

6 5 9 8 4 -> 4 5 6 8 9

Criteria for analysis

1. No of Comparison ✓

2. No of swaps ✓

3. Adaptive ✓

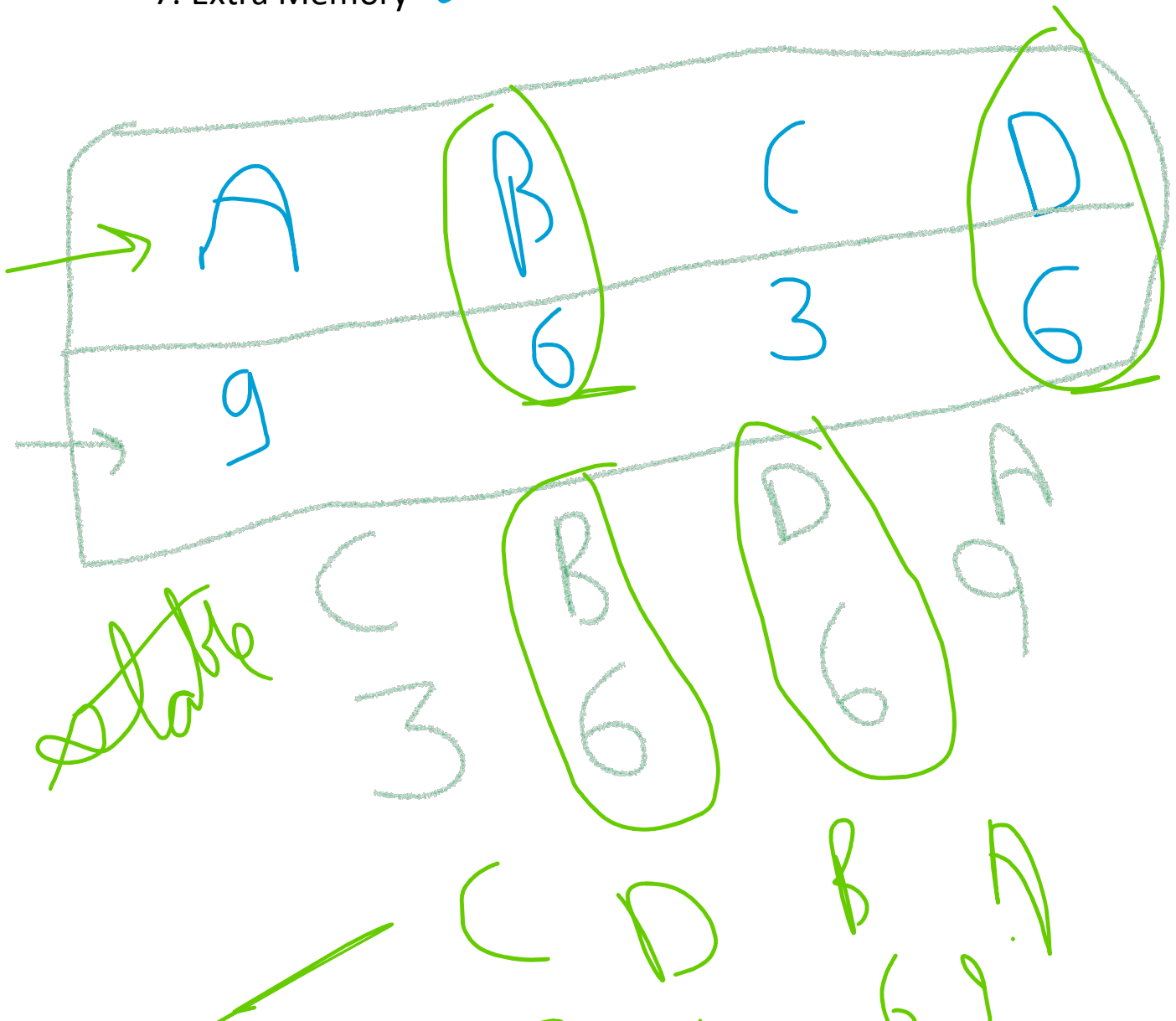
4. Stable ✓

5.

6.

7. Extra Memory ✓

1 2 3 4  
←————→



# Bubble Sort

$n = 5$

A 

8	5	7	3	2
---	---	---	---	---

max

$i > j+1 \rightarrow \text{swap}$

8	5	7	3	2
5	8	7	7	7
7	7	8	3	3
3	3	3	8	2
2	2	2	2	8

$5 \rightarrow \text{Comp} \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow \text{Swap} \rightarrow 4$   
 $n \rightarrow n-1$

Pass-2

5	5	5	5
7	7	3	3
3	3	7	2
2	2	2	7
8	8	8	8

$(\text{Comp} \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow \text{Swap} \rightarrow 3)$

3

5		
3		
2		
7		
8		

3  
3  
2  
7  
8

3  
2  
5  
7  
8

4

3	
2	
5	
7	
8	

1

$n \rightarrow S$   
 $param \rightarrow$

4  
 $n$   
 $n-1$

```
For(int i=0; i<n-1; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    For(int j=0; j<n-1-i; j++)
```

```
{
```

```
    If(A[j]>A[j+1]) swap(A[j], A[j+1]);
```

}

}

Total Comp  $\rightarrow 4 + 3 + 2 + 1$

5  $\rightarrow 1 + 2 + 3 + 4$

n  $\rightarrow 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + (n-1)$

$$\frac{n(n+1)}{2} \rightarrow O(n^2)$$

Swapping

## Observation

In 1 pass we got largest element

In 2 pass we got 2 largest element

In K pass we got k largest element

Pass

2	}	2	}	2	}	2	}	2
3	}	3	}	3	}	3	}	3
5		5	}	5	}	5	}	5
7		7		7	}	7	}	7
8		8		8		8	}	8

$n \rightarrow n-1$   
 $5 \rightarrow 4$

$O(n)$  ~~Swap~~  $\rightarrow 0$   $O(n-1)$   
Comp  $\rightarrow n-1$   
 $O(n)$   $\rightarrow$  sorted.

$$mm \rightarrow O(m)$$

$$M_{\text{ord}} \rightarrow m^2$$