_file = fopen(in_name, "r");
    if (in_file == NULL)
        printf("Can't open %s for reading.\n", in_name);
    else
    {
        while ((ch = fgetc(in_file)) != EOF)
        {
            character++;
            if (ch == ' ')
                space++;
            if (ch == '\n')
                line++;
            if (ch == '\t')
                tab++;
        }
        fclose(in_file);
        printf("\nNumber of characters = %d", character);
        printf("\nNumber of spaces = %d", space);
        printf("\nNumber of tabs = %d", tab);
    }
}
```

```
printf("\nNumber of lines = %d", line);  
  
}  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```

Count.txt

Hello,

This is line 1.

This is line 2.

This is line 3.

This is line 4.

Thanks.

OUTPUT:

```
Enter file name:  
count.txt
```

```
Number of characters = 82  
Number of spaces = 12  
Number of tabs = 1  
Number of lines = 8
```

Ex.No:06

IMPLEMENTATION OF SYMBOL TABLE

Program:

LEX PART:

```
%{  
    #include "y.tab.h"  
%}  
%%  
[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]* return letter;  
[0-9]          return digit;  
.              return yytext[0];  
\n            return 0;  
%%  
  
int yywrap()  
{  
    return 1;  
}
```

YACC PART:

```
%{  
    #include<stdio.h>  
  
    int valid=1;  
%}  
  
%token digit letter  
%%  
  
start : letter s  
      s : letter s  
        | digit s  
        |  
        ;  
%%
```

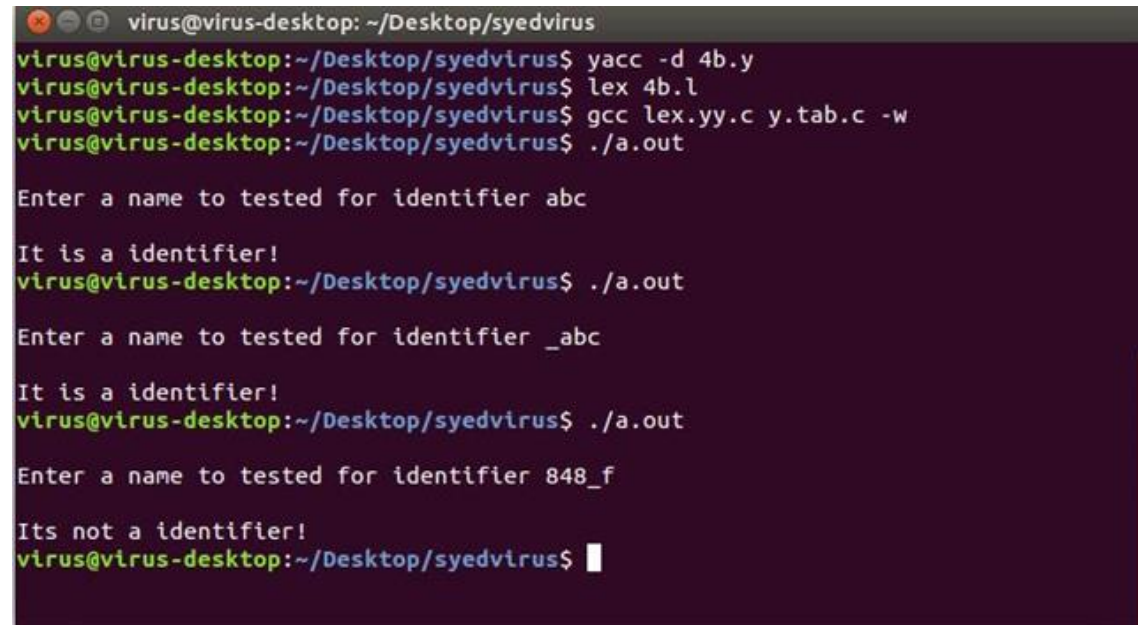
```

int yyerror()
{
    printf("\nIts not a identifier!\n");
    valid=0;
    return 0;
}

int main()
{
    printf("\nEnter a name to tested for identifier ");
    yyparse();
    if(valid)
    {
        printf("\nIt is a identifier!\n");
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

virus@virus-desktop: ~/Desktop/syedvirus
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ yacc -d 4b.y
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ lex 4b.l
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -w
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./a.out

Enter a name to tested for identifier abc

It is a identifier!
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./a.out

Enter a name to tested for identifier _abc

It is a identifier!
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./a.out

Enter a name to tested for identifier 848_f

Its not a identifier!
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$

