

	Dependent variable: Total 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade Test Score			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Black	-3.259 (10.638)	7.050 (10.520)	0.381 (9.825)	7.050 (10.520)
Asian	20.418 (27.754)	49.852** (23.491)	50.568** (24.089)	49.852** (23.491)
Other Race	13.896 (21.692)	-27.684 (22.336)	-24.108 (23.434)	-27.684 (22.336)
Female	10.677** (4.659)	7.866* (4.502)	5.311 (4.292)	7.866* (4.502)
Days Absent Kindergarten	0.300 (0.376)	0.338 (0.349)	0.506 (0.332)	0.338 (0.349)
Days Absent 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	-2.097*** (0.480)	-1.941*** (0.442)	-1.992*** (0.408)	-1.941*** (0.442)
Does Not Receive Special Education Kindergarten	25.971 (17.903)	21.293 (14.769)	11.771 (14.335)	21.293 (14.769)
Does Not Receive Special Education 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	100.729* (54.520)	92.850 (62.690)	93.698** (46.345)	92.850 (62.690)
Not Pulled Out for Special Instruction Kindergarten	38.653*** (12.729)	52.057*** (10.706)	40.184*** (10.567)	52.057*** (10.706)
Not Pulled Out for Special Instruction 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	31.615*** (7.885)	32.507*** (8.051)	31.158*** (7.239)	32.507*** (8.051)
Kindergarten Teacher Experience (yrs.)	0.801 (0.805)	-0.077 (0.541)	0.423 (0.564)	-0.077 (0.541)
1 <sup>st</sup> Grade Teacher Experience (yrs.)	0.302 (0.444)	0.348 (0.366)	0.897** (0.410)	0.348 (0.366)
Kindergarten Teacher Black	13.722 (14.001)	24.515** (11.863)	18.380 (11.415)	24.515** (11.863)
1 <sup>st</sup> Grade Teacher Black	16.048 (13.336)	16.489 (13.144)	14.848 (12.680)	16.489 (13.144)
Kindergarten Teacher has Masters Degree	-5.701 (8.399)	4.092 (6.200)	-0.916 (6.629)	4.092 (6.200)
1 <sup>st</sup> Grade Teacher has Masters Degree	1.517 (7.398)	2.607 (7.533)	-0.549 (7.100)	2.607 (7.533)
School Suburban	36.406* (21.696)			
School Rural	52.308** (22.811)			
School Urban	68.619*** (24.225)			
K-4 School	-61.667*** (21.390)			
K-5 School	-82.414*** (20.996)			
K-6 School	-101.138*** (20.886)			
K-7 School	-154.150*** (28.712)			
K-8 School	-37.594* (21.033)			
% Kids in School Receiving Free Lunch During Kindergarten	1.390** (0.638)			
% Kids in School Receiving Free Lunch During 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	-2.309*** (0.628)			
% Kids in School Bused During Kindergarten	-0.034 (0.605)			
% Kids in School Bused During 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	0.297 (0.677)			
Constant	942.469*** (290.964)			
Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	2,228	2,250	2,481	2,250
R <sup>2</sup>	0.606	0.674	0.662	0.674
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.599	0.659	0.648	0.659
Residual Std. Error	107.989 (df = 2189)	99.445 (df = 2151)	100.422 (df = 2385)	99.445 (df = 2151)
Note:	* p<0.1; ** p<0.05; *** p<0.01			

Dependent variable: Total 2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade Test Score				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Black	-25.569*** (7.770)	-14.927*** (5.586)	-15.790*** (5.204)	-15.073*** (5.119)
Asian	-1.681 (30.477)	8.792 (28.558)	5.698 (25.588)	2.004 (22.096)
Hispanic	-53.736 (65.501)	-36.874 (57.245)	-49.959 (41.362)	-46.815 (40.388)
Other Race	58.522*** (11.761)	70.696*** (17.218)	74.315*** (15.735)	75.316*** (16.084)
Female	3.826 (3.209)	2.373 (2.969)	3.658 (2.766)	4.587* (2.753)
Days Absent 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	-0.186 (0.239)	-0.075 (0.221)	-0.169 (0.198)	-0.155 (0.191)
Does Not Receive Special Education 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	11.308 (23.076)	17.580 (25.806)	27.188 (25.556)	32.357 (25.586)
Not Pulled Out for Special Instruction 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	30.495*** (5.489)	28.395*** (4.895)	28.404*** (4.357)	29.774*** (4.185)
1 <sup>st</sup> Grade Teacher Black	-20.764** (9.639)	-8.453 (9.400)	-9.560 (9.576)	-9.213 (9.666)
2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade Teacher Black	-3.248 (10.003)	-2.641 (9.609)	0.884 (9.060)	-2.909 (8.641)
1 <sup>st</sup> Grade Teacher has Masters Degree	-5.065 (6.916)	-13.593** (6.297)	-10.492* (5.841)	-12.614** (5.667)
2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade Teacher has Masters Degree	1.987 (7.232)	-12.989** (6.191)	-9.384 (5.777)	-6.755 (5.720)
1 <sup>st</sup> Grade Teacher Experience (yrs.)	0.218 (0.401)	-0.118 (0.331)	-0.007 (0.301)	0.058 (0.297)
2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade Teacher Experience (yrs.)	0.759** (0.382)	0.571 (0.356)	0.589* (0.323)	0.614* (0.330)
School Suburban	34.997* (20.614)			
School Rural	35.570 (24.208)			
School Urban	21.756 (21.909)			
K-4 School	-13.473 (17.175)			
K-5 School	-11.106 (13.887)			
K-6 School	-14.666 (13.143)			
K-8 School	-9.902 (15.638)			
% Kids in School Receiving Free Lunch During 2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade	0.496* (0.287)			
% Kids in School Bused During 2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade	0.001 (0.202)			
Constant	904.818*** (199.156)			
Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	3,039	3,085	3,620	3,855
R <sup>2</sup>	0.695	0.748	0.744	0.742
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.692	0.740	0.738	0.735
Residual Std. Error	85.001 (df = 3005)	77.997 (df = 2989)	78.492 (df = 3525)	78.834 (df = 3761)

Note: \* p<0.1; \*\* p<0.05; \*\*\* p<0.01

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Table 1: Caption

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Table 2: Caption