

**Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines) Dhanbad**  
**Data Structures Lab (NCSC104)**  
**B.Tech (CSE)**

**Assignment-8 (Queue & Binary Tree) [2+4+4]**

1. Given a **binary tree**, find its minimum depth

**Hint:** The minimum depth is the number of nodes along the shortest path from the root node down to the nearest leaf node.

2. Write code to implement Deque using a circular array

**Hint:** Deque or Double Ended Queue is a generalized version of the Queue data structure that allows insert and delete at both ends.

3. Given an MxN matrix where each element can either be 0 or 1. We need to find the shortest path between a given source cell to a destination cell. The path can only be created out of a cell if its value is 1.

**Hint: Input:**

```
mat[ROW][COL] = {{1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1 },
                  {1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1 },
                  {1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1 },
                  {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 },
                  {1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0 },
                  {1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0 },
                  {1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1 },
                  {1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1 },
                  {1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1 }};
```

```
Source = {0, 0};
```

```
Destination = {3, 4};
```

**Output:**

The shortest Path is 11