```


Ex.No:07

TO Implement Shift Reduce Parse

Program:

```
#include "stdio.h"

#include "stdlib.h"

#include "conio.h"

#include "string.h"

char ip_sym[15], stack[15];

int ip_ptr=0, st_ptr=0, len, i;

char temp[2], temp2[2];

char act[15];

void check();

void main(){

clrscr();

printf("\n\t\t SHIFT REDUCE PARSER\n");

printf("\n GRAMMER\n");

printf("\n E->E+E\n E->E/E");

printf("\n E->E*E\n E->a/b");

printf("\n enter the input symbol:\t");

gets(ip_sym);

printf("\n\t stack implementation table");

printf("\n stack\t\t input symbol\t\t action");

printf("\n_____\t\t _____\t\t _____\n");

printf("\n $\t\t %s$\t\t --", ip_sym);

strcpy(act, "shift ");

temp[0]=ip_sym[ip_ptr];
```

```

temp[1]='\0';

strcat(act,temp);

len=strlen(ip_sym);

for(i=0;i<=len-1;i++){

stack[st_ptr]=ip_sym[ip_ptr];

stack[st_ptr+1]='\0';

ip_sym[ip_ptr]=' ';

ip_ptr++;

printf("\n $%s\t\t%s$\t\t\t%s",stack,ip_sym,act);

strcpy(act,"shift ");

temp[0]=ip_sym[ip_ptr];

temp[1]='\0';

strcat(act,temp);

check();

st_ptr++;

}

st_ptr++;

check();

}

void check()

{

int flag=0;

temp2[0]=stack[st_ptr];

temp2[1]='\0';

if((!strcmpi(temp2,"a"))||(!strcmpi(temp2,"b")))

```

```

{

stack[st_ptr]='E';

if(!strcmpi(temp2,"a"))

printf("\n $%s\t\t%s$\t\tE->a",stack, ip_sym);

else

printf("\n $%s\t\t%s$\t\tE->b",stack,ip_sym);

flag=1;

}

if((!strcmpi(temp2,"+") || (strcmpi(temp2,"*")) || (!strcmpi(temp2,"/"))))

{

flag=1;

}

if((!strcmpi(stack,"E+E")) || (!strcmpi(stack,"E\E")) || (!strcmpi(stack,"E*E")))

{

strcpy(stack,"E");

st_ptr=0;

if(!strcmpi(stack,"E+E"))

printf("\n $%s\t\t%s$\t\tE->E+E",stack,ip_sym);

else

if(!strcmpi(stack,"E\E"))

printf("\n $%s\t\t %s$\t\tE->E\E",stack,ip_sym);

else

printf("\n $%s\t\t%s$\t\tE->E*E",stack,ip_sym);

flag=1;

}

```

```

if(!strcmpi(stack,"E")&&ip_ptr==len)
{
printf("\n $%s\t\t%s$\t\t\tACCEPT",stack,ip_sym);

getch();

exit(0);

}

if(flag==0)
{

printf("\n%s\t\t\t%s\t\t reject",stack,ip_sym);

exit(0);

}

return;

}

```

OUTPUT:

SHIFT REDUCE PARSER			
GRAMMER			
E->E•E			
E->E/E			
E->E•E			
E->E/e			
E->a/b			
enter the input symbol: a+b			
stack	stack implementation table	input symbol	action
\$	a+b\$		---
\$a	+b\$		shift a
\$E	+b\$		E->a
\$E+	b\$		shift +
\$E+b	\$		shift b
\$E+E	\$		E->b
\$E	\$		E->E=E
\$E	\$		ACCEPT_

Ex.No:08

Construction of LR Parsing table

Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
char stack[30];
int top=-1;
void push(char c)
{
top++;
stack[top]=c;
}
char pop()
{
char c;
if(top!=-1)
{
c=stack[top];
top--;
return c;
}
return'x';
}
void printstat()
{
int i;
printf("\n\t\t\t\t");
for(i=0;i<=top;i++)
printf("%c",stack[i]);
```

```

}

void main()
{
    int i,j,k,l;
    char s1[20],s2[20],ch1,ch2,ch3;
    clrscr();
    printf("\n\n\t\t LR PARSING");
    printf("\n\t\t ENTER THE EXPRESSION");
    scanf("%s",s1);
    l=strlen(s1);
    j=0;
    printf("\n\t\t $");
    for(i=0;i
    {
        if(s1[i]=='i' && s1[i+1]=='d')
        {
            s1[i]=' ';
            s1[i+1]='E';
            printstat(); printf("id");
            push('E');
            printstat();
        }
        else if(s1[i]=='+' || s1[i]=='-' || s1[i]=='*' || s1[i]=='/' || s1[i]=='d')
        {
            push(s1[i]);
            printstat();
        }
    }
    printstat();
    l=strlen(s2);
    while(l)

```

