```
#include <stdio.h>
// Do binary search to find the earliest occurrence of query in
// the array arr sorted in non-decreasing order
int binSearchEarliest(int *arr, int sta, int fin, int query){
    if(fin == sta){
        if(arr[sta] == query)
            return sta;
        else
            return -1;
    int center = sta + (fin - sta + 1)/2;
    if(arr[center] == query){ // Found at least one occurrences
        // Any earlier occurrences can only be to the left (sorted array)
        int prev = binSearchEarliest(arr, sta, center - 1, query);
        if(prev == -1)
            return center;
        else
            return prev;
    }else if(arr[center] < query){ // Only hope is to search the right</pre>
        return binSearchEarliest(arr, center, fin, query);
    }else if(arr[center] > query){ // Only hope is to search the left
        return binSearchEarliest(arr, sta, center - 1, query);
    }
    return -1;
}
// Do binary search to find the last occurrence of query in
// the array arr sorted in non-decreasing order
int binSearchLast(int *arr, int sta, int fin, int query){
    if(fin == sta){
        if(arr[sta] == query)
            return sta;
        else
            return -1;
    int center = sta + (fin - sta + 1)/2;
    if(arr[center] == query){ // Found at least one occurrences
        // Any later occurrences can only be to the right (sorted array)
        int next = binSearchLast(arr, center, fin, query);
        if(next == -1)
            return center;
        else
            return next;
    }else if(arr[center] < query){ // Only hope is to search the right</pre>
        return binSearchLast(arr, center, fin, query);
    }else if(arr[center] > query){ // Only hope is to search the left
        return binSearchLast(arr, sta, center - 1, query);
    }
    return -1;
}
// How many times does the query number q occur in the sorted array a?
int numOccurrences(int *arr, int n, int q){
    // Find the earliest occurrence of q
    int start = binSearchEarliest(arr, 0, n - 1, q);
    if(start < 0) // Not found at all</pre>
        return 0;
    return binSearchLast(arr, 0, n - 1, q) - start + 1;
}
int main(){
    int n;
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int arr[n];
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    // How many times does the first element appear?
```

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int c0 = numOccurrences(arr, n, arr[0]);

// How many times does the middle element appear?
int cmid = numOccurrences(arr, n, arr[n/2]);

// If any element is appearing a majority number of times,
    // it has to be the middle element. If the middle element does not
    // appear a majority number of times, no other element can.
if(cmid >= n/2 + 1)
    printf("YES\n%d",cmid);
else
    printf("NO\n%d", c0);
}
```