

# CPSC 449- Section 01: Web Back-End Engineering

## Project - 3 Polyglot Persistence Report Fall 2023

### **Group Members:**

**Sanjyot Satvi**  
**Divya Tanwar**  
**Nathan Storm**  
**Ethan Davidson**  
**Anurag Ganji**

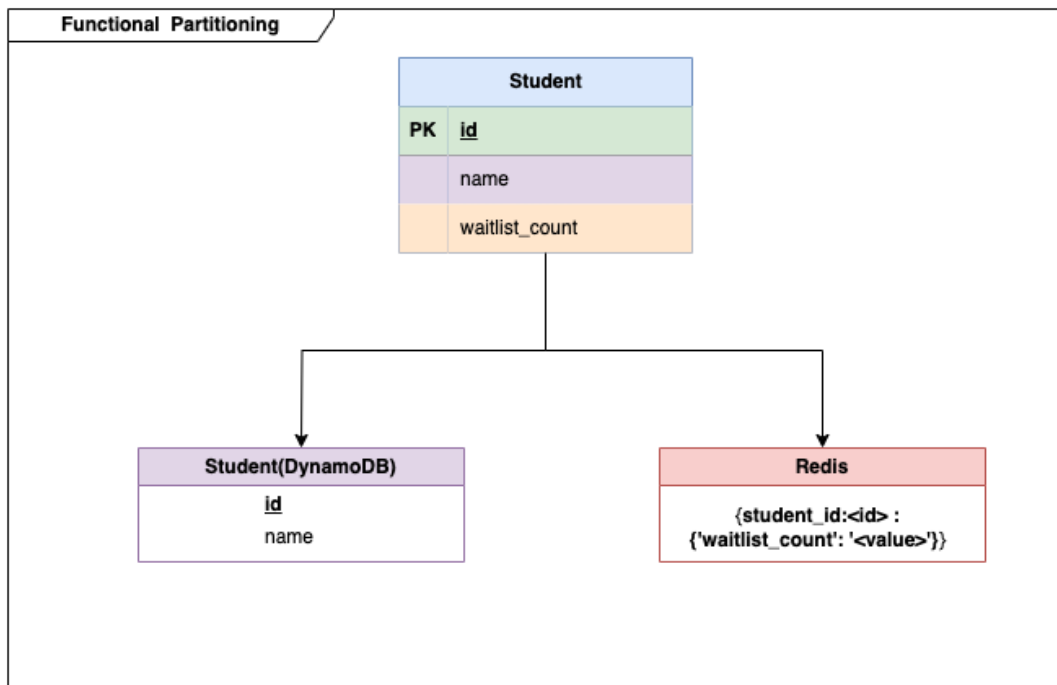
**GitHub Repo:** [sanjyot242/backend-project3 \(github.com\)](https://github.com/sanjyot242/backend-project3)

## Install and configure databases, tools, and libraries

```
run `sh ./bin/install.sh`
```

## Partition the data for the enrollment service

Functional Partitioning:



For Redis No-SQL database, key is: **student\_id:<id>** and mapping fields for corresponding key is: **{'waitlist\_count': '<value>'}**

Redis Client:

```
redis_client = redis.StrictRedis(host='localhost', port=6379, db =0,  
decode_responses=True)
```

Redis Queries:

```
from redis import Redis  
def get_waitlist_count(student_id:int, redis_client: Redis):  
    key = f'student_id:{student_id}'  
    waitlist_count = str(redis_client.hget(key, "waitlist_count"))  
    if waitlist_count is None or waitlist_count == 'None':
```

```

        return 0
    return int(waitlist_count)

def increment_waitlist_count(student_id:int, redis_client: Redis):
    key = f'student_id:{student_id}'
    waitlist_count = 0
    current_waitlist_count = str(redis_client.hget(key, "waitlist_count"))
    if current_waitlist_count is not None and current_waitlist_count != 'None':
        current_waitlist_count = int(current_waitlist_count) + 1
        redis_client.hset(key, mapping={'waitlist_count': current_waitlist_count})
    else:
        redis_client.hset(key, mapping={'waitlist_count': waitlist_count + 1})

def decrement_waitlist_count(student_id:int, redis_client: Redis):
    key = f'student_id:{student_id}'
    current_waitlist_count = str(redis_client.hget(key, "waitlist_count"))
    current_waitlist_count = int(current_waitlist_count) - 1
    redis_client.hset(key, mapping={'waitlist_count': current_waitlist_count})

```

## DynamoDB Design:

### Client:

```
dynamodb = boto3.resource('dynamodb', endpoint_url='http://localhost:5500')
```

### Class Table:

```

def create_class_table():
    # Define the table structure
    table = dynamodb.create_table(
        TableName='class',
        KeySchema=[
            {'AttributeName': 'id', 'KeyType': 'HASH'} # Primary key