```
{
ch1=pop();
if(ch1=='x')
{
printf("\n\t\t\t $");
break;
}
if(ch1=='+' || ch1=='/' || ch1=='*' || ch1=='-')
{
ch3=pop();
if(ch3!='E')
{
printf("error");
exit();
}
else
{
push('E');
printstat();
}
}
ch2=ch1;
}
getch();
}
```

OUTPUT:

LR PARSING

ENTER THE EXPRESSION

id+id*id-id

\$

\$id

\$E

\$E+

\$E+id

\$E+E

\$E+E*

\$E+E*id

\$E+E*E

\$E+E*E-

\$E+E*E-id

\$E+E*E-E

\$E+E*E-E

\$E+E*E

\$E

\$

Ex.No:09

IMPLEMENTATION OF CALCULATOR USING Lex & YACC

Program:

LEX PART:

```
%{  
  
#include<stdio.h>  
  
#include "y.tab.h"  
  
extern int yylval;  
  
%}  
  
%%  
  
[0-9]+ {  
    yylval=atoi(yytext);  
    return NUMBER;  
}  
  
[\\t];  
[\\n] return 0;  
. return yytext[0];  
  
%%  
  
int yywrap()  
{  
    return 1;  
}
```

YACC PART:

```
%{  
  
    #include<stdio.h>  
  
    int flag=0;  
  
%}  
  
%token NUMBER  
  
%left '+' '-'  
  
%left '*' '/' '%'
```

```
%left '(' ')'
```

```
%%
```

```
ArithmeticExpression: E{
```

```
    printf("\nResult=%d\n", $$);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
};
```

```
E: E '+' E { $$ = $1 + $3; }
```

```
    | E '-' E { $$ = $1 - $3; }
```

```
    | E '*' E { $$ = $1 * $3; }
```

```
    | E '/' E { $$ = $1 / $3; }
```

```
    | E '%' E { $$ = $1 % $3; }
```

```
    | '(' E ')' { $$ = $2; }
```

```
    | NUMBER { $$ = $1; }
```

```
;
```

```
%%
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("\nEnter Any Arithmetic Expression which can have operations Addition, Subtraction,  
Multiplication, Divison, Modulus and Round brackets:\n");
```

```
    yyparse();
```

```
    if(flag==0)
```

```
        printf("\nEntered arithmetic expression is Valid\n\n");
```

```
}
```

```
void yyerror()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("\nEntered arithmetic expression is Invalid\n\n");
```

```
    flag=1;
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
virus@virus-desktop: ~/Desktop/syedvirus
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ yacc -d 4c.y
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ lex 4c.l
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -w
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./a.out

Enter Any Arithmetic Expression which can have operations Addition, Subtraction,
Multiplication, Divison, Modulus and Round brackets:
((5+6+10+4+5)/5)%2

Result=0

Entered arithmetic expression is Valid

virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./a.out

Enter Any Arithmetic Expression which can have operations Addition, Subtraction,
Multiplication, Divison, Modulus and Round brackets:
(9=0)

Entered arithmetic expression is Invalid

virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$
```

Ex.No:10

To Recognize A Valid Arithmetic Expression

Program:

LEX PART:

```
%{  
    #include "y.tab.h"  
%}  
%%  
[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]* return id;  
[0-9]+(\.[0-9]*)?    return num;  
[+/*]                return op;  
.                    return yytext[0];  
\n                    return 0;  
%%  
int yywrap()  
{  
    return 1;  
}
```

YACC PART:

```
%{  
    #include<stdio.h>  
    int valid=1;  
%}  
%token num id op  
%%  
start : id '=' s ';'   
s :    id x  
      | num x  
      | '-' num x  
      | '(' s ')' x
```

```

;
x:  op s
    | '-' s
    |
;
%%

int yyerror()
{
    valid=0;
    printf("\nInvalid expression!\n");
    return 0;
}

int main()
{
    printf("\nEnter the expression:\n");
    yyparse();
    if(valid)
    {
        printf("\nValid expression!\n");
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

virus@virus-desktop: ~/Desktop/syedvirus
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ yacc -d 4a.y
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ lex 4a.l
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -w
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./a.out

Enter the expression:
a=b+c;

Valid expression!
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./a.out

Enter the expression:
a=b+c

Invalid expression!
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./a.out

Enter the expression:
a=b;

Valid expression!
virus@virus-desktop:~/Desktop/syedvirus$

```

Ex.No:11

To Implement Syntax Tree

Program:

```
#include<conio.h>

#include<stdio.h>

void main()

