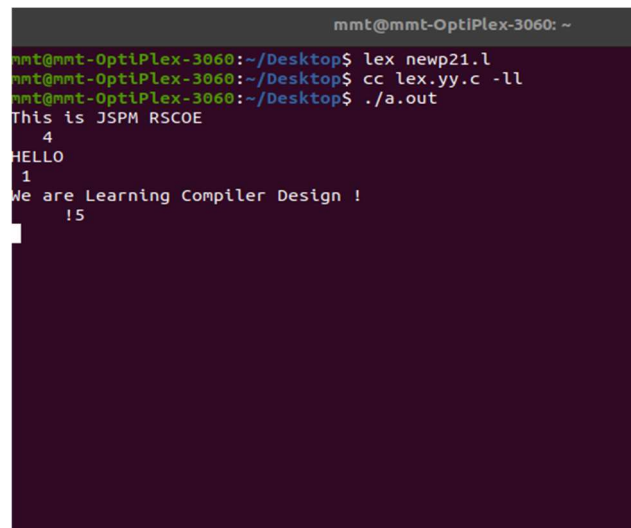


**Program 1:** Write a program to count number of lines, tabs, spaces, words, characters from a given text file.

**Input:**

```
%{  
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<string.h>  
int i = 0;  
%}  
  
/* Rules Section*/  
%%  
([a-zA-Z0-9])* {i++;} /* Rule for counting  
                number of words*/  
"\n" {printf("%d\n", i); i = 0;}  
%%  
  
int yywrap(void){}  
int main()  
{  
    // The function that starts the analysis  
    yylex();  
    return 0;  
}
```

**Output:**



```
mmt@mmt-OptiPlex-3060: ~  
mmt@mmt-OptiPlex-3060:~/Desktop$ lex newp21.l  
mmt@mmt-OptiPlex-3060:~/Desktop$ cc lex.yy.c -ll  
mmt@mmt-OptiPlex-3060:~/Desktop$ ./a.out  
This is JSPM RSCOE  
4  
HELLO  
1  
We are Learning Compiler Design !  
15
```

**Program 2:** Lex code to count total number of tokens.

**Input :**

```
%{
```

```
int n = 0 ;
```

```
%}
```

```
%%
```

```
"while"|"if"|"else" {n++;printf("\t keywords : %s", yytext);}
```

```
"int"|"float" {n++;printf("\t keywords : %s", yytext);}
```

```
[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]* {n++;printf("\t identifier : %s", yytext);}
```

```
"<="|"=="|"="|"++"|"-"|"*"|"+" {n++;printf("\t operator : %s", yytext);}
```

```
[( ) { } | , ;] {n++;printf("\t separator : %s", yytext);}
```

```
[0-9]*"."[0-9]+ {n++;printf("\t float : %s", yytext);}
```

```
[0-9]+ {n++;printf("\t integer : %s", yytext);}
```

```
. ;
```

```
%%
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    yylex();
```

```
    printf("\n total no. of token = %d\n", n);
```

```
}
```

## Output :

```
user@user:~$ lex 4.1
user@user:~$ cc lex.yy.c -lfl
user@user:~$ ./a.out
int p=1,d=0,r=4;
    keywords : int identifier : p operator : = integer : 1 separator :
, identifier : d operator : = integer : 0 separator : , identifier : r o
perator : = integer : 4 separator : ;
float m=0.0,n=200.0;
    keywords : float identifier : m operator : = float : 0.0 separ
ator : , identifier : n operator : = float : 200.0 separator : ;
while(p<=3)
    keywords : while separator : ( identifier : p operator : <= integ
er : 3 separator : )
{
    separator : {
if(d==0)
    keywords : if separator : ( identifier : d operator : == integer : 0
separator : )
m=m+n*r+4.5; d++;
    identifier : m operator : = identifier : m operator : + identifier :
n operator : * identifier : r operator : + float : 4.5 separator : ; i
dentifier : d operator : ++ separator : ;
else
    keywords : else
r++; m=m+r+1000.0;
    identifier : r operator : ++ separator : ; identifier : m operator : =
identifier : m operator : + identifier : r operator : + float : 1000.0 s
eparator : ;
p++;
    identifier : p operator : ++ separator : ;
}
    separator : }

total no. of token = 64
```

