

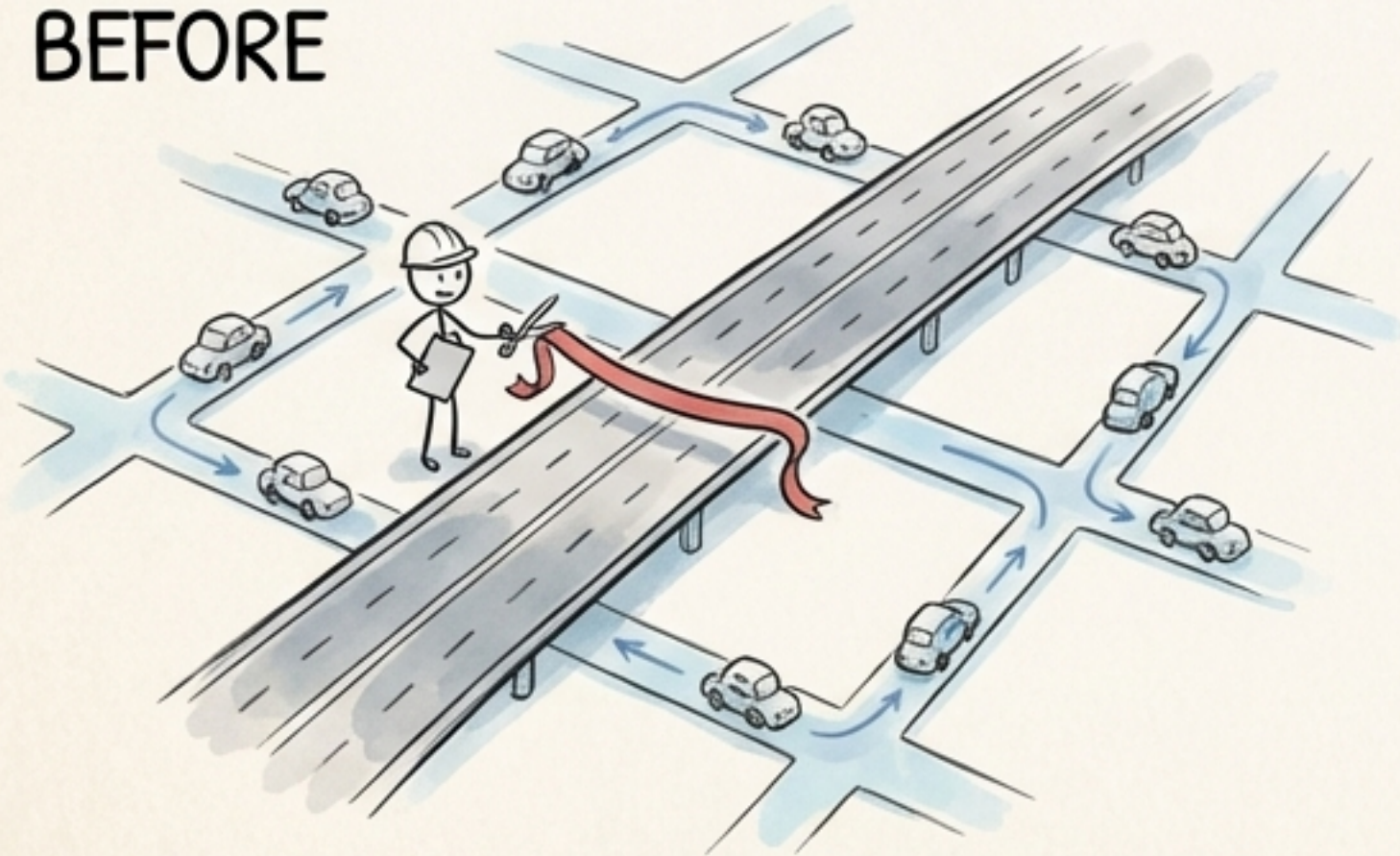
Braess's Paradox

When you add a shortcut to a network, you can make the entire system slower for everyone.

If you measure people on...
...adding more capacity or new routes.

Then you might get...
...everyone trying to use the new shortcut,
creating a massive bottleneck.

BEFORE



AFTER