{

FILE *fp;

int i=0,j=0,k,l,row,col,s,x;

char a[10][10],ch,main[50],search;

clrscr();

fp=fopen("syntax.txt","r+");

while((ch=fgetc(fp))!=EOF)

{

if(ch=='\n')

{

row=i;

col=j;

j=0;

i++;

}

else

{

a[i][j]=ch;

j++;

}

}

printf("\n");

for(k=0;k<row+1;k++)

{

for(l=0;l<col;l++)
```

```

{
printf("%c",a[k][l]);
}
printf("\n");
}
i=0;
s=0;
for(k=0;k<row+1;k++)
{
    main[i]=a[k][1];
    i++;
    if(a[k][3]=='t')
    {
        search=a[k][4];
        for(l=0;l<i;l++)
        {
            if(main[l]==search)
            {
                main[i]=main[l];
                i++;
                break;
            }
        }
        main[i]=a[k][5];
        s=5;
        i++;
    }
    else
    {
        main[i]=a[k][3];
        // printf("\n%c",main[i]);
    }
}

```

```

        i++;
        main[i]=a[k][4];
        // printf("%c\n",main[i]);
        s=4;
        i++;
    }
    s++;
    if(a[k][s]=='t')
    {
        s++;
        search=a[k][s];
        for(l=0;l<i;l++)
        {
            if(main[l]==search)
            {
                main[i]=main[l];
                i++;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    else
    {
        main[i]=a[k][s];
        i++;
    }
}

for(x=i-1;x>=0;x=x-4)
{
    printf("\nttc: root->%c ",main[x-3],main[x-1]);
    if(main[x-2]>48 &&main[x-2]<59)

```



```
        printf("lc->t%c ",main[x-2]);
else
        printf("lc->%c ",main[x-2]);
if(main[x]>48 &&main[x]<59)
        printf("rc->t%c ",main[x]);
else
        printf("rc->%c ",main[x]);
    }
getch();
}
```

Syntax.txt

```
t1=a+b
```

OUTPUT:

```
t1=a+b
```

```
tt1:root->+   lc->a   rc->b
```

Ex.No:12**Three address code generation for assignment statement****Program:**

```
#include<stdio.h>

char s[20],t[20];

void main()
{
printf("\nEnter expression:");
scanf("%s",&t);
printf("\nIntermediate code is:");
if(isalpha(t[2])&&isalpha(t[0])&&isalpha(t[4]))
{
printf("\n mov%c.r",t[2]);
else
printf("\nEnter correct expression!");switch(t[3])
{
case '*':
printf("\n mul %c.r",t[4]);
printf("\n mov r.%c",t[0]); break;
case '+':
printf("\n add %c.r",t[4]);
printf("\n mov r.%c",t[0]); break;
case '-':
printf("\n sub %c.r",t[4]);
printf("\n mov r.%c",t[0]); break;
case '/':
printf("\n div %c.r",t[4]);
printf("\n mov r.%c",t[0]); break;
default:
printf("\nInvalid expression!"); break;
}}
}
```

Output:

./a.out

Enter expression:a=a+b

Intermediate code is:

mov a,r

add b,r

Ex.No:13**Three address code generation for Conditional Expression.****Program:**

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

Void pm();

void plus();

void div();

int i,ch,j,l,addr=100;

char ex[10],exp[10],exp1[10],exp2[10],id1[5],op[5],id2[5];

void main(){

clrscr();

while(1){

printf("\n1.assignment\n2.arithmetic\n3.relational\n4.Exit\nEnter the choice:");

scanf("%d",&ch);{

case 1:

printf("\nEnter the expression with assignment operator:");

scanf("%s",exp);

l=strlen(exp);

exp2[0]='\0';

i=0;

while(exp[i]!=''){

l++;

}

strncat(exp2,exp,i);

strrev(exp);

exp1[0]='\0';

strncat(exp1,exp,l-(i+1));

strrev(exp1);

print("Three address code:\ntemp=%s\n%s=temp\n",exp1,exp2);

break;

case 2:

printf("\nEnter the expression with arithmetic operator:");
```

```

scanf("%s",ex);

strcpy(exp,ex);

l=strlen(exp);

exp1[0]='\0';


for(i=0;i<1;i++){
if(exp[i]=='+' | exp[i]=='-'){
if(exp[i+2]=='/' | exp[i+2]=='*'){
pm();
break;
}
else{
plus();
break;
}}
else if(exp[i]=='/' | exp[i]=='*'){
div();
break;
}}
break;

case 3:

printf("Enter the expression with relational operator");

scanf("%s%s%s",&id1,&op,&id2);

if(((strcmp(op,"<")==0) || (strcmp(op,">")==0) || (strcmp(op,"<=")==0) || (strcmp(op,
">=")==0) || (strcmp(op,"==")==0) || (strcmp(op,"!=")==0))==0)

printf("Expression is error");

else{

printf("\n%d\tif%s%s%s goto %d",addr,id1,op,id2,addr+3);

addr++;

printf("\n%d\tT:=0",addr);

addr++;

printf("\n%d\tgoto %d",addr,addr+2);

addr++;

