```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int main(){
    long n, ans;
    int i;
    scanf("%ld", &n);
        // Total number of rice grains needed for 49 squares is
        // 1 + 2 + 4 + ... + 2^48 = 2^49 - 1
    if(n < (long)pow(2, 49) - 1){
        printf("NO\n");
        ans = 0;
                // Start placing grains on the squares
                // Note that we are counting from 0 to 48 to make it convenient
                // since the number of grains required for 1st square is 2^0
                // Alternatively, we could have run the counter from i = 1 to i = 49
                // but then the number of grains required would be pow(2, i - 1)
        for(i = 0; i < 49; i + +){
                        // Are there any more grains left?
            if(n > 0){
                n -= (long)pow(2, i); // Subtract the number of grains the current square
demands
                if(n == 0)
                                                         // Grains exactly got finished filling up
this square
                    ans = i+1;
                                                 // Remember, we are starting from i = 0 so current
square is i+1
                if(n < 0)
                                                         // The number of grains were not enough to
fill this square
                    ans = i;
        }
        printf("%ld\n", ans);
    }else{
        printf("YES\n");
        ans = n - (long)(pow(2,49) - 1);
        printf("%ld", ans);
        return 0;
    return 0;
}
```