

Gold price prediction in India

Importing libraries

```
In [93]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import plotly.express as px
import yfinance as yf
from pandas import DataFrame
import requests
import re
from datetime import datetime
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
import pickle
import gradio as gr
```

Data collections

Extracting USD_INR exchange rate

```
In [2]: # Collect USD_INR exchange rate using yfinance
usd_inr: DataFrame = yf.download(tickers="USDINR=X", start="2024-01-01", end="2025-07-07") # type: ignore
display(usd_inr.head())
```

```
C:\Users\sanka\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_12996\3593658626.py:2: FutureWarning: YF.download() has changed argument auto_adjust default to True
```

```
usd_inr: DataFrame = yf.download(tickers="USDINR=X", start="2024-01-01", end="2025-07-07") # type: ignore
[*****100%*****] 1 of 1 completed
```

	Price	Close	High	Low	Open	Volume
Ticker	USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X
Date						
2024-01-01	83.248596	83.237999	83.150002	83.248596		0
2024-01-02	83.202599	83.343002	83.169800	83.202599		0
2024-01-03	83.257004	83.333702	83.246201	83.257004		0
2024-01-04	83.318100	83.360298	83.202103	83.318100		0
2024-01-05	83.240601	83.271599	83.035004	83.240601		0

In [3]: `usd_inr.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 392 entries, 2024-01-01 to 2025-07-04
Data columns (total 5 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   (Close, USDINR=X)     392 non-null   float64
 1   (High, USDINR=X)      392 non-null   float64
 2   (Low, USDINR=X)       392 non-null   float64
 3   (Open, USDINR=X)      392 non-null   float64
 4   (Volume, USDINR=X)    392 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1)
memory usage: 18.4 KB
```

In [4]: `usd_inr.reset_index(inplace= True)`

In [5]: `usd_inr.head()`

Out[5]:

	Price	Date	Close	High	Low	Open	Volume
	Ticker		USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X
0		2024-01-01	83.248596	83.237999	83.150002	83.248596	0
1		2024-01-02	83.202599	83.343002	83.169800	83.202599	0
2		2024-01-03	83.257004	83.333702	83.246201	83.257004	0
3		2024-01-04	83.318100	83.360298	83.202103	83.318100	0
4		2024-01-05	83.240601	83.271599	83.035004	83.240601	0

In [6]: `usd_inr.tail()`

Out[6]:

	Price	Date	Close	High	Low	Open	Volume
	Ticker		USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X	USDINR=X
387		2025-06-30	85.455299	85.927696	85.241997	85.455299	0
388		2025-07-01	85.713997	85.741699	85.459297	85.713997	0
389		2025-07-02	85.642799	85.771004	85.510498	85.642799	0
390		2025-07-03	85.694099	85.697998	85.192703	85.694099	0
391		2025-07-04	85.319099	85.553001	85.307297	85.319099	0

In [7]: `#keep only relevent columns`
`usd_inr = usd_inr[['Date', 'Close']]`

In [8]: `#Changing colun names`
`usd_inr.columns = ['Date', 'USD_INR']`

In [9]: `usd_inr.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 392 entries, 0 to 391
Data columns (total 2 columns):
 #   Column   Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Date     392 non-null    datetime64[ns]
 1   USD_INR  392 non-null    float64
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(1)
memory usage: 6.3 KB
```

```
In [10]: usd_inr
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	Date	USD_INR
0	2024-01-01	83.248596
1	2024-01-02	83.202599
2	2024-01-03	83.257004
3	2024-01-04	83.318100
4	2024-01-05	83.240601
...
387	2025-06-30	85.455299
388	2025-07-01	85.713997
389	2025-07-02	85.642799
390	2025-07-03	85.694099
391	2025-07-04	85.319099

392 rows × 2 columns

Scraping the gold prices from the website

Extracting 2024 data

```
In [12]: url_2024 = "https://www.exchange-rates.org/api/v2/rates/GetChartRates?dataDisplayMode=2&from=XAU&to=INR&countryCode=IN&unit=G&karat=22&group"
```

```
response_2024 = requests.get(url_2024)  
data_2024 = response_2024.json()
```

In [13]: data_2024

```
Out[13]: {'ErrorMessage': None,
'SectionHeader': None,
'StatisticsHtml': '<p>This chart shows gold prices in India for 2024. Prices are in Indian Rupees per gram\r\n\r\nfor 22K gold\r\n.</p>',
'FAQHtml': '<section class="faq-section wo-title"><h2>What was the average gold price in India in 2024?</h2>\n<p>The average price of gold
in 2024 was <span class="currencySymbol">₹</span>5,895.44 per gram.</p>\n<h2>What was the highest gold price in India in 2024?</h2>\n<p>The
high point per gram of\r\n22K\r\ngold during 2024 was <span class="currencySymbol">₹</span>6,907.09 on October 30, 2024.</p>\n<h2>What was
the lowest gold price in India in 2024?</h2>\n<p>The low point was <span class="currencySymbol">₹</span>4,877.01 per gram of gold on Februa
ry 13, 2024.</p>\n<h2>Was the price of gold in India up or down in 2024?</h2>\n<p>The price of\r\n22K\r\ngold in INR was\r\nup <span class
="rate-change rate-green">+30.67%</span>\r\nin 2024.</p>\n</section>',
'ChartData': '[[D(2024,1,1),R(5066311,3)], [D(2024,1,2),R(5053341,3)], [D(2024,1,3),R(5014551,3)], [D(2024,1,4),R(5012479,3)], [D(2024,1,5),R
(5015198,3)], [D(2024,1,8),R(4966310,3)], [D(2024,1,9),R(4972306,3)], [D(2024,1,10),R(4955580,3)], [D(2024,1,11),R(4978278,3)], [D(2024,1,12),R
(5005296,3)], [D(2024,1,15),R(5015326,3)], [D(2024,1,16),R(4962556,3)], [D(2024,1,17),R(4925980,3)], [D(2024,1,18),R(4956514,3)], [D(2024,1,1
9),R(4972076,3)], [D(2024,1,22),R(4950837,3)], [D(2024,1,23),R(4974937,3)], [D(2024,1,24),R(4939310,3)], [D(2024,1,25),R(4952733,3)], [D(202
4,1,26),R(4944702,3)], [D(2024,1,29),R(4976772,3)], [D(2024,1,30),R(4987353,3)], [D(2024,1,31),R(4998434,3)], [D(2024,2,1),R(5026316,3)], [D(202
4,2,2),R(4988710,3)], [D(2024,2,5),R(4953904,3)], [D(2024,2,6),R(4983216,3)], [D(2024,2,7),R(4980184,3)], [D(2024,2,8),R(4974870,3)], [D(202
4,2,9),R(4953073,3)], [D(2024,2,12),R(4938727,3)], [D(2024,2,13),R(4877012,3)], [D(2024,2,14),R(4877947,3)], [D(2024,2,15),R(4902940,3)], [D(202
4,2,16),R(4924927,3)], [D(2024,2,19),R(4934986,3)], [D(2024,2,20),R(4944551,3)], [D(2024,2,21),R(4952549,3)], [D(2024,2,22),R(4947502,3)], [D(20
24,2,23),R(4972228,3)], [D(2024,2,26),R(4960543,3)], [D(2024,2,27),R(4961670,3)], [D(2024,2,28),R(4973105,3)], [D(2024,2,29),R(4994153,3)], [D(2
024,3,1),R(5084776,3)], [D(2024,3,4),R(5167643,3)], [D(2024,3,5),R(5199018,3)], [D(2024,3,6),R(5246300,3)], [D(2024,3,7),R(5265414,3)], [D(202
4,3,8),R(5314526,3)], [D(2024,3,11),R(5326462,3)], [D(2024,3,12),R(5270927,3)], [D(2024,3,13),R(5308440,3)], [D(2024,3,14),R(5286581,3)], [D(202
4,3,15),R(5267138,3)], [D(2024,3,18),R(5283440,3)], [D(2024,3,19),R(5282424,3)], [D(2024,3,20),R(5409553,3)], [D(2024,3,21),R(5351277,3)], [D(20
24,3,22),R(5335320,3)], [D(2024,3,25),R(5341214,3)], [D(2024,3,26),R(5352749,3)], [D(2024,3,27),R(5388866,3)], [D(2024,3,28),R(5482022,3)], [D(2
024,3,29),R(5480086,3)], [D(2024,4,1),R(5543846,3)], [D(2024,4,2),R(5621963,3)], [D(2024,4,3),R(5664795,3)], [D(2024,4,4),R(5638518,3)], [D(202
4,4,5),R(5719690,3)], [D(2024,4,8),R(5737212,3)], [D(2024,4,9),R(5770855,3)], [D(2024,4,10),R(5739387,3)], [D(2024,4,11),R(5835313,3)], [D(202
4,4,12),R(5777346,3)], [D(2024,4,15),R(5874865,3)], [D(2024,4,16),R(5883155,3)], [D(2024,4,17),R(5826203,3)], [D(2024,4,18),R(5861506,3)], [D(20
24,4,19),R(5874459,3)], [D(2024,4,22),R(5720099,3)], [D(2024,4,23),R(5700703,3)], [D(2024,4,24),R(5693604,3)], [D(2024,4,25),R(5728700,3)], [D(2
024,4,26),R(5746608,3)], [D(2024,4,29),R(5744337,3)], [D(2024,4,30),R(5636614,3)], [D(2024,5,1),R(5704486,3)], [D(2024,5,2),R(5667591,3)], [D(20
24,5,3),R(5658165,3)], [D(2024,5,6),R(5724768,3)], [D(2024,5,7),R(5697971,3)], [D(2024,5,8),R(5683480,3)], [D(2024,5,9),R(5768909,3)], [D(202
4,5,10),R(5812120,3)], [D(2024,5,13),R(5754391,3)], [D(2024,5,14),R(5799497,3)], [D(2024,5,15),R(5873954,3)], [D(2024,5,16),R(5851907,3)], [D(20
24,5,17),R(5926215,3)], [D(2024,5,20),R(5966342,3)], [D(2024,5,21),R(5946246,3)], [D(2024,5,22),R(5842616,3)], [D(2024,5,23),R(5724208,3)], [D(2
024,5,24),R(5713844,3)], [D(2024,5,27),R(5765038,3)], [D(2024,5,28),R(5786999,3)], [D(2024,5,29),R(5746377,3)], [D(2024,5,30),R(5756350,3)], [D
(2024,5,31),R(5724666,3)], [D(2024,6,3),R(5757161,3)], [D(2024,6,4),R(5740172,3)], [D(2024,6,5),R(5790115,3)], [D(2024,6,6),R(5845441,3)], [D(20
24,6,7),R(5646929,3)], [D(2024,6,10),R(5691701,3)], [D(2024,6,11),R(5704721,3)], [D(2024,6,12),R(5714250,3)], [D(2024,6,13),R(5671866,3)], [D(20
24,6,14),R(5744793,3)], [D(2024,6,17),R(5710884,3)], [D(2024,6,18),R(5722490,3)], [D(2024,6,19),R(5729078,3)], [D(2024,6,20),R(5816223,3)], [D(2
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(2024,6,28),R(5716677,3)], [D(2024,7,1),R(5734294,3)], [D(2024,7,2),R(5734940,3)], [D(2024,7,3),R(5799169,3)], [D(2024,7,4),R(5797046,3)], [D(20
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24,7,19),R(5923910,3)], [D(2024,7,22),R(5909382,3)], [D(2024,7,23),R(5941786,3)], [D(2024,7,24),R(5916808,3)], [D(2024,7,25),R(5833970,3)], [D(2
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```

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(2024,10,4),R(6571318,3)], [D(2024,10,7),R(6544004,3)], [D(2024,10,8),R(6486449,3)], [D(2024,10,9),R(6450233,3)], [D(2024,10,10),R(6502508,3)],
[D(2024,10,11),R(6585626,3)], [D(2024,10,14),R(6563327,3)], [D(2024,10,15),R(6595339,3)], [D(2024,10,16),R(6624626,3)], [D(2024,10,17),R(667143
9,3)], [D(2024,10,18),R(6742651,3)], [D(2024,10,21),R(6741680,3)], [D(2024,10,22),R(6810527,3)], [D(2024,10,23),R(6733870,3)], [D(2024,10,24),R
(6778977,3)], [D(2024,10,25),R(6810710,3)], [D(2024,10,28),R(6795347,3)], [D(2024,10,29),R(6874635,3)], [D(2024,10,30),R(6907085,3)], [D(2024,1
0,31),R(6804446,3)], [D(2024,11,1),R(6781262,3)], [D(2024,11,4),R(6786867,3)], [D(2024,11,5),R(6802299,3)], [D(2024,11,6),R(6612189,3)], [D(202
4,11,7),R(6723379,3)], [D(2024,11,8),R(6677390,3)], [D(2024,11,11),R(6523098,3)], [D(2024,11,12),R(6464050,3)], [D(2024,11,13),R(6422685,3)], [D
(2024,11,14),R(6388946,3)], [D(2024,11,15),R(6377126,3)], [D(2024,11,18),R(6498434,3)], [D(2024,11,19),R(6553318,3)], [D(2024,11,20),R(658777
3,3)], [D(2024,11,21),R(6647497,3)], [D(2024,11,22),R(6756975,3)], [D(2024,11,25),R(6524058,3)], [D(2024,11,26),R(6540548,3)], [D(2024,11,27),R
(6559282,3)], [D(2024,11,28),R(6567616,3)], [D(2024,11,29),R(6603743,3)], [D(2024,12,2),R(6597645,3)], [D(2024,12,3),R(6593098,3)], [D(2024,1
2,4),R(6617263,3)], [D(2024,12,5),R(6571604,3)], [D(2024,12,6),R(6570493,3)], [D(2024,12,9),R(6654031,3)], [D(2024,12,10),R(6741796,3)], [D(202
4,12,11),R(6796887,3)], [D(2024,12,12),R(6702679,3)], [D(2024,12,13),R(6621705,3)], [D(2024,12,16),R(6639211,3)], [D(2024,12,17),R(6624482,3)],
[D(2024,12,18),R(6502496,3)], [D(2024,12,19),R(6508444,3)], [D(2024,12,20),R(6567061,3)], [D(2024,12,23),R(6560640,3)], [D(2024,12,24),R(656838
1,3)], [D(2024,12,25),R(6595727,3)], [D(2024,12,26),R(6650442,3)], [D(2024,12,27),R(6597517,3)], [D(2024,12,30),R(6585391,3)], [D(2024,12,31),R
(6620062,3)]]',
'ChartDataName': 'Gold Price in Indian Rupees'}

```

```

In [ ]: # Extract the dates and prices for 2024
chart_data_2024 = data_2024['ChartData']

pattern = r"D\\((\\d+),(\\d+),(\\d+)\\),R\\((\\d+),(\\d+)\\)"

matches_2024 = re.findall(pattern, chart_data_2024)

parsed_data_2024 = []
for year, month, day, value, decimal in matches_2024:
    date = datetime(int(year), int(month), int(day))
    price = int(value) / (10 ** int(decimal)) # e.g: divide by 1000
    parsed_data_2024.append((date, round(price, 2)))

df_2024 = pd.DataFrame(parsed_data_2024, columns=["Date", "gold_rate"])

```

```

In [16]: df_2024

```

Out[16]:

	Date	gold_rate
0	2024-01-01	5066.31
1	2024-01-02	5053.34
2	2024-01-03	5014.55
3	2024-01-04	5012.48
4	2024-01-05	5015.20
...
257	2024-12-25	6595.73
258	2024-12-26	6650.44
259	2024-12-27	6597.52
260	2024-12-30	6585.39
261	2024-12-31	6620.06

262 rows × 2 columns

Extracting 2025 data

```
In [17]: url_2025 = "https://www.exchange-rates.org/api/v2/rates/GetChartRates?dataDisplayMode=2&from=XAU&to=INR&countryCode=IN&unit=G&karat=22&group=response_2025 = requests.get(url_2025)
data_2025 = response_2025.json()
```

```
In [18]: data_2025
```



```

Out[18]: {'ErrorMessage': None,
          'SectionHeader': None,
          'StatisticsHtml': '<p>This chart shows gold prices in India for 2025. Prices are in Indian Rupees per gram\r\n\r\nfor 22K gold\r\n.</p>',
          'FAQHtml': '<section class="faq-section wo-title"><h2>What was the average gold price in India in 2025?</h2>\n<p>The average price of gold
in 2025 was <span class="currencySymbol">₹</span>7,835.23 per gram.</p>\n<h2>What was the highest gold price in India in 2025?</h2>\n<p>The
high point per gram of\r\n22K\r\ngold during 2025 was <span class="currencySymbol">₹</span>8,714.51 on June 13, 2025.</p>\n<h2>What was the
lowest gold price in India in 2025?</h2>\n<p>The low point was <span class="currencySymbol">₹</span>6,617.80 per gram of gold on January 1,
2025.</p>\n<h2>Was the price of gold in India up or down in 2025?</h2>\n<p>The price of\r\n22K\r\ngold in INR was\r\nup <span class="rate-c
hange rate-green">+26.97%</span>\r\nin 2025.</p>\n</section>',
          'ChartData': '[[D(2025,1,1),R(6617799,3)], [D(2025,1,2),R(6723704,3)], [D(2025,1,3),R(6676081,3)], [D(2025,1,6),R(6653734,3)], [D(2025,1,7),R
(6698446,3)], [D(2025,1,8),R(6741716,3)], [D(2025,1,9),R(6762862,3)], [D(2025,1,10),R(6831727,3)], [D(2025,1,13),R(6808163,3)], [D(2025,1,14),R
(6823053,3)], [D(2025,1,15),R(6868059,3)], [D(2025,1,16),R(6925567,3)], [D(2025,1,17),R(6895195,3)], [D(2025,1,20),R(6885729,3)], [D(2025,1,2
1),R(6989108,3)], [D(2025,1,22),R(7022000,3)], [D(2025,1,23),R(7018869,3)], [D(2025,1,24),R(7040096,3)], [D(2025,1,27),R(6985020,3)], [D(202
5,1,28),R(7055387,3)], [D(2025,1,29),R(7048267,3)], [D(2025,1,30),R(7136503,3)], [D(2025,1,31),R(7150338,3)], [D(2025,2,3),R(7211008,3)], [D(202
5,2,4),R(7291511,3)], [D(2025,2,5),R(7384453,3)], [D(2025,2,6),R(7377777,3)], [D(2025,2,7),R(7402813,3)], [D(2025,2,10),R(7506140,3)], [D(202
5,2,11),R(7419231,3)], [D(2025,2,12),R(7439451,3)], [D(2025,2,13),R(7480742,3)], [D(2025,2,14),R(7363282,3)], [D(2025,2,17),R(7416743,3)], [D(20
25,2,18),R(7512482,3)], [D(2025,2,19),R(7514305,3)], [D(2025,2,20),R(7492602,3)], [D(2025,2,21),R(7497618,3)], [D(2025,2,24),R(7540058,3)], [D(2
025,2,25),R(7478657,3)], [D(2025,2,26),R(7497187,3)], [D(2025,2,27),R(7400899,3)], [D(2025,2,28),R(7367585,3)], [D(2025,3,3),R(7444628,3)], [D(2
025,3,4),R(7496334,3)], [D(2025,3,5),R(7466535,3)], [D(2025,3,6),R(7479139,3)], [D(2025,3,7),R(7477204,3)], [D(2025,3,10),R(7433074,3)], [D(202
5,3,11),R(7497898,3)], [D(2025,3,12),R(7541758,3)], [D(2025,3,13),R(7649151,3)], [D(2025,3,14),R(7653370,3)], [D(2025,3,17),R(7685280,3)], [D(20
25,3,18),R(7745908,3)], [D(2025,3,19),R(7756515,3)], [D(2025,3,20),R(7745853,3)], [D(2025,3,21),R(7661014,3)], [D(2025,3,24),R(7589103,3)], [D(2
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(2025,4,1),R(7853178,3)], [D(2025,4,2),R(7941385,3)], [D(2025,4,3),R(7826433,3)], [D(2025,4,4),R(7661132,3)], [D(2025,4,7),R(7566580,3)], [D(202
5,4,8),R(7602489,3)], [D(2025,4,9),R(7825457,3)], [D(2025,4,10),R(8068740,3)], [D(2025,4,11),R(8207242,3)], [D(2025,4,14),R(8140798,3)], [D(202
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025,4,29),R(8330619,3)], [D(2025,4,30),R(8167491,3)], [D(2025,5,1),R(8083632,3)], [D(2025,5,2),R(8084630,3)], [D(2025,5,5),R(8266986,3)], [D(202
5,5,6),R(8486622,3)], [D(2025,5,7),R(8412541,3)], [D(2025,5,8),R(8390680,3)], [D(2025,5,9),R(8377691,3)], [D(2025,5,12),R(8099199,3)], [D(202
5,5,13),R(8147983,3)], [D(2025,5,14),R(8012772,3)], [D(2025,5,15),R(8175991,3)], [D(2025,5,16),R(8074356,3)], [D(2025,5,19),R(8119627,3)], [D(20
25,5,20),R(8309978,3)], [D(2025,5,21),R(8374651,3)], [D(2025,5,22),R(8359907,3)], [D(2025,5,23),R(8418063,3)], [D(2025,5,26),R(8399407,3)], [D(2
025,5,27),R(8313371,3)], [D(2025,5,28),R(8268390,3)], [D(2025,5,29),R(8347140,3)], [D(2025,5,30),R(8295795,3)], [D(2025,6,2),R(8529179,3)], [D(2
025,6,3),R(8481813,3)], [D(2025,6,4),R(8553307,3)], [D(2025,6,5),R(8509104,3)], [D(2025,6,6),R(8373064,3)], [D(2025,6,9),R(8404074,3)], [D(202
5,6,10),R(8386329,3)], [D(2025,6,11),R(8473836,3)], [D(2025,6,12),R(8542978,3)], [D(2025,6,13),R(8714514,3)], [D(2025,6,16),R(8596832,3)], [D(20
25,6,17),R(8657839,3)], [D(2025,6,18),R(8618259,3)], [D(2025,6,19),R(8605559,3)], [D(2025,6,20),R(8594988,3)], [D(2025,6,23),R(8542009,3)], [D(2
025,6,24),R(8418991,3)], [D(2025,6,25),R(8445181,3)], [D(2025,6,26),R(8389573,3)], [D(2025,6,27),R(8251201,3)], [D(2025,6,30),R(8353427,3)], [D
(2025,7,1),R(8433583,3)], [D(2025,7,2),R(8496357,3)], [D(2025,7,3),R(8369923,3)], [D(2025,7,4),R(8419905,3)], [D(2025,7,7),R(8461032,3)], [D(202
5,7,8),R(8339933,3)], [D(2025,7,9),R(8386782,3)], [D(2025,7,10),R(8402866,3)]]',
          'ChartDataName': 'Gold Price in Indian Rupees'}

```

```

In [19]: # Extract the dates and prices for 2024
chart_data_2025 = data_2025['ChartData']

pattern = r"D\((\d+),(\d+),(\d+)\),R\((\d+),(\d+)\)"

matches_2025 = re.findall(pattern, chart_data_2025)

```

```

parsed_data_2025 = []
for year, month, day, value, decimal in matches_2025:
    date = datetime(int(year), int(month), int(day))
    price = int(value) / (10 ** int(decimal)) # e.g: divide by 1000
    parsed_data_2025.append((date, round(price, 2)))

df_2025 = pd.DataFrame(parsed_data_2025, columns=["Date", "gold_rate"])
display(df_2025)

```

	Date	gold_rate
0	2025-01-01	6617.80
1	2025-01-02	6723.70
2	2025-01-03	6676.08
3	2025-01-06	6653.73
4	2025-01-07	6698.45
...
132	2025-07-04	8419.91
133	2025-07-07	8461.03
134	2025-07-08	8339.93
135	2025-07-09	8386.78
136	2025-07-10	8402.87

137 rows × 2 columns

```

In [20]: # Append the 2024 & 2025
gold_data = pd.concat([df_2024, df_2025])
display(gold_data)

```

	Date	gold_rate
0	2024-01-01	5066.31
1	2024-01-02	5053.34
2	2024-01-03	5014.55
3	2024-01-04	5012.48
4	2024-01-05	5015.20
...
132	2025-07-04	8419.91
133	2025-07-07	8461.03
134	2025-07-08	8339.93
135	2025-07-09	8386.78
136	2025-07-10	8402.87

399 rows × 2 columns

```
In [21]: # Merge the 2 dataframes
gold_dataset = pd.merge(usr_inr, gold_data, on='Date', how='inner')
display(gold_dataset)
```

	Date	USD_INR	gold_rate
0	2024-01-01	83.248596	5066.31
1	2024-01-02	83.202599	5053.34
2	2024-01-03	83.257004	5014.55
3	2024-01-04	83.318100	5012.48
4	2024-01-05	83.240601	5015.20
...
387	2025-06-30	85.455299	8353.43
388	2025-07-01	85.713997	8433.58
389	2025-07-02	85.642799	8496.36
390	2025-07-03	85.694099	8369.92
391	2025-07-04	85.319099	8419.91

392 rows × 3 columns

Exploratory Data Analysis

-- Handle Missing values - None

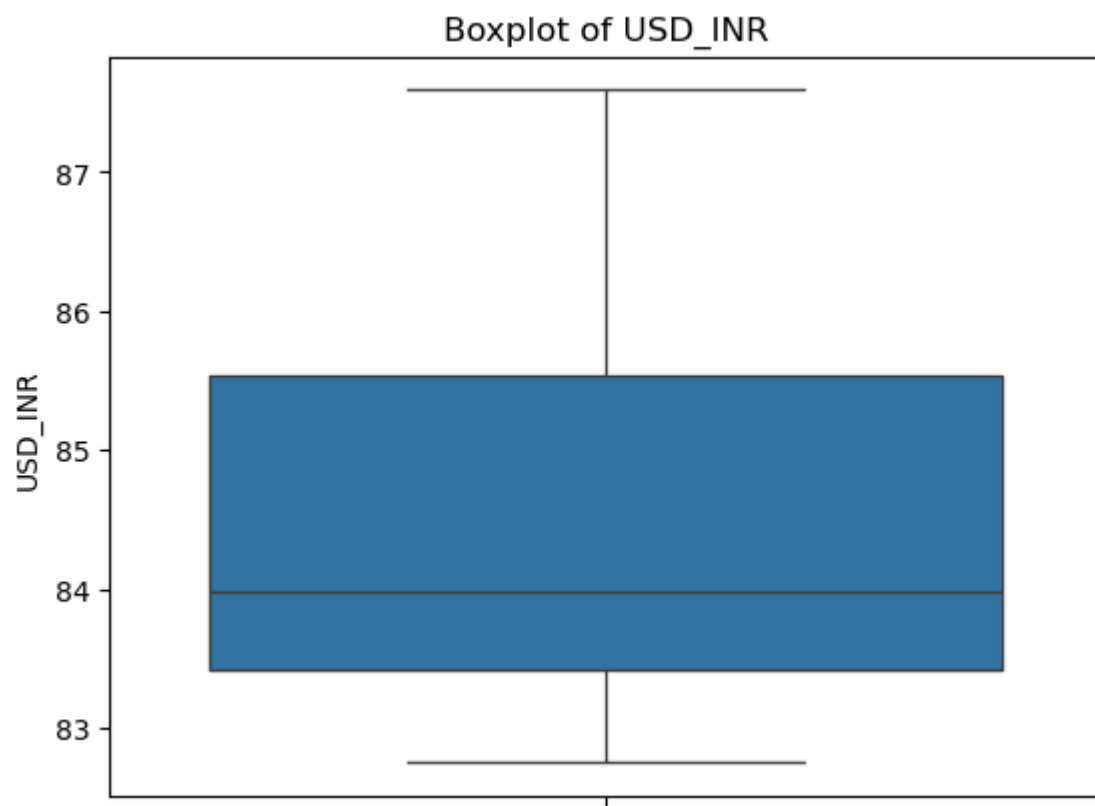
-- Handle imbalanced dataset - None

-- Handle outliers - Noted

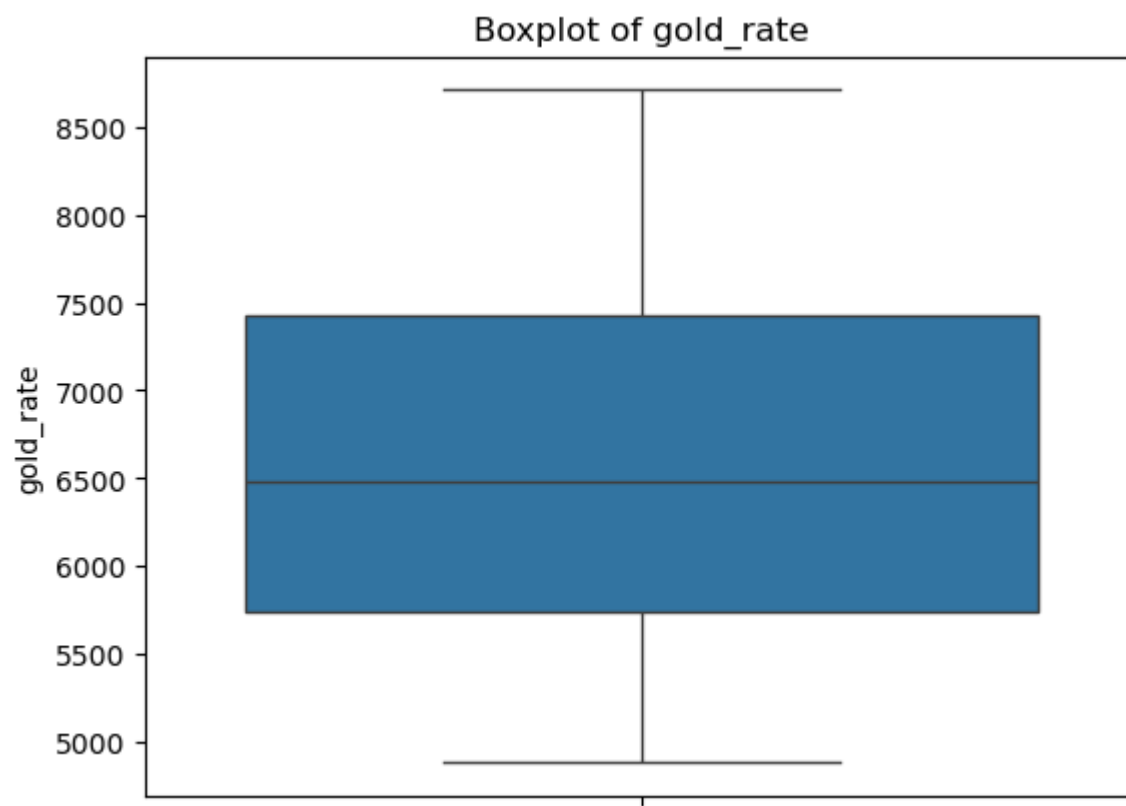
-- Encode catagorical features - None

-- Normalization or Standardisation - Standardisation

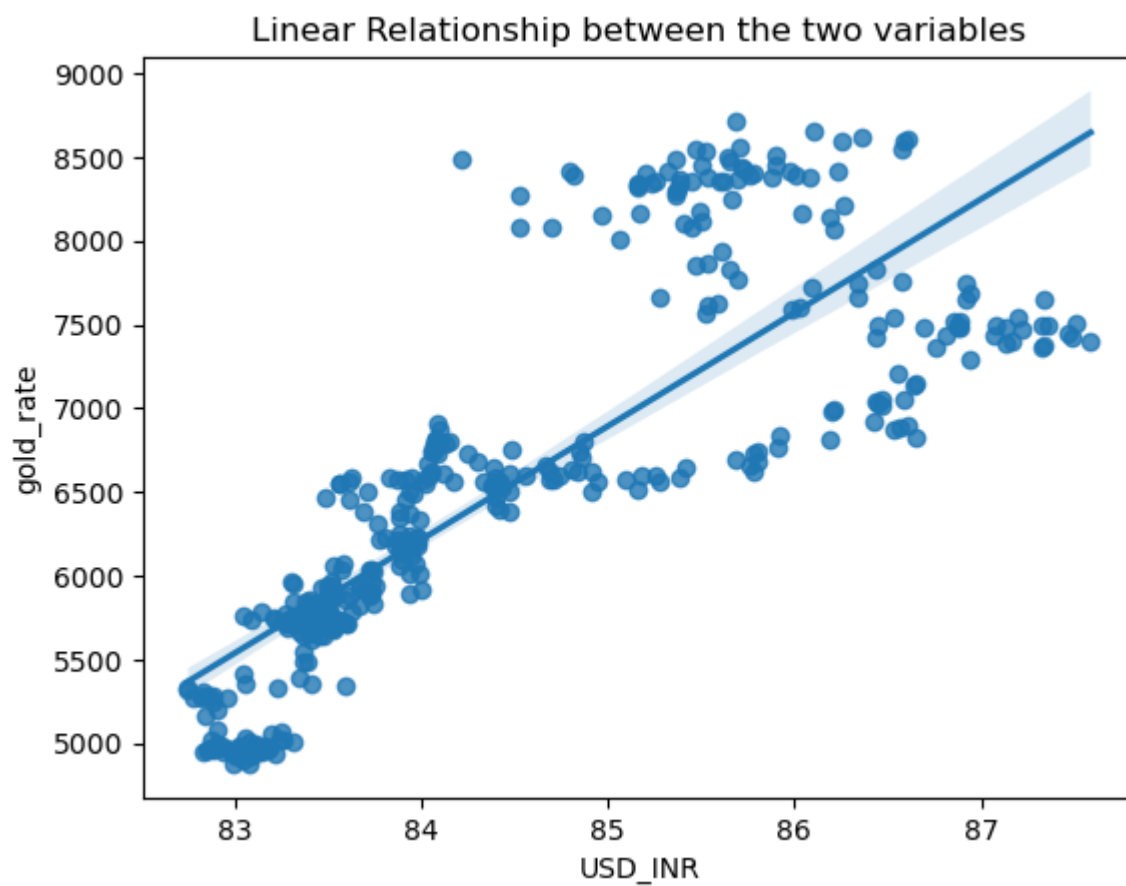
```
In [25]: # Visualize the variable in boxplot
sns.boxplot(data=gold_dataset, y= 'USD_INR')
plt.title("Boxplot of USD_INR")
plt.show()
```



```
In [26]: # Visualize the variable in boxplot
sns.boxplot(data=gold_dataset, y= 'gold_rate')
plt.title("Boxplot of gold_rate")
plt.show()
```



```
In [27]: # visualize the relationship between the two variables
sns.regplot(data= gold_dataset, x = 'USD_INR', y= 'gold_rate')
plt.title("Linear Relationship between the two variables")
plt.show()
```



Insight: As the USD/INR increases, the gold rate also tends to rise, showing a positive relationship between the two variables.

Model training

So basically, I am going to teaching the model: "If I know the USD to INR rate, can I predict the gold rate in INR?"

```
In [28]: # Assigning the columns to X,y variables  
X = gold_dataset[['USD_INR']]  
y = gold_dataset[['gold_rate']]
```

```
In [29]: type(X)
```

```
Out[29]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
```

```
In [30]: X.head()
```

Out[30]: **USD_INR**

0 83.248596

1 83.202599

2 83.257004

3 83.318100

4 83.240601

In [32]: *# Splits data into training and test sets*

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size= 0.1, random_state= 42)
```

X_train 90% of the input data for training the model

X_test 10% of the input data to test the model

y_train 90% of the output data (gold rates) for training

y_test 10% of the output data to check predictions

test_size=0.1 =10% of the full dataset will be used for testing

random_state=42 Keeps the split the same every time you run it

In [33]: `len(X_train)`

Out[33]: 352

In [35]: *# Transform the values using standardisation*

```
scaler = StandardScaler()  
X_train_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)  
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

fit_transform(X_train) → calculates mean & std from training data, then applies scaling

transform(X_test) → uses the same mean & std from training to scale test data

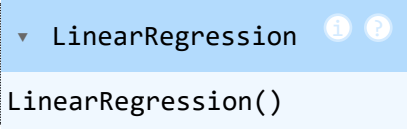
In [36]: `X_train_scaled[:5]`


```
Out[36]: array([[ -0.96891716],
                [ -0.57899468],
                [  0.94562025],
                [-0.6889582 ],
                [-0.42133368]])
```

Using linear regression

```
In [38]: # Build the model to learn the relationship between the two variables
regressor = LinearRegression()

regressor.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
```

```
Out[38]: 
LinearRegression()
```

```
In [ ]: # Print the model's parameters
regressor.get_params()
```

```
Out[ ]: {'copy_X': True, 'fit_intercept': True, 'n_jobs': None, 'positive': False}
```

```
In [ ]: # Print the slope(m) value
regressor.coef_
```

```
Out[ ]: array([[874.92586566]])
```

```
In [41]: # Print the intercept(b)
regressor.intercept_
```

```
Out[41]: array([6540.76110795])
```

```
In [42]: # y = mx + b
m = regressor.coef_[0][0]
b = regressor.intercept_[0]
```

```
In [43]: m, b
```

```
Out[43]: (np.float64(874.9258656619443), np.float64(6540.761107954547))
```

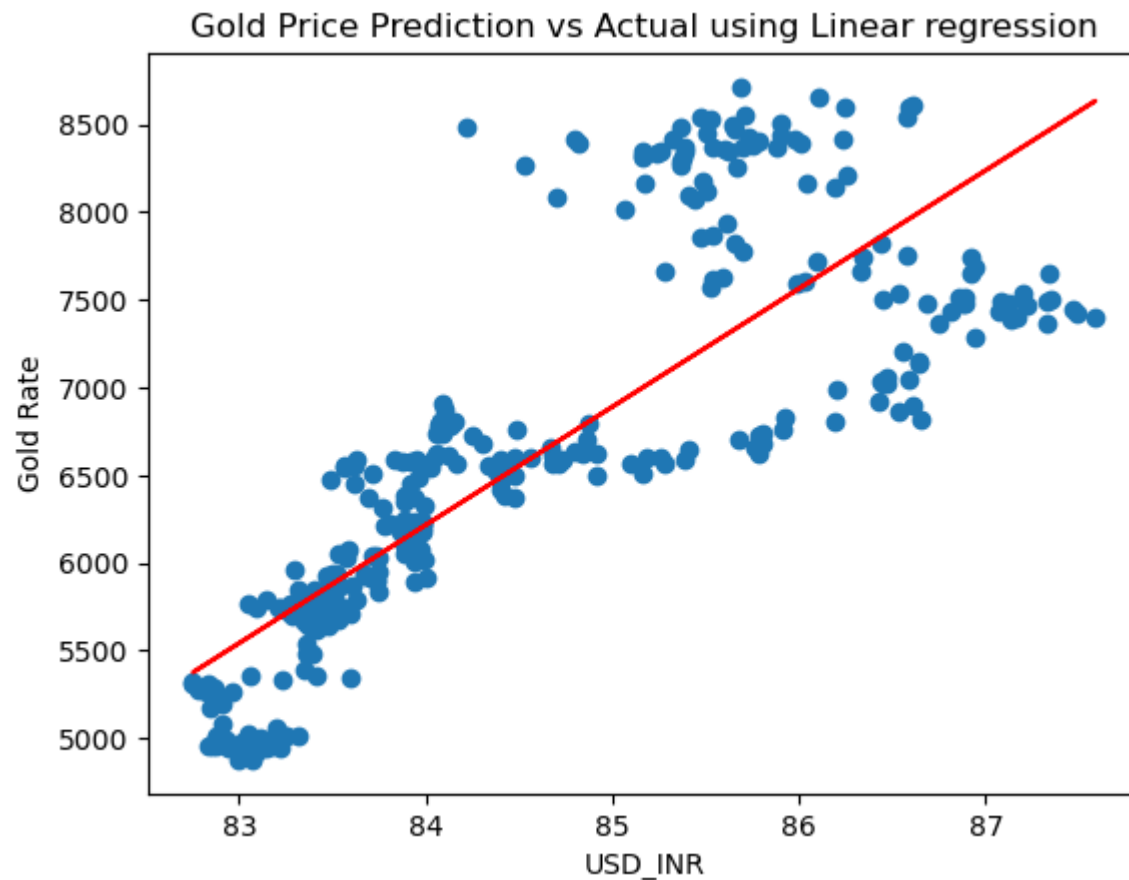
```
In [44]: # Predic the gold_rate from the training
X_train_predict = regressor.predict(X_train_scaled)
```

```
In [45]: X_train_predict[:5]
```

```
Out[45]: array([[5693.0304213 ],  
                [6034.18368246],  
                [7368.10872511],  
                [5937.97376136],  
                [6172.12537696]])
```

Visualize actual vs prediction

```
In [71]: plt.scatter(X_train, y_train) # Scatter plot (dots) of actual data  
plt.plot(X_train, X_train_predict, color = "Red") # Line plot of model predictions  
plt.xlabel("USD_INR")  
plt.ylabel("Gold Rate")  
plt.title("Gold Price Prediction vs Actual using Linear regression")  
  
plt.show()
```



Dots = Real values

Line = Model's predicted values

```
In [47]: # Predict the test data  
X_test_predict = regressor.predict(X_test_scaled)
```

```
In [48]: X_test_predict
```

```
Out[48]: array([[5943.5033628 ],
 [7948.06361089],
 [6787.27424692],
 [5466.90315754],
 [7197.19517463],
 [6177.04800819],
 [5506.88088994],
 [6474.30909352],
 [6032.49651105],
 [5899.00421676],
 [5593.1169532 ],
 [6242.51334533],
 [8463.90083914],
 [6141.72028481],
 [7706.76209205],
 [7024.59959655],
 [5947.41266241],
 [7619.8573328 ],
 [7857.45016083],
 [7705.54815164],
 [5625.88305656],
 [7371.61166332],
 [6574.15569203],
 [5709.41347298],
 [5892.60016673],
 [5798.54550424],
 [5991.84493885],
 [5570.86480827],
 [5754.18524122],
 [5882.95551307],
 [6037.55288147],
 [6853.14594547],
 [8584.58503336],
 [6867.10111633],
 [5798.00540364],
 [7808.97484558],
 [5874.19045183],
 [5570.39157727],
 [5820.05179595],
 [5541.33416472]])
```

```
In [ ]: # Calculate evaluation metrics for X_train_Lr model
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_train, X_train_predict)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_train, X_train_predict)
r2 = r2_score(y_train, X_train_predict)
```

```
print("Simple Linear Regression: ")
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae:.2f}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse:.2f}")
print(f"R² Score: {r2:.4f}")
```

Simple Linear Regression:

Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 463.97

Mean Squared Error (MSE): 373678.68

R² Score: 0.6720

```
In [ ]: # Calculate evaluation metrics for X_test_Lr model
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, X_test_predict)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, X_test_predict)
r2 = r2_score(y_test, X_test_predict)

print("Simple Linear Regression: ")
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae:.2f}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse:.2f}")
print(f"R² Score: {r2:.4f}")
```

Simple Linear Regression:

Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 484.32

Mean Squared Error (MSE): 419475.23

R² Score: 0.6769

Metric	Ideal Value	Meaning
MAE	Close to 0	Smaller = Better (fewer ₹ errors)
MSE	Close to 0	Lower = Better (no large errors)
R²	Close to 1	Higher = Better (model fits well)

Using Random Forest Regressor

```
In [52]: # Build the model to learn the relationship between the two variables
rfr_model = RandomForestRegressor()
rfr_model.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
```

```
c:\Users\sanka\anaconda3\envs\learning\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:1389: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
return fit_method(estimator, *args, **kwargs)
```

Out[52]:

▼ RandomForestRegressor ⓘ ?

RandomForestRegressor()

```
In [53]: X_train_predict_rfr = rfr_model.predict(X_train_scaled)
```

```
In [54]: X_train_predict_rfr[0]
```

Out[54]: np.float64(5617.636800000008)

```
In [79]: X_test_predict_rfr = rfr_model.predict(X_test_scaled)
```

```
In [80]: X_test_predict_rfr[0]
```

Out[80]: np.float64(5718.750000000001)

```
In [ ]: # Calculate evaluation metrics for X_train_rfr model
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_train, X_train_predict_rfr)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_train, X_train_predict_rfr)
r2 = r2_score(y_train, X_train_predict_rfr)

print("RandomForestRegressor:")
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae:.2f}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse:.2f}")
print(f"R2 Score: {r2:.4f}")
```

RandomForestRegressor:

Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 121.61

Mean Squared Error (MSE): 37145.53

R² Score: 0.9674

```
In [ ]: # Calculate evaluation metrics for X_test_rfr_model
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, X_test_predict_rfr)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, X_test_predict_rfr)
r2 = r2_score(y_test, X_test_predict_rfr)