```

```

],
AttributeDefinitions=[
  {'AttributeName': 'id', 'AttributeType': 'N'}, # Attribute type N for number
  {'AttributeName': 'department_id', 'AttributeType': 'N'},
  {'AttributeName': 'instructor_id', 'AttributeType': 'N'},
  {'AttributeName': 'available_slot', 'AttributeType': 'N'},
  {'AttributeName': 'constantGSI', 'AttributeType': 'S'},
],
ProvisionedThroughput={
  'ReadCapacityUnits': 10,
  'WriteCapacityUnits': 10
},
GlobalSecondaryIndexes=[
  {
    'IndexName': 'DepartmentIndex',
    'KeySchema': [
      {'AttributeName': 'department_id', 'KeyType': 'HASH'}
    ],
    'Projection': {
      'ProjectionType': 'ALL'
    },
    'ProvisionedThroughput': {
      'ReadCapacityUnits': 10,
      'WriteCapacityUnits': 10
    }
  },
  {
    'IndexName': 'InstructorIndex',
    'KeySchema': [
      {'AttributeName': 'instructor_id', 'KeyType': 'HASH'}
    ],
    'Projection': {
      'ProjectionType': 'ALL'
    },
    'ProvisionedThroughput': {

```

```

        'ReadCapacityUnits': 10,
        'WriteCapacityUnits': 10
    }
},
{
    'IndexName': 'AvailableSlotsIndex',
    'KeySchema': [
        {'AttributeName': 'constantGSI', 'KeyType': 'HASH'},
        {'AttributeName': 'available_slot', 'KeyType': 'RANGE'}
    ],
    'Projection': {
        'ProjectionType': 'ALL'
    },
    'ProvisionedThroughput': {
        'ReadCapacityUnits': 10,
        'WriteCapacityUnits': 10
    }
}
]
)
table.meta.client.get_waiter('table_exists').wait(TableName='class')
print("Table created successfully.")

```

## Department Table:

```

def create_department_table():
    table = dynamodb.create_table(
        TableName='department',
        KeySchema= [
            {
                'AttributeName': 'id',
                'KeyType': 'HASH' # Partition key
            }
        ],
        AttributeDefinitions = [

```

```

    {
        'AttributeName': 'id',
        'AttributeType': 'N' # Number
    }

    # If you need to use 'id' as a GSI in another table, define the GSI here

],
ProvisionedThroughput= {
    'ReadCapacityUnits': 5,
    'WriteCapacityUnits': 5
}
)

table.meta.client.get_waiter('table_exists').wait(TableName='department')

print("Table created successfully.")

```

### Instructor Table:

```

def create_instructor_table():

    table = dynamodb.create_table(

        TableName='instructor',
        KeySchema= [

            {
                'AttributeName': 'id',
                'KeyType': 'HASH' # Partition key
            }

        ],
        AttributeDefinitions = [

            {
                'AttributeName': 'id',
                'AttributeType': 'N' # Number
            }

        ],
        ProvisionedThroughput= {
            'ReadCapacityUnits': 5,
            'WriteCapacityUnits': 5
        }
    )

    table.meta.client.get_waiter('table_exists').wait(TableName='instructor')

```

```
print("Table created successfully.")
```

### Student Table:

```
def create_student_table():

    table = dynamodb.create_table(

        TableName='student',

        KeySchema= [

            {

                'AttributeName': 'id',

                'KeyType': 'HASH' # Partition key

            }

        ],

        AttributeDefinitions = [

            {

                'AttributeName': 'id',

                'AttributeType': 'N' # Number

            }

        ],

        ProvisionedThroughput= {

            'ReadCapacityUnits': 5,

            'WriteCapacityUnits': 5

        }

    )

    table.meta.client.get_waiter('table_exists').wait(TableName='student')

    print("Table created successfully.")
```

### Dropped Table:

```
def create_dropped_table():

    table = dynamodb.create_table(

        TableName='dropped',

        KeySchema= [

            {

                'AttributeName': 'class_id',

                'KeyType': 'HASH' # Partition key

            },

            {

                'AttributeName': 'student_id',
```

```

        'KeyType': 'RANGE' # Sort key
    }
],
AttributeDefinitions=[
    {
        'AttributeName': 'class_id',
        'AttributeType': 'N' # Number
    },
    {
        'AttributeName': 'student_id',
        'AttributeType': 'N' # Number
    }
],
ProvisionedThroughput= {
    'ReadCapacityUnits': 5,
    'WriteCapacityUnits': 5
}
)

table.meta.client.get_waiter('table_exists').wait(TableName='dropped')

print("Table created successfully.")

```

## Enrollment Table:

```

def create_enrollment_table():
    table = dynamodb.create_table(
        TableName= "enrollment",
        KeySchema= [
            {
                'AttributeName': 'student_id',
                'KeyType': 'HASH' # Partition key
            },
            {
                'AttributeName': 'class_id',
                'KeyType': 'RANGE' # Sort key
            }
        ],
        AttributeDefinitions= [

```



```

    {
        'AttributeName': 'class_id',
        'AttributeType': 'N' # Number
    },
    {
        'AttributeName': 'student_id',
        'AttributeType': 'N' # Number
    }
    # Additional attributes can be defined here if needed for secondary indexes
],
ProvisionedThroughput= {
    'ReadCapacityUnits': 5,
    'WriteCapacityUnits': 5
}
)
table.meta.client.get_waiter('table_exists').wait(TableName='enrollment')
print("Table created successfully.")

```

## Testing

We tested all the endpoints after removing SQLite database and tested successfully all the endpoints with DynamoDB and Redis database.