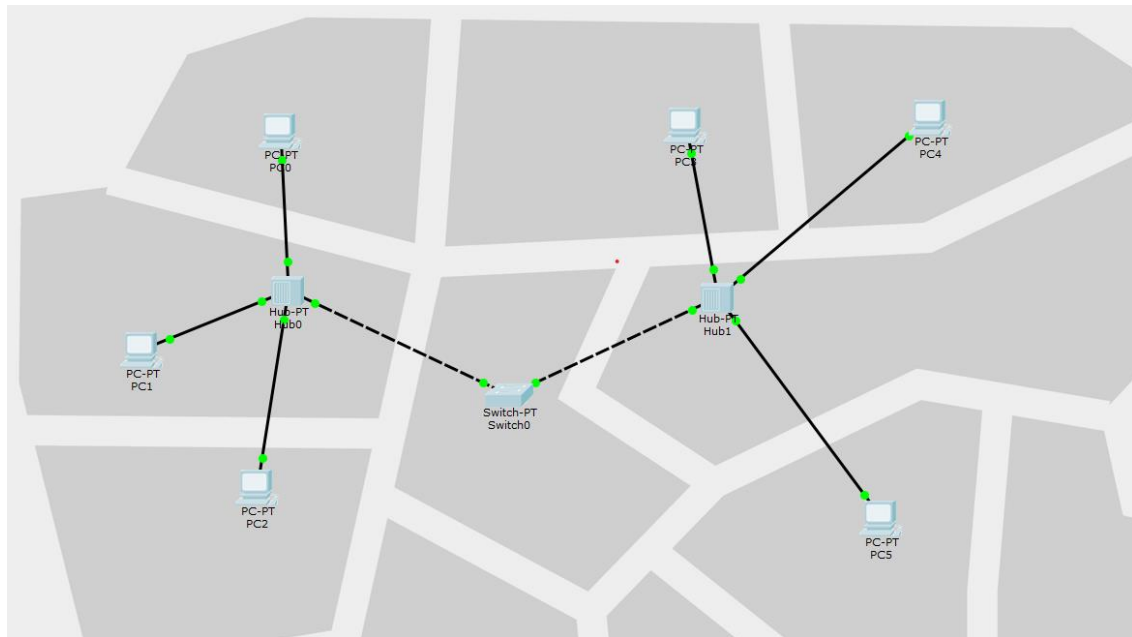


Combination of hub and switch



OUTCOME:

If the packet is transferred from one network I.P address to another network I.P Address then the packet is not transferred.

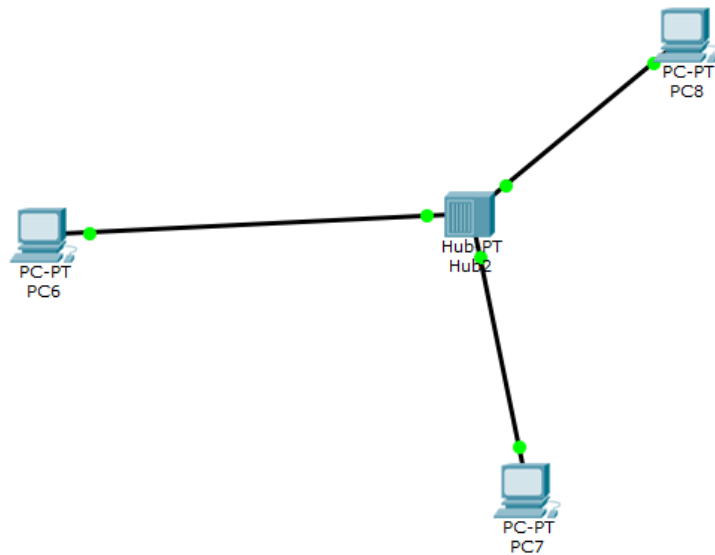
When the packet is transferred inside the own hub network then it is received by all the end devices.

When it is transferred through another hub then it is transferred to designated device.

Hub and end devices are connected through copper straight through wire.

Hub and switch is connected through copper cross over wire.

Hubs and end devices



OUTCOME:

I.P address is unique.

Hubs send all the packets received to all the end devices connected.

Pinging

```
Command Prompt
Pinging 10.0.0.5 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.0.5: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.5:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

PC>ping 10.0.
Ping request could not find host 10.0.. Please check the name and try again.
PC>ping 10.0.0.2

Pinging 10.0.0.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.0.0.2: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.0.2: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.0.2: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.0.2: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

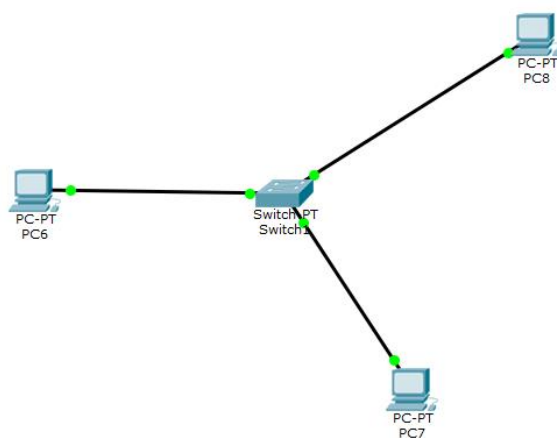
Ping statistics for 10.0.0.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 4ms, Average = 2ms

PC>
```

OUTCOME:

Pinging is connecting in real time mode.

Switch with end devices



OUTCOME:

I.P address is unique.

Hubs send all the packets received to the designated end devices connected.