

**Trace files:**

**Question 1:**

/System/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/2.7/bin/python2.7

/Users/sanjanaagarwal/PycharmProjects/prolog/prolog.py

? prof(adams).

? lives(adams,bloomington).

? student(S).

? advisor(adams,S).

? prof(P).

? publish(S,P) :- student(S),prof(P),advisor(P,S).

? advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S).

? student(micheal).

? publish(micheal,adams).

? paperscount(micheal,adams,6).

? student(brian).

? committee(adams,micheal).

? committee(adams,brian).

? trace=1.

**? advisor(adams,micheal)?**

search advisor(adams,micheal)

stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}

pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}

stack Goal 2 rule=advisor(adams,S) inx=0 env={'S': 'micheal'}

stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=0 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=0 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

stack Goal 4 rule=prof(adams) inx=0 env={}

stack Goal 5 rule=prof(P) inx=0 env={'P': 'adams'}

pop Goal 5 rule=prof(P) inx=0 env={'P': 'adams'}

stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=1 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=1 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

stack Goal 6 rule=student(S) inx=0 env={'S': 'micheal'}

stack Goal 7 rule=student(micheal) inx=0 env={}

pop Goal 7 rule=student(micheal) inx=0 env={}

stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=2 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=2 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

stack Goal 9 rule=committee(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}

pop Goal 9 rule=committee(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}

stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=3 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=3 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}

pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}

Yes

pop Goal 6 rule=student(S) inx=0 env={'S': 'micheal'}

stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=2 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=2 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}

stack Goal 11 rule=committee(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}

```

    pop Goal 11 rule=committee(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}
stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=3 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
    pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=3 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}
    pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}
Yes
    pop Goal 4 rule=prof(adams) inx=0 env={}
stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=1 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
    pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=1 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
stack Goal 13 rule=student(S) inx=0 env={'S': 'micheal'}
stack Goal 14 rule=student(micheal) inx=0 env={}
    pop Goal 14 rule=student(micheal) inx=0 env={}
stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=2 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
    pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=2 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
stack Goal 16 rule=committee(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}
    pop Goal 16 rule=committee(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}
stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=3 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
    pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=3 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}
    pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}
Yes
    pop Goal 13 rule=student(S) inx=0 env={'S': 'micheal'}
stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=2 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
    pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=2 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
stack Goal 18 rule=committee(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}
    pop Goal 18 rule=committee(adams,micheal) inx=0 env={}
stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=3 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
    pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=3 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'micheal'}
stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}
    pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}
Yes
    pop Goal 2 rule=advisor(adams,S) inx=0 env={'S': 'micheal'}
stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}
    pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,micheal) inx=1 env={}
Yes

```

### **? advisor(adams,brian)?**

```

search advisor(adams,brian)
stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,brian) inx=0 env={}
    pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,brian) inx=0 env={}
stack Goal 2 rule=advisor(adams,S) inx=0 env={'S': 'brian'}
stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=0 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'brian'}
    pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=0 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'brian'}
stack Goal 4 rule=prof(adams) inx=0 env={}
stack Goal 5 rule=prof(P) inx=0 env={'P': 'adams'}
    pop Goal 5 rule=prof(P) inx=0 env={'P': 'adams'}
stack Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=1 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'brian'}
    pop Goal 3 rule=advisor(P,S) :- prof(P),student(S),committee(P,S) inx=1 env={'P': 'adams', 'S': 'brian'}

```

[illegible]

```
pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- advisor(adams,brian) inx=1 env={}
```

Yes

?

### **Question 2:**

```
/System/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/2.7/bin/python2.7
```

```
/Users/sanjanaagarwal/PycharmProjects/prolog/prolog.py
```

```
? ~murderer(B) :- murderer(A)
```

```
? ~murderer(C) :- murderer(A)
```

```
? friend(B,V) :- ~murderer(A)
```

```
? ~friend(C,V) :- ~murderer(A)
```

```
? outTown(B) :- ~murderer(B)
```

```
? ~friend(B,V) :- ~murderer(B)
```

```
? ~outTown(A) :- ~murderer(C)
```

```
? ~outTown(B) :- ~murderer(C)
```

```
? trace = 1
```

#### **? murderer(B)?**

```
search murderer(B)
```

```
stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- murderer(B) inx=0 env={}
```

```
pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- murderer(B) inx=0 env={}
```

#### **? murderer(A)?**

```
search murderer(A)
```

```
stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- murderer(A) inx=0 env={}
```

```
pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- murderer(A) inx=0 env={}
```

#### **? murderer(C)?**

```
search murderer(C)
```

```
stack Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- murderer(C) inx=0 env={}
```

```
pop Goal 1 rule=got(goal) :- murderer(C) inx=0 env={}
```

?

Thus, cannot execute program 2 on prolog.