

can ↔ could be - - - -

can → स/करी है → Ability in present

are you capable/able to do something

I can play. → I am able to play.

could → स/करी था → Ability in past

I could play → I was able to play.

सका, पाया

→ I could go to America

→ So what, still you tell me could I go to America?

→ could India remain a peaceful country after that event?

could have → पास हो स/करी था

India could have 500 cr

→ If the first nuclear test ^{was} a success India could have most nuclear weapons in the world.

→ I could have all those books.

स/करी था {Hypothetical} (V3)

→ means you are putting a condition that if something was true for you, you could have done something.

→ If India would ~~have~~ not been the morally good country it could have become other North Korea.

→ He could have become a doctor.

2

[could be
could have been] → हो सकता था
→ (क्रिया) को किया जा सकता (उ)
→ both are used for nearly
same sense. → & passively.

she could be at home
she could have been at home

Rahul could be at in school.

for passive

- cwing commander could not have been sent immediately back at his work position.
- There is also a possibility that he could be poisoned.

Use of Should

modal verb

Should

must

जरूर चाहिए

चाहिए (V₁) present

होना

present

Should be

होना चाहिए

continuous - tense
speculation, estimation, opinion

<क्रिया> को कर रहा होना चाहिए (V₁)

<क्रिया> को किया जाना चाहिए (V₃)
(passive)

V₁ + ing

use of passive voice of modal verb of 'should'

Should have

past

यास होना चाहिए

चाहिया था (V₃)

need
something that was needed to be done but didn't happen.

Should have been

past

होना चाहिए था

<क्रिया> को कर रहा होना चाहिए था (V₁)

<क्रिया> को कर रहा होना चाहिए था (V₃)
(Passive)

Should → चाहिए (V₁) → present

→ I should go.
Rahul should play.
we should see.

should be → होना चाहिए → present

Saleem should be at home
You should be with me.
You should not be with me.

present

<क्रिया> को कर रहा होना चाहिए [V₁+ing] [V₄]

Ayansh should be studying at this time/right now.
PM should be coming back from his international visit at this time.

<क्रिया> को किया जाना चाहिए - किसके द्वारा [V₃]

passive

Monetary fund should be sent for Rohingya - by UN.

Sitar must should be played.

Should have → पास होना चाहिए

should have had (था)

I should have a pen.
You should have something.
People should have tolerance in order to be more open.

चाहिया था [V₃] past

He should have gone
You should not have fought.

Should have been → होना चाहिए था → No process. past

You should have been selfish
Rahul should have been my friend.

→ <क्रिया> की कर रहा होना चाहिए था [V₁ + ing] [V₄] past

Dhoni should have been playing.
He should have been studying.

→ <क्रिया> की किया जाना चाहिए था [V₃] Past Passive

We should have been given some help.
Rohingya people should have been ~~paid~~ ~~given~~ ^{paid} intern attention ~~to~~
given the freedom of living in their own country.

WOULD

1

would → <क्रिया> की करता (करेगा) V_1

would → करता, जाता, होता
करेगा, जायेगा, होगा
(possibility)

mostly
when
describing
past
event

I would play
go

He would come
play the guitar

possibility
may be I would play.

would be → होता (become) (होगा)

I would be a ~~cricket~~ ~~cricket~~
cricketer

Sandeep would not be a dancer.

<क्रिया> की कर रहा होता V_4

He would be going

I would be coming home

Kids would be sleeping.

<क्रिया> की किया जाता V_3 (passive) (जायेगा)

Dilip would be sent to next SAARC meeting
by his authorities

We would be given the guitar.

WOULD HAVE → पास होता

→ I would have a pen, if I had been coming straight from my home.

→ Ramsar would have a book

<क्रिया> को कर चुका होता (V₃)

→ I would have come early if there was no work at office.

→ He would have gone to Delhi / left for

would have been → हो चुका होता <Become>

बन र चुका होता

→ I would have been your fan if I had seen you singing.

→ I would have become doctor

<क्रिया> को कर रहा होता (V₄)

→ I would have been playing since morning.

<क्रिया> को किया जा चुका होता (V₃) (passive)

→ I would have been sent an email by the substitution.