```

```

printf("\n%d\t T:=1",addr);
}
break;
case 4:
exit(0);
}}}
void pm(){
strrev(exp);
j=l-i-1;
strncat(exp1,exp,j);
strrev(exp1);
printf("Three address code:\ntemp=%s\ntemp1=%c%cctemp\n",exp1,exp[j+1],exp[j]);
}
void div(){
strncat(exp1,exp,i+2);
printf("Three address code:\ntemp=%s\ntemp1=%c%cctemp\n",exp1,exp[i+2],exp[i+3]);
}
void plus()
strncat(exp1,exp,i+2);
printf("Three address code:\ntemp=%s\ntemp1=%c%cctemp\n",exp1,exp[i+2],exp[i+3]);
}

```

OUTPUT:

1.assignment

2.arithmetic

3.relational

4.Exit

Enter the choice:1

Enter expression the with assignment operator: a=b

Three address code:

temp=b

a=temp

1.assignment

2.arithmetic

3.relational

4.Exit

Enter the choice:2

Enter expression the with assignment operator: a+b-c

Three address code:

Temp = a+b

temp1=temp-c

1.assignment

2.arithmetic

3.relational

4.Exit

Enter the choice:2

Enter expression the with assignment operator: a-b/c

Three address code:

temp=b/c

temp1=a-temp

1.assignment

2.arithmetic

3.relational

4.Exit

Enter the choice:2

Enter expression the with assignment operator: $a*b-c$

Three address code:

temp=a*b

temp1=temp-c

1.assignment

2.arithmetic

3.relational

4.Exit

Enter the choice:2

Enter expression the with assignment operator: $a/b*c$

Three address code:

temp=a/b

temp1=temp*c

1.assignment

2.arithmetic

3.relational

4.Exit

Enter the choice:3

Enter expression the with assignment operator: $a \leq b$

100 if $a \leq b$ goto 103

101 T:=0

102 goto 104

103 T:=1

1.assignment

2.arithmetic

3.relational

4.Exit

Ex.No:14**IMPLEMENTATION OF SYMBOL TABLE****Program:**

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

#include<time.h>

#define MIN_PER_RANK 1

#define MAX_PER_RANK 5

#define MIN_RANKS 3

#define MAX_RANKS 5

#define PERCENT 30

void main()

{

int i,j,k,nodes=0;

srand(time(NULL));

int ranks=MIN_RANKS+(rand()%(MAX_RANKS-MIN_RANKS+1));

printf("DIRECTED ACYCLIC GRAPH\n");

for(i=1;i<ranks;i++)

{

int new_nodes=MIN_PER_RANK+(rand()%(MAX_PER_RANK-MIN_PER_RANK+1));

for(j=0;j<nodes;j++)

for(k=0;k<new_nodes;k++)

if((rand()%100)<PERCENT)

printf("%d->%d;\n",j,k+nodes);

nodes+=new_nodes;

}

}
```

OUTPUT:

```
l2sys29@l2sys29-Veriton-M275: ~/Desktop/syedvirus
l2sys29@l2sys29-Veriton-M275:~/Desktop/syedvirus$ ./a.out
DIRECTED ACYCLIC GRAPH
0->4;
0->6;
0->7;
0->9;
1->6;
1->7;
2->6;
3->7;
3->8;
4->7;
4->9;
5->6;
5->8;
1->10;
1->11;
1->12;
3->11;
4->10;
5->10;
5->11;
7->10;
8->10;
9->12;
l2sys29@l2sys29-Veriton-M275:~/Desktop/syedvirus$
```

Ex.No:15**Code Optimization****Program code:(before.c)**

```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()

{

int i,n; int fact=1;

printf("\nEnter a number: ");scanf("%d",&n);

for(i=n; i>=1 ; i++) fact = fact * i;

printf("The factorial value is:%d",fact);

}
```

Program code:(after.c)

```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()

{

int i,f; f=1;

printf("Enter a number:\n ");scanf("%d",&n);

do

f = f * n; n--;

}while(n>0)

printf("The factorial value is:%d",f);

}
```

OUTPUT:

./a.out

Enter a number: 5

The factorial value is:120