

Model Development Phase Template

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| Date | 15 March 2024 |
| Team ID | SWTID1720014456 |
| Project Title | Thyroid Classification |
| Maximum Marks | 4 Marks |

Initial Model Training Code, Model Validation and Evaluation Report

The initial model training code will be showcased in the future through a screenshot. The model validation and evaluation report will include classification reports, accuracy, and confusion matrices for multiple models, presented through respective screenshots.

Initial Model Training Code:

```
# Separate features and target variable
X = data.drop(columns=['target'])
y = data['target']

# Encode the target variable
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
y = label_encoder.fit_transform(y)

# Split the dataset into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# Train a Random Forest model
rf_model = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Make predictions
y_pred = rf_model.predict(X_test)

# Evaluate the model
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

Model Validation and Evaluation Report:

| Model | Classification Report | Accuracy | Confusion Matrix | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|----------|------------------|---------|----------|---------|---|------|------|------|------|---|------|------|------|----|----|------|------|------|----|---|------|------|------|---|---|------|------|------|----|----|------|------|------|---|---|------|------|------|----|----|------|------|------|---|----|------|------|------|---|---|------|------|------|----|---|------|------|------|----|---|------|------|------|-----|----|------|------|------|---|---|------|------|------|----|---|------|------|------|----|----|------|------|------|---|---|------|------|------|----|---|------|------|------|---|---|------|------|------|---|---|------|------|------|----|---|------|------|------|----|----------|--|--|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|------|--------------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|---|
| Random Forest | <div>Accuracy: 0.9307901907356948</div> <div>Classification Report:</div> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>precision</th><th>recall</th><th>f1-score</th><th>support</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>-</td><td>0.95</td><td>0.97</td><td>0.96</td><td>1328</td></tr><tr><td>A</td><td>0.63</td><td>0.81</td><td>0.71</td><td>21</td></tr><tr><td>AK</td><td>0.80</td><td>0.80</td><td>0.80</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>B</td><td>0.00</td><td>0.00</td><td>0.00</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>F</td><td>0.93</td><td>0.93</td><td>0.93</td><td>40</td></tr><tr><td>FK</td><td>0.00</td><td>0.00</td><td>0.00</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>0.95</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.97</td><td>69</td></tr><tr><td>GI</td><td>0.00</td><td>0.00</td><td>0.00</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>GK</td><td>0.86</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.92</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>I</td><td>0.85</td><td>0.71</td><td>0.77</td><td>82</td></tr><tr><td>J</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.25</td><td>0.40</td><td>12</td></tr><tr><td>K</td><td>0.87</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.89</td><td>106</td></tr><tr><td>KJ</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.50</td><td>0.67</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>L</td><td>0.67</td><td>0.50</td><td>0.57</td><td>28</td></tr><tr><td>M</td><td>1.00</td><td>1.00</td><td>1.00</td><td>25</td></tr><tr><td>MK</td><td>1.00</td><td>1.00</td><td>1.00</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>N</td><td>0.71</td><td>0.85</td><td>0.77</td><td>20</td></tr><tr><td>O</td><td>0.67</td><td>0.50</td><td>0.57</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>Q</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.67</td><td>0.80</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>R</td><td>0.89</td><td>0.71</td><td>0.79</td><td>45</td></tr><tr><td>S</td><td>0.96</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.98</td><td>22</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.93</td><td>1835</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.75</td><td>0.67</td><td>0.69</td><td>1835</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.93</td><td>0.93</td><td>0.93</td><td>1835</td></tr></tbody></table> | | precision | recall | f1-score | support | - | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 1328 | A | 0.63 | 0.81 | 0.71 | 21 | AK | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 10 | B | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 4 | F | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 40 | FK | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | G | 0.95 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 69 | GI | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | GK | 0.86 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 6 | I | 0.85 | 0.71 | 0.77 | 82 | J | 1.00 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 12 | K | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.89 | 106 | KJ | 1.00 | 0.50 | 0.67 | 2 | L | 0.67 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 28 | M | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 25 | MK | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 6 | N | 0.71 | 0.85 | 0.77 | 20 | O | 0.67 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 4 | Q | 1.00 | 0.67 | 0.80 | 3 | R | 0.89 | 0.71 | 0.79 | 45 | S | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 22 | accuracy | | | 0.93 | 1835 | macro avg | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 1835 | weighted avg | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 1835 | 0.9307901907356948 | <pre>conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred) print('Confusion Matrix:') print(conf_matrix) Confusion Matrix: [[1291 4 2 0 1 0 2 0 0 9 0 11 0 5 0 0 0 1 0 1 1] [4 17 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [0 0 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0] [4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [0 0 0 0 37 0 2 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [0 0 0 0 0 0 69 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [21 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 58 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0] [7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 98 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] [5 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 14 0 0 6 0 0 1] [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 25 0 0 0 0 0] [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6 0 0 0 0] [0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 17 0 0 0] [1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0] [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0] [10 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 32 0] [0 22]]</pre> |
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.96 | 1328 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.63 | 0.81 | 0.71 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AK | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| F | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FK | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| G | 0.95 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GI | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GK | 0.86 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I | 0.85 | 0.71 | 0.77 | 82 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| J | 1.00 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| K | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.89 | 106 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KJ | 1.00 | 0.50 | 0.67 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L | 0.67 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MK | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N | 0.71 | 0.85 | 0.77 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| O | 0.67 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q | 1.00 | 0.67 | 0.80 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| R | 0.89 | 0.71 | 0.79 | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S | 0.96 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accuracy | | | 0.93 | 1835 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| macro avg | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 1835 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| weighted avg | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 1835 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |