

# **Experiment 9- Containerizing App with Docker**

## **Aim**

To understand and implement Docker for containerizing an interview simulator website, enabling efficient deployment, portability, and scalability across different environments.

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## **Theory**

### **1. Introduction to Docker**

Docker is an open-source containerization platform that automates the deployment of applications inside lightweight, portable containers. Containers package code, runtime, system tools, and dependencies into a single unit, ensuring consistent performance across development, testing, and production environments.

### **2. Key Concepts**

- **Images:** A Docker image is a snapshot of an application and its dependencies. It serves as a blueprint to create containers.
- **Containers:** Running instances of images. Containers are isolated, lightweight, and can be started or destroyed quickly.
- **Dockerfile:** A text file containing instructions to build an image. It defines the base image, dependencies, environment variables, and startup commands.
- **Docker Compose:** A YAML configuration tool that defines and runs multi-container Docker applications. It simplifies the management of services like web servers, databases, and APIs.
- **Registry:** A storage location (like Docker Hub) to host and distribute built images.

### **3. Advantages of Using Docker**

- **Portability:** “Build once, run anywhere.”
- **Consistency:** Identical environment across all stages.
- **Resource Efficiency:** Containers share the OS kernel, reducing overhead.
- **Scalability:** Supports microservice architecture and horizontal scaling.
- **Rapid Deployment:** Pre-built images enable instant environment setup.

#### 4. Docker in Web Development

For web applications like your interview simulator, Docker simplifies setup of multiple services — frontend (React/Next.js), backend (Node.js/Express, Python/Django, etc.), and database (MySQL/MongoDB) — each within its own container. This ensures clean separation and easy collaboration between developers.

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#### Procedure

##### 1. Install Docker and Docker Compose

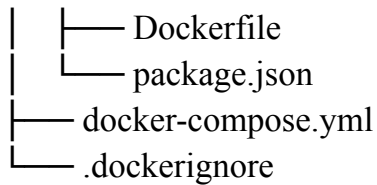
Download Docker Desktop (Windows/Mac) or use CLI on Linux.

verify installation using:

```
docker --version
docker-compose --version
```

#### Create Project Structure

```
interview-simulator/
├── backend/
│   ├── app.js
│   ├── package.json
│   └── Dockerfile
└── frontend/
```



### **Write Dockerfile for Backend**

```
FROM node:18-alpine
WORKDIR /app
COPY package*.json ./
RUN npm install
COPY . .
EXPOSE 5000
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

### **Write Dockerfile for Frontend**

```
FROM node:18-alpine
WORKDIR /app
COPY package*.json ./
RUN npm install
COPY . .
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["npm", "run", "start"]
```

### **Configure docker-compose.yml**

### **Build and Run Containers**

```
docker-compose up --build
```

## **2. Verify Deployment**

- Open <http://localhost:3000> → Frontend UI

- Open <http://localhost:5000> → Backend API

## Push Image to Docker Hub (Optional)

docker login

docker tag interview-simulator:latest username/interview-simulator:v1

docker push username/interview-simulator:v1

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## Code:

```
PS C:\Users\Aarya Thorat> mkdir interview-prep-app
```

Directory: C:\Users\Aarya Thorat

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
d----	10/13/2025 8:38 PM		interview-prep-app

```
PS C:\Users\Aarya Thorat> cd interview-prep-app
```

```
PS C:\Users\Aarya Thorat\interview-prep-app> npm init -y  
Wrote to C:\Users\Aarya Thorat\interview-prep-app\package.json:
```

```
{  
  "name": "interview-prep-app",  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "main": "index.js",  
  "scripts": {  
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"  
  },  
  "keywords": [],  
  "author": "",  
  "license": "ISC",  
  "description": ""  
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Aarya Thorat\interview-prep-app> npm install express
```

added 68 packages, and audited 69 packages in 4s

16 packages are looking for funding  
run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities

```

JS app.js > ...
1 // app.js
2 const express = require('express');
3 const app = express();
4 const port = 3000;
5
6 const questions = [
7   { id: 1, question: "What is Node.js?", answer: "Node.js is a runtime environment for executing JavaScript code in the browser and on the server." },
8   { id: 2, question: "What is Express.js?", answer: "Express is a minimal web framework for Node.js used to build web and mobile applications." },
9   { id: 3, question: "What is Docker?", answer: "Docker is a tool that packages applications into containers." }
10 ];
11
12 app.get('/', (req, res) => {
13   res.send("<h1>Welcome to Interview Prep App</h1><p>Visit /questions to see sample interview questions.</p>");
14 });
15
16 app.get('/questions', (req, res) => {
17   res.json(questions);
18 });
19
20 app.listen(port, () => {
21   console.log(`Interview Prep App running at http://localhost:${port}`);
22 });
23 | Ctrl+L to chat, Ctrl+K to generate


```

## Dockerfile

```

1 # Use Node base image
2 FROM node:18
3
4 # Set working directory
5 WORKDIR /usr/src/app
6
7 # Copy files
8 COPY package*.json ./
9 RUN npm install
10
11 COPY . .
12
13 # Expose port
14 EXPOSE 3000
15
16 # Run app
17 CMD ["node", "app.js"]
18 | Ctrl+L to chat, Ctrl+K to generate

```

 .dockerignore

- 1 node\_modules
- 2 npm-debug.log
- 3 Ctrl+L to chat, Ctrl+K to generate

```
PS C:\Users\Aarya Thorat\interview-prep-app> docker build -t interview-prep-app .
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.0s (0/1) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.1s (1/1) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.3s (1/2) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.4s (1/2) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.6s (1/2) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.7s (1/2) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 0.9s (1/2) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 1.0s (1/2) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 1.2s (1/2) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 1.3s (1/2) docker:desktop-linux
```

Ctrl+K to generate command

```
PS C:\Users\Aarya Thorat\interview-prep-app> docker run -p 3000:3000 interview-prep-app
Interview Prep App running at http://localhost:3000
```

## Result:

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# Welcome to Interview Prep App

Visit /questions to see sample interview questions.

## Conclusion

By using Docker, the interview simulator website can be containerized into isolated, reproducible environments. This eliminates dependency conflicts, simplifies collaboration, and accelerates deployment. Docker ensures that the website's frontend, backend, and database communicate seamlessly, regardless of the host system. In a production scenario, it can be integrated with CI/CD pipelines, load balancers, and orchestration tools like Kubernetes for scaling.

In summary, Docker transforms your interview simulator project into a **portable, scalable, and maintainable full-stack application** — essential qualities for reliable modern web deployments.