



Q2 Given we strongly toggle the case of each character in string ->  
for ( traversing s )

for  $i < n$  in s:

if ( $c \geq 'a'$   $\wedge$   $c \leq 'z'$ )

$c = c - 32$

else  $c = c + 32$

Mechanism to Can't update a string once its created.

Ex 1 for python updating a string = reassigning  
a new string.