print("RandomForestRegressor:")
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae:.2f}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse:.2f}")
print(f"R² Score: {r2:.4f}")
```

RandomForestRegressor:
Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 262.26
Mean Squared Error (MSE): 186641.77
R² Score: 0.8563

No severe overfitting

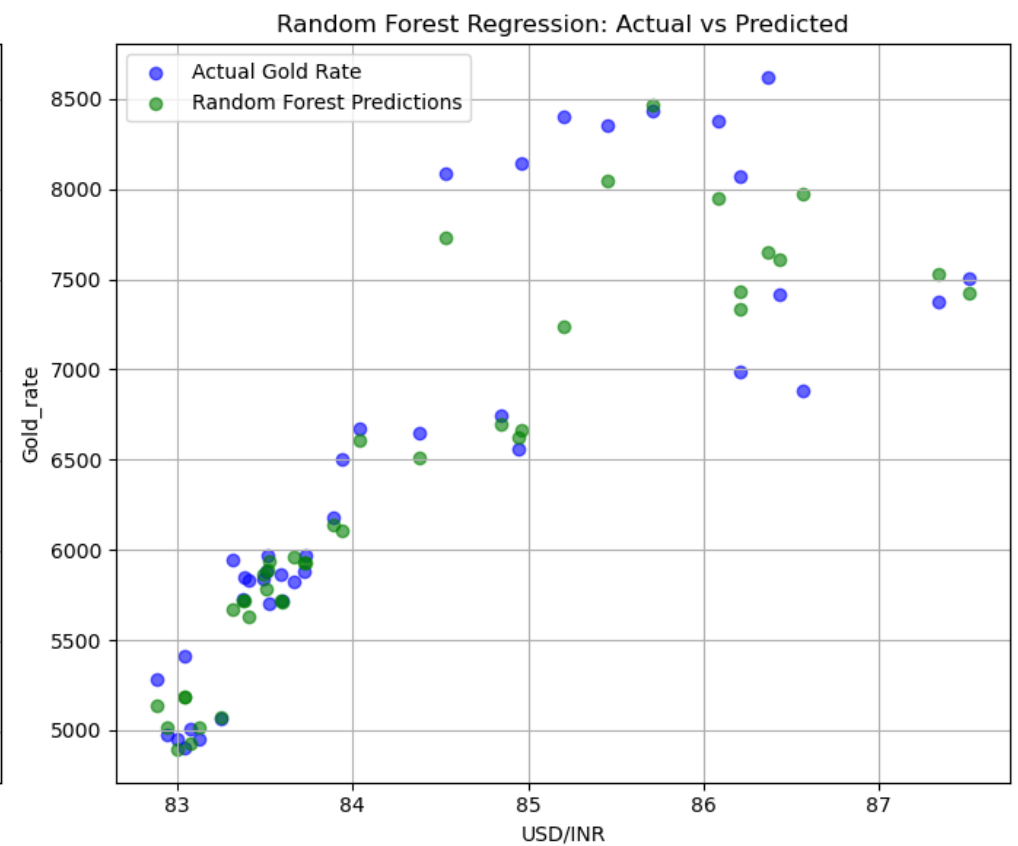
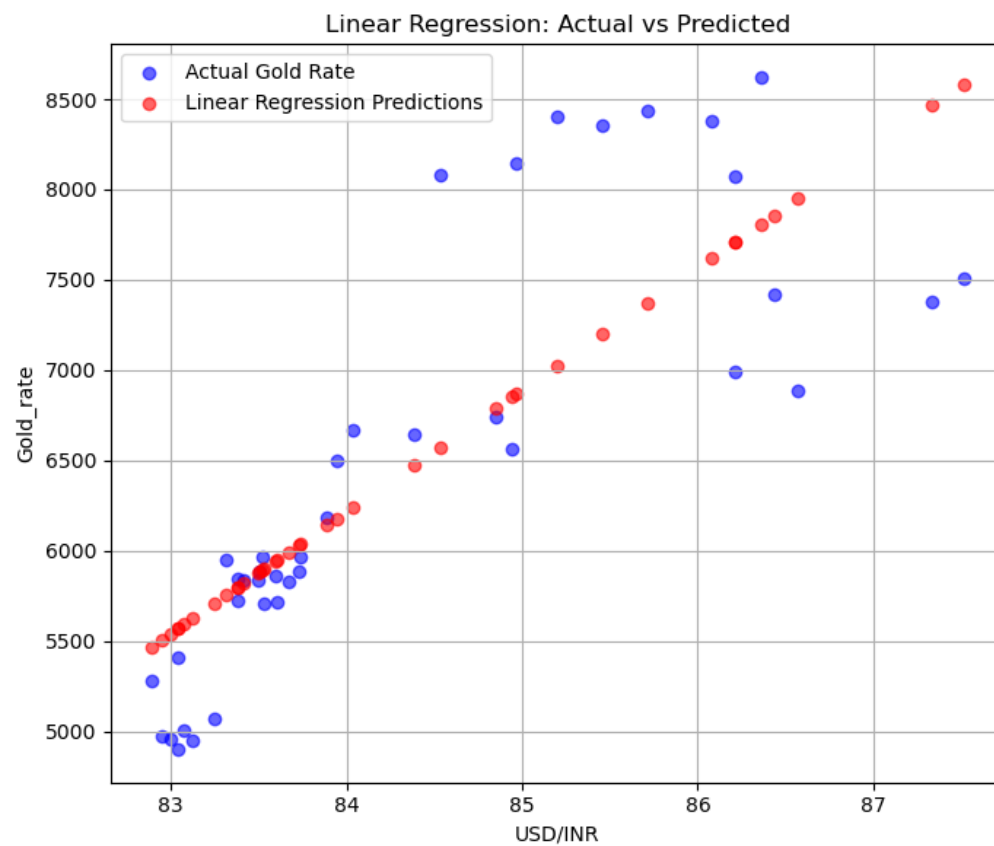
Comparing the models using plots

```
In [83]: # Create a figure with two subplots
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 6))

# Plot 1: Linear Regression
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.scatter(X_test, y_test, color='blue', label='Actual Gold Rate', alpha=0.6)
plt.scatter(X_test, X_test_predict, color='red', label='Linear Regression Predictions', alpha=0.6)
plt.xlabel('USD/INR')
plt.ylabel('Gold_rate')
plt.title('Linear Regression: Actual vs Predicted')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)

# Plot 2: Random Forest Regression
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.scatter(X_test, y_test, color='blue', label='Actual Gold Rate', alpha=0.6)
plt.scatter(X_test, X_test_predict_rfr, color='green', label='Random Forest Predictions', alpha=0.6)
plt.xlabel('USD/INR')
plt.ylabel('Gold_rate')
plt.title('Random Forest Regression: Actual vs Predicted')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



Random Forest's predictions closely follow actual gold rates with higher accuracy (R^2 : 0.85 vs 0.67) → Deploy Random Forest.

Why?

- Lower errors (MAE: 262 vs 484) and better fit for non-linear trends.
- Visual plots confirm RF predictions align tighter with actual data points.

MLOPS

- Save the model
- Build interface
- Connect model & Interface

In [86]: `# Save the dataframes`


```
gold_dataset.to_csv("gold_dataset_for_price_predictions.csv", index=False)
```

```
In [90]: #Save the model using pickle for later use
pickle.dump(regressor, open('regressor.pkl', 'wb'))
pickle.dump(rfr_model, open('rfr_model.pkl', 'wb'))
pickle.dump(scaler, open('scaler.pkl', 'wb'))
```

```
In [91]: # Reload the model
regressor_reloaded = pickle.load(open('regressor.pkl', 'rb'))
rfr_reloaded = pickle.load(open('rfr_model.pkl', 'rb'))
scaler_reloaded = pickle.load(open('scaler.pkl', 'rb'))
```

Creating the demo interface

```
In [95]: # Prediction function
def predict_gold_price(usd_inr):
    scaled_input = scaler_reloaded.transform(np.array(usd_inr).reshape(1, -1))
    prediction = rfr_model.predict(scaled_input)

    return prediction[0].round(2)

# Create input and output interface
import gradio as gr

interface = gr.Interface(fn=predict_gold_price, inputs="number", outputs="number", title="Gold Price Predictor")

interface.launch()
```

* Running on local URL: <http://127.0.0.1:7861>

* To create a public link, set `share=True` in `launch()`.

Unable to connect

Firefox can't establish a connection to the server at 127.0.0.1:7861.

- The site could be temporarily unavailable or too busy. Try again in a few moments.
- If you are unable to load any pages, check your computer's network connection.
- If your computer or network is protected by a firewall or proxy, make sure that Firefox is permitted to access the web.

Try Again

Out[95]:

```
c:\Users\sanka\anaconda3\envs\learning\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:2739: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but StandardScaler was fitted with feature names
  warnings.warn(
```

In []: