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Create a structure for complex number, do addition and multiplication of two complex number

```
//Q1 Create a structure for complex number, do addition and multiplication of two complex
number
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
struct complex
{
        int real, img;
};
void printComplex(complex c)
{
        cout << c.real << " ";
        if(c.img < 0) cout << "- " << -c.img;
        else cout << "+ " << c.img;
        cout << "i";
}
int main()
{
        complex c1, c2;
        cout << "Enter real and imaginary value for 1st complex number: "; cin >> c1.real >>
c1.img;
        cout << "Enter real and imaginary value for 2nd complex number: "; cin >> c2.real >>
c2.img;
        cout << "-----\n";
        printComplex(c1); cout << " + "; printComplex(c2);</pre>
        complex c3;
        c3.real = c1.real + c2.real;
        c3.img = c1.img + c2.img;
        cout << " = "; printComplex(c3);
        cout << "\n-----\n";
        printComplex(c1); cout << " * "; printComplex(c2);</pre>
        c3.real = c1.real * c2.real - c1.img * c2.img;
        c3.img = c1.img * c2.real + c1.real * c2.img;
        cout << " = "; printComplex(c3);</pre>
        return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\RAMAVATH SANTHC X
Enter real and imaginary value for 1st complex number: 12 5
Enter real and imaginary value for 2nd complex number: 14 9
     ----ADDITION--
12 + 5i + 14 + 9i = 26 + 14i
 ----MULTIPLICATION-----
12 + 5i * 14 + 9i = 123 + 178i
Process exited after 21.9 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Create a structure for Bank account with name, account number and balance. Create a list of account holders using array of structures and get input from user to populate them. Display the account details given the account number.

```
//Q2. Create a structure for Bank account with name, account number and balance.
//Create a list of account holders using array of structures and get input from user to
populate them.
// Display the account details given the account number.
#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
struct account
{
        string name;
        string accno;
        int balance:
};
int main()
        account accs[10];
        cout << "Enter the number of accounts in your bank: "; cin >> n;
        cin.get();
        for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                cout << "Enter name of account holder: "; getline(cin, accs[i].name);</pre>
                cout << "Enter account number: "; cin >> accs[i].accno;
```

```
cout << "Enter account balance: "; cin >> accs[i].balance;
                 cin.get();
        }
        string accno;
        cout << "\nEnter account number to search for: "; cin >> accno;
        bool found = false;
        for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                 if(accs[i].accno == accno)
                          cout << "Name of Account Holder: " << accs[i].name << endl;</pre>
                          cout << "Account Number: " << accs[i].accno << endl;</pre>
                          cout << "Balance: " << accs[i].balance;</pre>
                          found = true;
                          break;
                 }
        }
        if(!found)
                 cout << "Account not found";
        return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\RAMAVATH SANTHC X
Enter the number of accounts in your bank: 4
Enter name of account holder: santhosh
Enter account number: 123456781234
Enter account balance: 10000
Enter name of account holder: nitw
Enter account number: 197536541589
Enter account balance: 156200000
Enter name of account holder: curaj
Enter account number: 65488597568
Enter account balance: 1500000
Enter name of account holder: hgjh
Enter account number: 55484648744
Enter account balance: 4664116
Enter account number to search for: 197536541589
Name of Account Holder: nitw
Account Number: 197536541589
Balance: 156200000
Process exited after 177.9 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . .
```

3. Create a structure for library users with name, book id, date of renewal. Create a list of library users and update their entries from user. Find out on a particular day who are the defaulters. Assume only one book is issued per person.

```
//Q3 3. Create a structure for library users with name, book id, date of renewal.
//Create a list of library users and update their entries from user.
//Find out on a particular day who are the defaulters. Assume only one book is issued per
person.
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
struct date{
        int day;
        int month;
        int year;
};
struct library{
        string name;
        string book_id;
        date day_of_renewal;
};
void getDate(date &d)
{
        cout << endl;
        cout << "Enter day: "; cin >> d.day;
        cout << "Enter month: "; cin >> d.month;
        cout << "Enter year: "; cin >> d.year;
}
int compareDate(date d1, date d2)
{
        if(d1.year == d2.year)
                if(d1.month == d2.month)
                        if(d1.day == d2.day) return 0;
                        else if(d1.day < d2.day) return -1;
                        else return 1;
                else if(d1.month < d2.month) return -1;
                else return 1;
        else if(d1.year < d2.year) return -1;
        return 1;
}
int main()
```

```
{
       int n;
       cout << "Enter number of users in your library: "; cin >> n;
       library users[n];
       for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
              getchar();
              cout << "Enter your name: "; getline(cin, users[i].name);</pre>
              cout << "Enter book id: "; cin >> users[i].book id;
              cout << "Enter date of renewal of book\n";
getDate(users[i].day_of_renewal);
       date returnDate, dummy;
       cout << "Enter date of renewal of books\n"; getDate(returnDate);</pre>
       cout << "Names of students who are defaulters:\n";</pre>
       for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
              if(compareDate(returnDate, users[i].day_of_renewal) > 0)
                     cout << users[i].name << endl;
       return 0;
}
  C:\Users\RAMAVATH SANTHC × +
        number of users in your
                                           library:
 Enter
         your name:
book id: 1
         book
 Fnter
         date
                of renewal of book
 Enter
 Enter day:
                12
        month: 09
 Enter
                 2000
 Enter
         year:
 Enter
         your name:
                         das
         book id: 2
 Enter
 Enter date
                of
                    renewal of book
 Enter day:
                4
 Enter
         month:
                   6
                 2022
 Enter
         year:
 Enter
         your name:
book id: 3
                         fag
 Enter
         date
                of
                    renewal of book
 Enter day:
 Enter
         month: 6
year: 2006
         date of renewal of
                                    books
 Enter day:
 Enter month: 6
Enter year: 2006
 Names
             students who are defaulters:
 san
```

Create a structure for calender date with day, month and year. Find if given two days are equal, or which is earlier. Write a function to add days to the date structure to form the new date. Assume no leap year.

```
//Q4 4. Create a structure for calender date with day, month and year.
// Find if given two days are equal, or which is earlier.
// Write a function to add days to the date structure to form the new date. Assume no leap
vear.
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
struct date{
        int day;
        int month;
        int year;
};
void getDate(date &d)
{
        cout << endl;
        cout << "Enter day: "; cin >> d.day;
        cout << "Enter month: "; cin >> d.month;
        cout << "Enter year: "; cin >> d.year;
}
void showDate(date d)
        cout << endl;
        cout << "day: " << d.day;
        cout << ", month: " << d.month;
        cout << ", year: " << d.year;
}
int compareDate(date d1, date d2)
{
        if(d1.year == d2.year)
                if(d1.month == d2.month)
                        if(d1.day == d2.day) return 0;
                        else if(d1.day < d2.day) return -1;
                        else return 1;
                else if(d1.month < d2.month) return -1;
                else return 1;
        else if(d1.year < d2.year) return -1;
        return 1;
}
```

```
date addDays(int days, date d)
       date newDate;
       newDate.day = d.day + days > 30 ? (d.day + days) % 30 : d.day + days;
       newDate.month = d.day + days > 30 ? d.month == 12 ? 1 : d.month + 1 : d.month;
       newDate.year = d.day + days > 30 ? d.month + 1 > 12 ? d.year + 1 : d.year : d.year;
       return newDate;
}
int main()
{
       date d1, d2;
       cout << "Enter date 1: "; getDate(d1);</pre>
       cout << "Enter date 2: "; getDate(d2);</pre>
       if(compareDate(d1, d2) == 0) cout << "Entered dates are equal\n";
       else if(compareDate(d1, d2) < 0) cout << "Day 1 comes before day 2\n";
       else cout << "Day 1 comes after day 2\n";
       int days;
       cout << "Enter number of days to add to day1: "; cin >> days;
       cout << "New date is: "; showDate(addDays(days, d1));</pre>
       return 0;
}
     C:\Users\RAMAVATH SANTHC X
Enter date 1:
Enter day: 1
Enter month: 1
Enter year: 2022
Enter date 2:
Enter day: 2
Enter month: 2
Enter year: 2022
Day 1 comes before day 2
Enter number of days to add to day1: 3
New date is:
day: 4, month: 1, year: 2022
Process exited after 31.23 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

5. Create a structure for student with rollno, name, marks for 4 subjects. Create an list of students using array

- a) calculate average for each student and print along with rollno
- b) sort the array by total marks and print the same with rollno in sorted order

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
struct student
  int roll;
  string name;
  int marks[4];
};
void getData(student &s, int i = 0)
  string show_student_number = "";
  if(i > 0) show_student_number = " " + to_string(i);
  cout << "Enter name of student" << show_student_number << ": "; getline(cin, s.name);</pre>
  cout << "Enter the roll number of student: "; cin >> s.roll;
  for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
     cout << "Enter marks in subject " << i + 1 << ": "; cin >> s.marks[i];
  }
}
void showData(student s, int i = 0)
  string show student number = "";
  if(i > 0) show_student_number = " " + to_string(i);
  cout << "Name of student" << show_student_number << ": " << s.name << endl;</pre>
  cout << "Roll of student" << show_student_number << ": " << s.roll << endl;</pre>
  for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
  {
     cout << "Marks in subject " << i + 1 << ": " << s.marks[i] << endl;
  }
}
float getAvg(int a[], int n = 4)
```

```
{
  float sum = 0;
  for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) sum += a[i];
  return sum / n;
}
int getTotal(int a[], int n = 4)
  int sum = 0;
  for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) sum += a[i];
  return sum;
}
int main()
{
  int n;
  cout << "Enter number of students: "; cin >> n;
  student students[n];
  for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) getData(students[i], i + 1);</pre>
  cout << endl << "Average of each student as follows: " << endl;
  for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
  {
    cout << "Student " << i + 1 << ":" << endl;
    cout << "Roll Number: " << students[i].roll << "; Average: " << getAvg(students[i].marks) << endl;</pre>
    cout << "-----" << endl;
  }
  cout << endl << "Sorting the student array based on total marks..." << endl;
  for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
  {
    for(int j = i + 1; j < n; j++)
       if(getTotal(students[j - 1].marks) > getTotal(students[j].marks))
         student t = students[j - 1];
         students[j - 1] = students[j];
         students[j] = t;
      }
    }
  }
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
  {
    cout << "Student " << i + 1 << ":" << endl;
    cout << "Roll Number: " << students[i].roll << "; Total: " << getTotal(students[i].marks) << endl;</pre>
    cout << "-----" << endl:
  }
  return 0;
}
```

```
C: > Users > RAMAVATH SANTHOSH > OneDrive > Desktop > C C+
        #include <iostream>
PROBLEMS
           OUTPUT
                    DEBUG CONSOLE
                                   TERMINAL
                                              JUPYTER
Install the latest PowerShell for new features and imp
PS C:\Users\RAMAVATH SANTHOSH> & 'c:\Users\RAMAVATH
ugAdapters\bin\WindowsDebugLauncher.exe' '--stdin=Micr
10uml1x.sng' '--stderr=Microsoft-MIEngine-Error-4h3sd4
sys64\mingw64\bin\gdb.exe' '--interpreter=mi'
PS C:\Users\RAMAVATH SANTHOSH> & 'c:\Users\RAMAVATH
ugAdapters\bin\WindowsDebugLauncher.exe' '--stdin=Micr
niloars.y3p' '--stderr=Microsoft-MIEngine-Error-tuxxf2
sys64\mingw64\bin\gdb.exe' '--interpreter=mi'
Enter number of students: 2
Enter name of student 1: santhosh
Enter the roll number of student: 1
Enter marks in subject 1: 98
Enter marks in subject 2: 67
Enter marks in subject 3: 87
Enter marks in subject 4: 98
Enter name of student 2: ramavath
Enter the roll number of student: 2
Enter marks in subject 1: 78
Enter marks in subject 2: 98
Enter marks in subject 3: 99
Enter marks in subject 4: 88
Average of each student as follows:
Student 1:
Roll Number: 1; Average: 87.5
Student 2:
Roll Number: 2; Average: 90.75
Sorting the student array based on total marks...
Student 1:
Roll Number: 1; Total: 350
Student 2:
Roll Number: 2; Total: 363
```