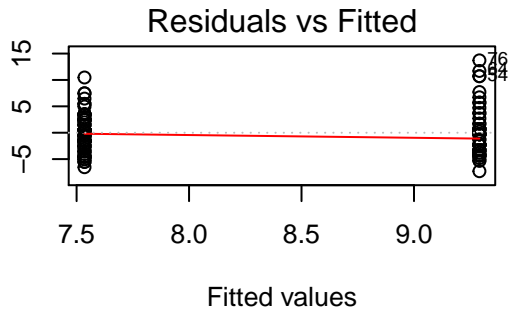
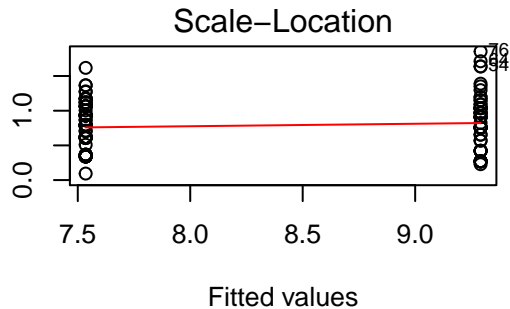
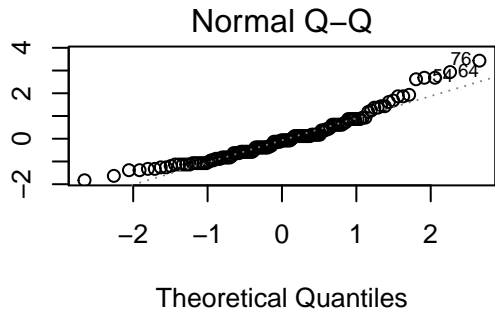


Residuals

 $\sqrt{\text{Standardized residuals}}$ 

Standardized residuals



Standardized residuals

