

Slide 1: Case Statements

Case Statements

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Slide 2: Learning Objectives

Learning Objectives

Define what a CASE statement does

Describe situations where a CASE statement is useful

Explain the parts of CASE statement syntax

Use a CASE statement with correct syntax

Explain how to categorize, or bin, your data

Slide 3: What is a Case Statement

What is a Case Statement

Mimics if-then-else statement found in most programming languages

Can be used in SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE statements

```
CASE
WHEN C1 THEN E1
WHEN C2 THEN E2
. . .
ELSE [result else]
END
```

```
CASE input_expression
  WHEN when_expression THEN result_expression [ ...n ]
  [ ELSE else_result_expression ]
END
```

Slide 4: Simple Case Statement

Simple Case Statement

```

CASE input_expression
  WHEN when_expression THEN
    result_expression [ ...n ]
    [ ELSE else_result_expression ]
END

```

	employeeid	firstname	lastname	city	calgary
1	1	Andrew	Adams	Edmonton	Other
2	8	Laura	Callahan	Lethbridge	Other
3	2	Nancy	Edwards	Calgary	Calgary
4	5	Steve	Johnson	Calgary	Calgary
5	7	Robert	King	Lethbridge	Other
6	6	Michael	Mitchell	Calgary	Calgary
7	4	Margaret	Park	Calgary	Calgary
8	3	Jane	Peacock	Calgary	Calgary

```

SELECT
  employeeid
  ,firstname
  ,lastname
  ,city
  ,CASE City
      WHEN 'Calgary' THEN 'Calgary'
      ELSE 'Other'
    END calgary
FROM Employees
ORDER BY LastName, FirstName;

```

Slide 5: Search Case Statement

Search Case Statement

```

CASE WHEN Boolean_expression
THEN result_expression [ ...n ]
[ ELSE else_result_expression ]
END

```

	trackid	name	bytes	bytescategory
1	2461	E Uma Partida De Futebol	38747	small
2	168	Now Sports	161266	small
3	170	A Statistic	211997	small
4	178	Oprah	224313	small
5	3304	Commercial 1	319888	medium
6	172	The Real Problem	387360	medium
7	3310	Commercial 2	850698	medium
8	2241	Bossa	967098	medium
9	1086	Casinha Feliz	1039615	medium
10	975	Deixa Entrar	1095012	medium
11	246	Mateus Enter	1103013	medium
12	2797	Homem Primata (Vinheta)	1124909	medium
13	1287	Intro- Churchill S Speech	1154488	medium
14	3501	L'orfeo, Act 3, Sinfonia (Orchestra)	1189062	medium
15	3448	Lamentations of Jeremiah, First Set \ Incipit Lamentatio	1208080	medium
16	2793	Cabeça Dinossauo	1220930	medium
17	2993	Freedom For My People	1249764	medium
18	1968	Demorou!	1287083	medium

Slide 6: Search Case Statement

Search Case Statement

```

SELECT
trackid
,name
,bytes
,CASE
WHEN Bytes < 300000 THEN 'small'
WHEN Bytes >= 300001 AND milliseconds < 500000 THEN 'medium'
WHEN Bytes >= 500001 THEN 'large'
ELSE 'Other'
END bytescategory
FROM
tracks;

```

	trackid	name	bytes	bytescategory
1	2461	E Uma Partida De Futebol	38747	small
2	168	Now Sports	161266	small
3	170	A Statistic	211997	small
4	178	Oprah	224313	small
5	3304	Commercial 1	319888	medium
6	172	The Real Problem	387360	medium
7	3310	Commercial 2	850698	medium
8	2241	Bossa	967098	medium
9	1086	Casinha Feliz	1039615	medium
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