



 Project Title

Real-Time Word Counter and Token Classifier in C

 Objective

To design and implement a real-time monitoring application that:

- Continuously observes a text file for changes
- Identifies and classifies tokens into words, integers, and floating-point numbers
- Supports portable string parsing and modular design principles


 Functional Requirements

 Core Features

Feature	Description
File Monitoring	Polls a text file (input.txt) for changes and updates token statistics
Token Parsing	Reads tokens using customizable delimiter logic while preserving valid float symbols
Token Classification	Distinguishes between words, integers, and floating-point numbers
Real-Time Feedback	Displays updated statistics in each polling cycle
Stop Condition	Terminates if keyword exit is detected
Logging	Prints details such as polling iteration, file size change, and result summary

 Token Types

- **Word:** Any non-numeric token not recognized as integer or float
- **Integer:** A whole number with optional leading '+' or '-'
- **Float:** A decimal number with exactly one '.' and valid digit structure

 Non-Functional Requirements

- **Portability:** Compatible with POSIX systems (uses unistd.h and sleep)
- **Memory Safety:** Token parsing bounded by MAX_TOKEN_SIZE to avoid overflow
- **Clean Coding:** Modular functions with descriptive naming and MISRA C–friendly design (optional integration)
- **Extendability:** Structured to allow easy addition of new token types (e.g. date, hexadecimal)

 Technical Specifications

- **Language:** C (C99 or later recommended)
- **Compiler:** GCC / Clang

- **Dependencies:** Standard C libraries (stdio.h, stdlib.h, ctype.h, etc.)
- **Polling Interval:** 2 seconds (POLL_INTERVAL)
- **File Path:** Hardcoded to input.txt

File Structure

word_counter.c # Main source file input.txt # Input monitored for changes

Suggested Enhancements

- Dynamic file path using command-line arguments
- Log output to separate summary file
- Integration with static analysis tools like Cppcheck or Clang-Tidy for student projects

Educational Relevance

This project is designed to:

- Reinforce understanding of file I/O and string handling
- Practice parsing logic and basic classification techniques
- Introduce real-time monitoring without concurrency