**Program 3 :** Write a program for syntax checking of subset of given language using LEX and YACC.

**Input :**

```
digit    [0-9]
letter   [a-zA-Z]

%{
#include<stdio.h>

%}

%%

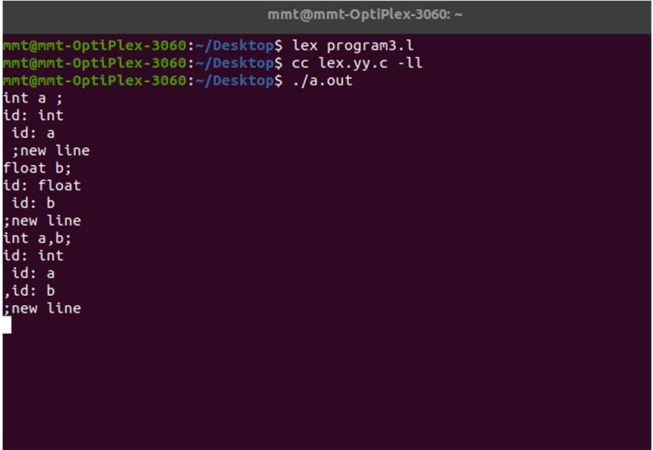
{letter}({letter}|{digit})*      {printf("id: %s\n", yytext);}
\n                               {printf("new line\n");}

%%

int main() {
    yylex();
}

int yywrap(void) {
return 1;
}
```

**Output:**



```
mmt@mmt-OptiPlex-3060: ~
mmt@mmt-OptiPlex-3060:~/Desktop$ lex program3.l
mmt@mmt-OptiPlex-3060:~/Desktop$ cc lex.yy.c -ll
mmt@mmt-OptiPlex-3060:~/Desktop$ ./a.out
int a ;
id: int
id: a
;new line
float b;
id: float
id: b
;new line
int a,b;
id: int
id: a
,id: b
;new line
```

**Program :** Write a program for syntax checking of control statements using LEX and YACC.

**Input :**

#### **Exper4.l**

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
#include "y.tab.h"
%}
L [A-Za-z]
D [0-9]
id {L}({L}|{D})*
%%

"if" {return IF;}
"else" {return ELSE;}
"for" {return FOR;}
"do" {return DO;}
"while" {return WHILE;}
"++" {return INC;}
"--" {return DEC;}
"||" {return OR;}
"&&" {return AND;}
"!" {return NOT;}
"switch" {return SWITCH;}
"case" {return CASE;}
"break" {return BREAK;}
"default" {return DEFAULT;}
[0-9]+(\\.[0-9]+)? {return NUM;}
{id} {return id;}
"<|"<="|">|">="|"=="|"!=" {return relop;}
[-/;=+*,\\(\\)\\{\\}:] {return yytext[0];}
[ ] {}
\\n {}
%%

int yywrap()
{
return 1;
}
```

#### **Exper4.y**

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
%}
%token id NUM OR AND NOT relop TRUE FALSE INC DEC IF ELSE DO WHILE
uminus FOR SWITCH CASE BREAK DEFAULT
%right '='
%left '+' '-'
```

```

%left '*' '/'
%right '^'
%nonassoc uminus
%left OR
%left AND
%nonassoc NOT
%%

S1 : S1 S
    | S
    ;
S : AS ';' {printf("Assignment statement accepted \n");}
    | IFS {printf("If statement is accepted \n");}
    | IFES {printf("If else statement is accepted\n");}
    | WS {printf("While statement is accepted\n");}
    | DWS {printf("Do while statement is accepted\n");}
    | FORS {printf("For statement is accepted\n");}
    | SS {printf("Switch statement is accepted");}
    ;
SS : SWITCH('E') '{ CV }'
    ;
CV : CASE E ':' S1 BREAK ';'
    | CASE E ':' S1 BREAK ';' CV
    | CASE E ':' S1 BREAK ';' DEFAULT ':' S1
    ;
AS : id '=' E
    ;
E : E '+' E
    | E '-' E
    | E '*' E
    | E '/' E
    | E '^' E
    | '-' E %prec uminus
    | id
    | NUM
    ;
IFS: IF('BE') '{S1}'
    ;
BE : BE OR BE
    | BE AND BE
    | NOT BE
    | id relop id
    | TRUE
    | FALSE
    ;
IFES : IF('BE') '{S1}' ELSE '{S1}'
    ;
WS : WHILE ('BE') '{S1}'
    ;
DWS : DO '{S1}' WHILE('BE');

```

```

;
FOR : FOR('IS';'BE';'MS')"{'S1'}"
;
IS : AS
| IS ',' AS
;
MS : IS
| id INC
| INC id
| id DEC
| DEC id
;
%%
void main()
{
yyparse();
}
int yyerror(char *msg)
{
printf("%s\n",msg);
}

```

## Output :

```

exp4
Hello You can improve hosting quality and get internet access with a license or a voucher. Price starts at about $4/month. Then, apply it to this project.
Otherwise, expect slower performance and you can't install packages, clone from GitHub, or download datasets. - more info...
2023-06-07-terminal-2.terminal
Explorer
- Tour ChatGPT...
- $ yacc -d -v exper.y
- $ yacc -d -v exper4.y
- $ lex expr4.l
lex: can't open expr4.l
- $ lex exper4.l
- $ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c
y.tab.c: In function 'yyparse':
y.tab.c:1173:16: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yylex' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
1173 |         yychar = yylex ();
      |
y.tab.c:1350:17: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yyerror'; did you mean 'yyerrok'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
1350 |         yyerror (YY_("syntax error"));
      |         ~~~~~~
      | yyerrok
- $ ./a.out
a=b+c;
Assignment statement accepted
while(x<y)
{
if(x==y)
{
x=x+1;
Assignment statement accepted
}
}
If statement is accepted
While statement is accepted

```

**Program :** Write a program to check syntax of declaration statement using LEX and YACC.

**Input :**

**Decl.l**

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
#include "y.tab.h"
}%
L [A-Za-z]
D [0-9]
id {L}({L}|{D})*
%%

"int" {return INT;}
[0-9]+ {return INUM;}
{id} {return id;}
[,;=] {return yytext[0];}
\n {}
%%

int yywrap()
{
return 1;
}
```

**Decl.y**

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h> // Added for the exit() function
}%

%start S

%token id INT INUM
```



%%

```
S : S DL { printf("Declaration accepted\n"); }  
  | DL { printf("Declaration accepted\n"); }  
  ;
```

```
DL : INTV ';' ;
```

```
INTV : INT IV ;
```

```
IV : I  
    | IV ',' id  
    | IV ',' id '=' INUM  
    | id '=' INUM  
    ;
```

```
I : id  
  ;
```

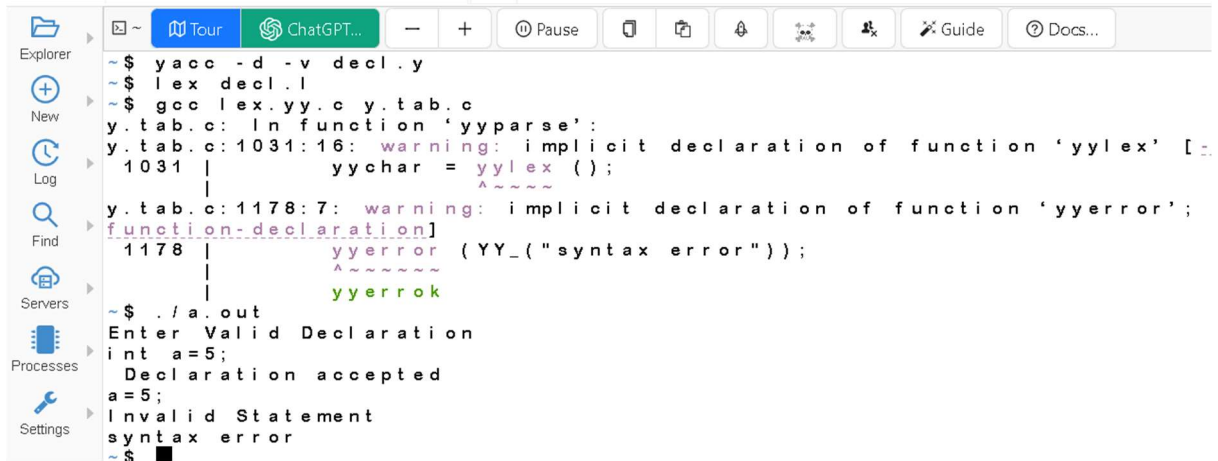
%%

```
int main()  
{  
    printf("Enter Valid Declaration\n");  
    yyparse();  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
int yyerror(char *msg)  
{  
    printf("Invalid Statement\n");  
    printf("%s\n", msg);  
}
```

```
exit(1); // Changed square brackets to parentheses for exit() function
}
```

Output:



```
~$ yacc -d -v decl.y
~$ lex decl.l
~$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c
y.tab.c: In function 'yyparse':
y.tab.c:1031:16: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yylex' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
1031 |         yychar = yylex ();
      |                  ^~~~~
y.tab.c:1178:7: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yyerror';
      |         ^~~~~~
1178 |         yyerror (YY_("syntax error"));
      |         ^~~~~~
      |         yyerrok
~$ ./a.out
Enter Valid Declaration
int a=5;
Declaration accepted
a=5;
Invalid Statement
syntax error
~$
```

**Program :** Implement a desk calculator using LEX and YACC.

**Input :**

**Calc.l**

```
%{
/* Definition section */
#include<stdio.h>
#include "y.tab.h"
extern int yylval;
}%

/* Rule Section */
%%
[0-9]+ {
    yylval=atoi(yytext);
    return NUMBER;

}
[\t] ;

[\n] return 0;

. return yytext[0];

%%

int yywrap()
{
    return 1;
}
```

**Calc.y**

```
%{
/* Definition section */
#include<stdio.h>
int flag=0;
}%

%token NUMBER

%left '+' '-'

%left '*' '/' '%'

%left '(' ')'
```

```
/* Rule Section */
```

```
%%
```

```
ArithmeticExpression: E{
```

```
    printf("\nResult=%d\n", $$);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
};
```

```
E:E+'E' {$$=$1+$3;}
```

```
|E-'E' {$$=$1-$3;}
```

```
|E'*'E {$$=$1*$3;}
```

```
|E '/'E {$$=$1/$3;}
```

```
|E'%E {$$=$1%$3;}
```

```
|('E)' {$$=$2;}
```

```
| NUMBER {$$=$1;}
```

```
;
```

```
%%
```

```
//driver code
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
printf("\nEnter Any Arithmetic Expression which can have operations Addition, Subtraction,  
Multiplication, Division, Modulus and Round brackets:\n");
```

```
yyvsparse();
```

```
if(flag==0)
```

```
printf("\nEnter arithmetic expression is Valid\n\n");
```

```
}
```

```
void yyerror()
```

```
{
```

```
printf("\nEnter arithmetic expression is Invalid\n\n");
```

```
flag=1;
```

```
}
```

### Command for Run Code:

1. lex calc.l
2. yacc -d calc.y
3. gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -w
4. ./a.out

### Output:

```
avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab Assignment 6$ lex clac.l
lex: can't open clac.l
avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab Assignment 6$ lex calc.l
avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab Assignment 6$ yacc -d calc.y
calc.y:41 parser name defined to default : "parse"
avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab Assignment 6$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -w
avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab Assignment 6$ ./a.out

Enter Any Arithmetic Expression which can have operations Addition, Subtraction,
Multiplication, Division, Modulus and Round brackets:
(5+7*4)

Result=33

Entered arithmetic expression is Valid

avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab Assignment 6$
```

**Program :** Write a program to generate ICG using LEX and YACC.

**Input :**

**Icg.l**

```
%{
#include"y.tab.h"
extern char yyval;
%}

%%

[0-9]+ {yyval.symbol=(char)(yytext[0]);return NUMBER;}
[a-z] {yyval.symbol= (char)(yytext[0]);return LETTER;}
. {return yytext[0];}
\n {return 0;}

%%
```

**Icg.y**

```
%{
#include"y.tab.h"
#include<stdio.h>
char addtotable(char,char,char);

int index1=0;
char temp = 'A'-1;

struct expr{

char operand1;
char operand2;
char operator;
char result;
};

%}

%union{
char symbol;
}

%left '+' '-'
%left '/' '*'
```

```
%token <symbol> LETTER NUMBER
%type <symbol> exp
%%
```

```
statement: LETTER '=' exp ';' {addtotable((char)$1,(char)$3,'=');};
exp: exp '+' exp {$$ = addtotable((char)$1,(char)$3,'+');}
    | exp '-' exp {$$ = addtotable((char)$1,(char)$3,'-');}
    | exp '/' exp {$$ = addtotable((char)$1,(char)$3,'/');}
    | exp '*' exp {$$ = addtotable((char)$1,(char)$3,'*');}
    | '(' exp ')' {$$ = (char)$2;}
    | NUMBER {$$ = (char)$1;}
    | LETTER {(char)$1};
```

```
%%
```

```
struct expr arr[20];
```

```
void yyerror(char *s){
    printf("Error %s",s);
}
```

```
char addtotable(char a, char b, char o){
    temp++;
    arr[index1].operand1 =a;
    arr[index1].operand2 = b;
    arr[index1].operator = o;
    arr[index1].result=temp;
    index1++;
    return temp;
}
```

```
void threeAdd(){
    int i=0;
    char temp='A';
    while(i<index1){
        printf("%c:=",arr[i].result);
        printf("%c\t",arr[i].operand1);
        printf("%c\t",arr[i].operator);
        printf("%c\t",arr[i].operand2);
        i++;
        temp++;
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

```
void fouradd(){
    int i=0;
    char temp='A';
    while(i<index1){
```

```

        printf("%c\t",arr[i].operator);
        printf("%c\t",arr[i].operand1);
        printf("%c\t",arr[i].operand2);
        printf("%c",arr[i].result);
        i++;
        temp++;
        printf("\n");
    }

}

int find(char l){
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<index1;i++)
        if(arr[i].result==l) break;
    return i;
}

void triple(){
    int i=0;
    char temp='A';
    while(i<index1){
        printf("%c\t",arr[i].operator);
        if(!isupper(arr[i].operand1))
            printf("%c\t",arr[i].operand1);
        else{
            printf("pointer");
            printf("%d\t",find(arr[i].operand1));
        }
        if(!isupper(arr[i].operand2))
            printf("%c\t",arr[i].operand2);
        else{
            printf("pointer");
            printf("%d\t",find(arr[i].operand2));
        }
        i++;
        temp++;
        printf("\n");
    }

}

int yywrap(){
    return 1;
}

int main(){
    printf("Enter the expression: ");

```



```

    yyparse();
    threeAdd();
    printf("\n");
    fouradd();
    printf("\n");
    triple();
    return 0;
}

```

### Command for run a program:

1. lex icg.l
2. yacc -d lex.y
3. gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -w
4. ./a.out

### Output:

```

avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab 7 ICG$ lex icg.l
avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab 7 ICG$ yacc -d icg.y
icg.y:25 parser name defined to default : "parse"
avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab 7 ICG$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -w
avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab 7 ICG$ ./a.out
Enter the expression: a=b*c/d-e;
A:=      b      *      c
B:=      A      /      d
C:=      B      -      e
D:=      a      =      C

*      b      c      A
/      A      d      B
-      B      e      C
=      a      C      D

*      b      c
/      pointer0      d
-      pointer1      e
=      a      pointer2
avinash@aviax:~/avi/CD/CD LAB/lab 7 ICG$

```

**Program :** Write a program for code optimization.

**Input :**

**codeOptimization.c**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<string.h>
# include<ctype.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

// How to run
// Compile: gcc -o codeOptimization codeOptimization.c -lm
// Run: ./codeOptimization

struct quad
{
    char ope[5];
    char arg1[5];
    char arg2[5];
    char res[5];
}QUAD[5];
int i=0,n,c=0;

void get()
{
    printf("\nEnter no of lines in a block");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("enter ICG in form operator arg1 arg2 result:");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%s\n%s\n%s\n%s",&QUAD[i].ope,&QUAD[i].arg1,&QUAD[i].arg2,&QUAD[i].res);
}

void const_folding()
{
    int j,c1=0,d=0;
    char ch[5],ch1[5],num[10];
    int flag1 =1, flag2 =1;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        flag1 =1;flag2 =1;
        for (j=0;j<strlen(QUAD[i].arg1);j++)
        {
            if(!isdigit(QUAD[i].arg1[j]))

            { flag1 = 0;printf("Operand1 is not constant, Constant folding can not applied to quadruple %d\n",i);
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

    }
    for (j=0;j<strlen(QUAD[i].arg2);j++)
    {
        if(!isdigit(QUAD[i].arg2[j]))

            { flag2 = 0; printf("Operand2 is not constant, Constant folding can not applied to
quadruple %d\n",i);
              break;
            }

    }

    if(flag1 == 1 && flag2 ==1)
    {
        c=atoi(QUAD[i].arg1);
        c1=atoi(QUAD[i].arg2);

        if(strcmp(QUAD[i].ope,"*")==0)
        {
            d=c*c1;
            //itoa(d,ch,10);
            snprintf(ch, 10, "%d", d);
            strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"=");
            strcpy(QUAD[i].arg1,ch);
            strcpy(QUAD[i].arg2,"\0");
        }

        if(strcmp(QUAD[i].ope,"/")==0)
        {
            d=c/c1;
            //itoa(d,ch,10);
            snprintf(ch, 10, "%d", d);
            strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"=");
            strcpy(QUAD[i].arg1,ch);
            strcpy(QUAD[i].arg2,"\0");
        }

        if(strcmp(QUAD[i].ope,"+")==0)
        {
            d=c+c1;
            //itoa(d,ch,10);
            snprintf(ch, 10, "%d", d);
            strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"=");
            strcpy(QUAD[i].arg1,ch);
            strcpy(QUAD[i].arg2,"\0");
        }

        if(strcmp(QUAD[i].ope,"-")==0)

```

```

        {
            d=c-cl;
            //itoa(d,ch,10);
            snprintf(ch, 10, "%d", d);
            strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"=");
            strcpy(QUAD[i].arg1,ch);
            strcpy(QUAD[i].arg2,"\0");
        }
    }
}

}

void strength_reduction()
{
    int j=0,n1=0,m=0,c=0,tempo=0,t=0;
    char ch[5],cc[5],ct[2],pres[5];
    int flag;
    strcpy(ct,"s");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        c=0;
        if(strcmp(QUAD[i].ope,"*")==0||strcmp(QUAD[i].ope,"/")==0)
        {
            j = 1;
            if(strcmp(QUAD[i].ope,"*")==0)
                flag =0;
            else
                flag =1;
            if((atoi(QUAD[i].arg2))>0)
            {
                m=atoi(QUAD[i].arg2);
                while(n1<=m)
                {
                    n1=pow(2,j);
                    j++;
                }
                j=j-2;
                n1=pow(2,j);
                c=m-n1;
                printf("number! is 2^%d + %d",j,c);
                if(c==0)
                {
                    //itoa(j,ch,10);
                    snprintf(ch, 10, "%d", j);
                    if(flag==0)
                        strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"<<");
                    else
                        strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,">>");
                    // strcpy(QUAD[i].arg1,ch);
                    strcpy(QUAD[i].arg2,ch);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        // strcpy(QUAD[i].res,"t2");

    }
else

    {
        strcpy(pres,QUAD[i].res);
        //itoa(j,ch,10);
        snprintf(ch, 10, "%d", j);
        if(flag==0)
            strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"<<");
        else
            strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,">>");
        strcpy(QUAD[i].arg2,ch);
        //
        strcpy(QUAD[i].res,"t2");
        i++;

        for(t=0;t<c;t++)
        {
            for(j=n;j>=i;j--)
                QUAD[j+1] = QUAD[j];
            if(c==1)
            {
                //itoa(c,ch,10);
                snprintf(ch, 10, "%d", j);
                if(flag==0)
                    strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"+");
                else
                    strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"-");
                tempo=i-1;
                strcpy(QUAD[i].arg1,QUAD[tempo].res);
                strcpy(QUAD[i].arg2,ch);
                //itoa(i,cc,10);
                snprintf(cc, 10, "%d", i);
                strcat(ct,cc);
                printf("CT is %s",ct);
                strcpy(QUAD[i].res,ct);
            }
            else
            {
                strcpy(ct,"s");
                //itoa(c-(c-1),ch,10);
                snprintf(ch, 10, "%d", c-(c-1));

                if(flag==0)
                    strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"+");
                else
                    strcpy(QUAD[i].ope,"-");
                tempo=i-1;
                strcpy(QUAD[i].arg1,QUAD[tempo].res);

```

```

        strcpy(QUAD[i].arg2,ch);
        //strcat("t",i);
        //itoa(i,cc,10);
        snprintf(cc, 10, "%d", i);
        strcat(ct,cc);
        strcpy(QUAD[i].res,ct);
    }
    i++;
    n=n+1;
}

}

}

printf("n value =%d\n",n);
for(j=i;j<n;j++)
{
    if(strcmp(QUAD[j].arg1, pres) ==0)
        strcpy(QUAD[j].arg1,QUAD[i-1].res);
    else if (strcmp(QUAD[j].arg2, pres) ==0)
        strcpy(QUAD[j].arg2,QUAD[i-1].res);
}
if(c!=0)
    i = i-1;

}

}

void disp()
{
    printf("\nQuadruple\noperator\targ1\targ2\tresult\n");
    printf("n value is %d\n",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf("\t%s\t%s\t%s\t%s\n",QUAD[i].ope,QUAD[i].arg1,QUAD[i].arg2,QUAD[i].res);
}

void main()
{
    get();
    disp();
    const_folding();
    printf("Quadruples after constant folding\n");
    disp();
    strength_reduction();
    printf("Quadruples after strength reduction\n");
    disp();
}

```

## Output :

```
Activities Terminal Jun 6 10:59
mml@mml-OptiPlex-3060: ~
codeOptimization.c:26:22: warning: format '%s' expects argument of type 'char *', but argument 5 has type 'char (*)[5]' [-Wformat=]
26 | scanf("%s\n%s\n%s\n%s", &QUAD[t].ope, &QUAD[t].arg1, &QUAD[t].arg2, &QUAD[t].res);
   |                      ^~~~~
   |                      |
   |                      char *
   |                      |
   |                      char (*)[5]
mml@mml-OptiPlex-3060:~$ ./codeOptimization
Enter no of lines in a block 4
enter ICG in form operator arg1 arg2 result:
+ 2 1 t1
- 10 5 t2
* 10 4 t3
/ 50 5 t4

Quadruple
operator      arg1  arg2  result
n value ts 4
+      2      1    t1
-     10      5    t2
*     10      4    t3
/     50      5    t4

Quadruples after constant folding

Quadruple
operator      arg1  arg2  result
n value ts 4
=         3              t1
=         5              t2
=        40             t3
=         10            t4

n value =4
n value =4
n value =4
n value =4
Quadruples after strength reduction

Quadruple
operator      arg1  arg2  result
n value ts 4
=         3              t1
=         5              t2
=        40             t1
=         10            t1
mml@mml-OptiPlex-3060:~$ ^[[2~
```