# Sankalp Gambhir

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I am an undergraduate student at IIT Bombay looking for a Ph.D. program in Computer Science. My research interests revolve around automata theory, formal methods, and program analysis. I have 3 years of experience researching temporal logics and their structures, and a strong background in abstract math and formal methods in CS.

#### education

Year	Program	CPI/%	Institute
(ongoing) 2022	B.Tech. Engineering Physics,	9.20	Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay (IITB)
	Minor in Computer Science,		
	Minor in Mathematics		
2018	Intermediate/+2	96.4%	Central Board of Secondary Education, India

# research projects

#### Quantitatively Learning LTL Specification

Under Review

Mohammad Afzal, Sankalp Gambhir, Ashutosh Gupta, Krishna Shankaranarayanan

Preprint: arXiv:2110.13616 | Tool: https://github.com/sankalpgambhir/quantlearn

- Developed a system to rank and learn LTL formulae for a set of input traces with high resilience to noise and low input size requirement compared to state-of-the-art systems presented in literature.
- $\not$  Studying topological structure of  $\omega$ -regular languages to improve algorithmic efficiency for inference.

#### Information Theoretic Bounds on NISQ Learning Systems

Ongoing

Advisor: Prof. Sai Vinjanampathy, Department of Physics, IIT Bombay

Bachelor's Thesis | working copy

- ₹ Established error bounds on Variational Quantum Algorithms (VQAs) arising from information-theoretic channel limits in classical control systems.
- Studying behaviour of error bounds with changes in circuit parameters and problem-specific ansatz choices.
- Studying extension to generalisation error bounds in Quantum Support Vector Machines.

# teaching experience

- ★ Led a team of 10 Teaching Assistants for 'CS228M Logic in Computer Science (Minor)' to a class of 130 students, organising tutorials and course evaluations, under Prof. Krishna Shankaranarayanan.

  Fall 2021

  Fal
- ★ Teaching Assistant for 'CS228 Logic in Computer Science' to a class of 147 students, under Prof. Krishna Shankaranarayanan and Prof. Ashutosh Gupta.

  Spring 2021
- → Held basic English and computer classes for university employees, as part of the Computer Literacy Program NSS, IIT Bombay.

  Spring 2019
- ★ Held Physics classes for the JEE for underprivileged children; prepared study material and tests for the same, as a part of the Aarohan Winter Internship Program NSS, IIT Delhi.

  Winter 2018

## key projects

### Ardio - Model for realtime audio processing on low power embedded systems

Fall 2020

Advisor: Prof. Pradeep Sarin, Department of Physics, IIT Bombay

Course Project, https://github.com/sankalpgambhir/ardio

- ★ Worked in a team of two to develop an optimized Fourier Transform algorithm capable of working on low power devices such as an Arduino whilst retaining reasonable accuracy.
- ★ Demonstrated frequency finding on live audio samples in near real-time on an Arduino Uno with less than 2KB RAM.

#### Petris - An FPGA based Tetris clone

Spring 2020

Advisor: Prof. Pradeep Sarin, Department of Physics, IIT Bombay

Course Project, https://github.com/sankalpgambhir/petris

- ★ Worked in a team of two to design and simulate the game of Tetris on an FPGA simulator. Used Verilog to make a state machine and created a C++ wrapper using SDL and OpenGL to handle display and I/O.
- Developed a VGA simulator using SDL2 to write the serial 'electronic' VGA output from the FPGA simulations into a low-level frame buffer.
- ❖ Developed an interface to pass keyboard presses on the computer to the FPGA via simulated electronic connections to allow for real-time input.

#### Logarithmic Order Long Binary Multiplication on TTL circuits

Spring 2019

Advisor: Prof. Mahesh B. Patil, Department of Electrical Engineering, IIT Bombay

Course Project

- \* Led a team of 3 to devise a shift-and-add cascade for efficient digital multiplication on TTL circuits.
- Utilised asynchronous modules to achieve logarithmic time performance and achieved a scalable plug and play design to extend to larger systems.

## seminars held

# Eigenfunctions of Dirichlet Laplacians and Nodal Domains over Graphs

Fall 2019

Department of Mathematics, IIT Bombay

Advisor: Prof. Gopala K Srinivasan, Department of Mathematics, IIT Bombay

- $\stackrel{*}{\checkmark}$  Discussed spectral features of the Laplacian operator and the distribution of nodes relative to the spectrum, via variational principles and via optimisation of Rayleigh quotients over  $H^2$  space.
- Presented new insights on the multidimensional extension of Sturm's Oscillation Theorem and its application to discretized domains using graph Laplacians.

## technical skills

Languages English (native), Hindi (native)

Programming C++, C, Python, Bash/POSIX tools, Verilog

Packages LaTeX, Z3, LLVM, Mathematica, AutoCAD, Solidworks

## key courses

Computer Science Complexity Theory \*, Computational Ring Theory and Algebras \*, Computer Net-

works, Automated Reasoning \*, Concepts Tools and Algorithms for Model Checking

\*, Logic for Computer Science

Mathematics Differential Geometry\*, Topics in Hyperplane Arrangements (Coxeter Theory) \*,

Semigroup Theory \*, Topics in Algebra 2 (Representation and Category Theory)\*, Complex Analysis\*, Ordinary Differential Equations\*, Partial Differential Equations,

Linear Algebra

Physics Quantum Information and Computing \*, Condensed Matter Physics, Statistical

Physics, Quantum Mechanics 1 & 2, Photonics, Electromagnetism, Special Theory

of Relativity, Classical Mechanics

Others Analog Electronics, Analog Electronics Lab, Digital Circuits, Digital Electronics Lab,

Microprocessor Lab, Data Analysis and Interpretation

\*. Graduate level course

### academic achievements

2018 Ranked in the 99.98 th percentile in JEE Main 2018 amongst over 1 million candidates.

2018 Ranked in the 99.7<sup>th</sup> percentile in IEE Advanced 2018 amongst 200,000 candidates.

2018 Awarded National Top 1% certification in National Standard Examination in Physics.

2018 Awarded National Top 1% certification in National Standard Examination in Chem-

2016 Qualified for KVPY Fellowship from the Department of Science and Technology,

India.

## extracurricular involvement

#### Social Involvement

Recorded audiobooks in Hindi for the visually-impaired as part of Voice of Purpose – NSS, IIT Bombay. Fall 2018

#### Fine Arts

- ₹ Had four pieces of digital art on display at Vision 2019 Design weekend of IIT Bombay.
- ₹ Had two pieces of digital art on display at Vision 2020 Design weekend of IIT Bombay.

## references

Prof. Ashutosh Gupta IIT Bombay

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Prof. Krishna Shankaranarayanan IIT Bombay

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Prof. Sai Vinjanampathy IIT Bombay

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