

Question 1

How to Attempt?

Simple Encoded Array_1: Maya has stored few confidential numbers in an array (array of int). To ensure that others do not find the numbers easily, she has applied a simple encoding.

Encoding used: Each array element has been substituted with a value that is the sum of its original value and its succeeding element's value.

i.e. $arr[i] = \text{original value of } arr[i] + \text{original value of } arr[i+1]$

e.g. value in $arr[0] = \text{original value of } arr[0] + \text{original value of } arr[1]$

Also note that value of last element i.e. $arr[\text{last index}]$ remains unchanged.

For example,

If the encoded array is $\{7,6,8,16,12,3\}$

The original array should have been $\{2,5,1,7,9,3\}$

Provided the encoded array, you are expected to find the –

- First number (value in index 0) in the original array
- Sum of all numbers in the original array

Write the logic in the function **findOriginalFirstAndSum(int[] input1, int input2);**

where,

input1 represents the encoded array, and

input2 represents the number of elements in the array input1

The method is expected to –

- find the value of the first number of the original array and store it in the member **output1** and
- find the sum of all numbers in the original array and store it in the member **output2**

Note that the output1 and output2 should be returned as -

- members of a Result object (if the code is being written in Java, C# or C++)
- members of a Result struct (if the code is being written in C)

Assumption: The array elements can be positive and/or negative numbers

Question 2

Write a Java program to create two threads:

One for displaying all odd numbers between 1 and 100 and

second thread for displaying all even numbers between 1 and 100.

