<u>CLOUD COMPUTING</u> Assignment – 2b

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Section: G

1. Section 1: Installation

1a - Minikube running successfully

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1105]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\System32>minikube start

* minikube v1.29.0 on Microsoft Windows 11 Home Single Language 10.0.22621.1105 Build 22621.1105

* Using the docker driver based on existing profile

* Starting control plane node minikube in cluster minikube

* Pulling base image ...

* Updating the running docker "minikube" container ...

* Preparing Kubernetes v1.26.1 on Docker 20.10.23 ...

* Verifying Kubernetes components...

- Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5

* Enabled addons: storage-provisioner, default-storageclass

* Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default

C:\Windows\System32>
```

2. Section 2: Creating pods and deployments, Editing them and observing Rollback

2a - get nodes, pod and services command

```
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl get nodes
                    ROLES
NAME
           STATUS
                                     AGE
                                             VERSION
minikube
           Ready
                    control-plane
                                     3m30s
                                             v1.26.1
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl get pod
No resources found in default namespace.
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl get services
             TYPE
                         CLUSTER-IP
                                       EXTERNAL-IP
                                                     PORT(S)
                                                                AGE
kubernetes
             ClusterIP
                         10.96.0.1
                                                     443/TCP
                                                                3m34s
                                       <none>
```

2b- Deployment created

C:\Windows\System32>kubectl create deployment pes1ug20cs385 --image=nginx
deployment.apps/pes1ug20cs385 created

2c- get deployment and pod command

```
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl get deployment
NAME
                READY
                        UP-TO-DATE
                                      AVAILABLE
                                                  AGE
pes1ug20cs385
                1/1
                                                   20s
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl get pod
NAME
                                  READY
                                          STATUS
                                                    RESTARTS
                                                                AGE
pes1ug20cs385-665fb4fd44-s9n9r
                                  1/1
                                          Running
                                                                26s
```

2d- editing '-image:nginx.'

```
containers:
- image: nginx:1.16
  imagePullPolicy: Always
```

2e- showing edited deployment

C:\Windows\System32>kubectl edit deployment pes1ug20cs385
deployment.apps/pes1ug20cs385 edited

2f- deployment is rolled back

C:\Windows\System32>kubectl rollout undo deployment/pes1ug20cs385
deployment.apps/pes1ug20cs385 rolled back

2g- showing original nginx image

containers:

- image: nginx

imagePullPolicy: Always

3. Section 3: Debugging Pods

3a - Kubectl logs displayed

```
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl get pod
                          READY
                                        RESTARTS
                                STATUS
                                                 AGE
pes1ug20cs385-665fb4fd44-b976g
                          1/1
                                Running
                                                 95
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl logs pes1ug20cs385-665fb4fd44-b976g
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh/
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh/
docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2023/02/23 05:56:45 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2023/02/23 05:56:45 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.23.3
2023/02/23 05:56:45 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 10.2.1 20210110 (Debian 10.2.1-6)
2023/02/23 05:56:45 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.15.79.1-microsoft-standard-WSL2
2023/02/23 05:56:45 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
               [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2023/02/23 05:56:45
2023/02/23 05:56:45 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 32
2023/02/23 05:56:45 [notice] 1#1: start worker
                                     process
2023/02/23 05:56:45 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 37
2023/02/23 05:56:45
                [notice]
                      1#1: start worker process
2023/02/23 05:56:45 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 40
```

3b- Kubectl 'describe pod ' command

```
Reason
                           From
Type
                    Age
                                               Message
Normal
        Scheduled 68s
                           default-scheduler
                                               Successfully assigned default/pes1ug20cs385-665fb4fd44-b976g to minikube
                                               Pulling image "nginx"
Successfully pulled image "nginx" in 4.581736333s (4.581743637s including waiting)
        Pulling
Normal
                           kubelet
        Pulled
                           kubelet
Normal
Normal
        Created
                           kubelet
                                               Created container nginx
Normal
        Started
                           kubelet
                                               Started container nginx
```

3c - Create mongo deployment

```
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl exec -it pes1ug20cs385-mongo-68cbb59845-xvb6p -- bin/bash
root@pes1ug20cs385-mongo-68cbb59845-xvb6p:/# ls
                                                    lib
                                                           lib64
bin data docker-entrypoint-initdb.d
                                                                  media opt
                                                                               root
                                                                                    sbin
                                                                                           SVS
                                        js-yaml.js
                                                   lib32 libx32 mnt
                                                                         proc
                                                                                           tmp
boot dev
           etc
                                                                               run
                                                                                      srv
                                                                                                var
root@pes1ug20cs385-mongo-68cbb59845-xvb6p:/# exit
```

3d - Delete both requirements

```
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl delete deployment pes1ug20cs385
deployment.apps "pes1ug20cs385" deleted
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl delete deployment pes1ug20cs385-mongo
deployment.apps "pes1ug20cs385-mongo" deleted
```

4. Section 4: Applying configuration files

4a - Kubectl apply command on yaml file

C:\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl apply -f nginx-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385 created

4b- Kubectl get on yaml file

```
status:
 availableReplicas: 3
 conditions:
  - lastTransitionTime: "2023-02-23T06:29:21Z"
   lastUpdateTime: "2023-02-23T06:29:26Z
   message: ReplicaSet "nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97" has successfully
     progressed.
   reason: NewReplicaSetAvailable
   status: "True
   type: Progressing
   lastTransitionTime: "2023-02-23T06:31:07Z"
   lastUpdateTime: "2023-02-23T06:31:07Z"
   message: Deployment has minimum availability.
   reason: MinimumReplicasAvailable
   status: "True"
   type: Available
 observedGeneration: 2
 readyReplicas: 3
 replicas: 3
 updatedReplicas: 3
```

5. Section 5: Delete a pod to observe the selfhealing feature

5a - Deleted pod

```
C:\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl get pod
                                                READY
nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-5mnt4
                                                 1/1
                                                         Running
nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-bmj4m
                                                         Running
nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-fx77h
                                                         Running
 :\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl delete pod nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-5mnt4
ood "nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-5mnt4" deleted
::\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl get pod
                                                                   RESTARTS
nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-bmj4m
                                                                              34s
nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-fx77h
                                                         Running
                                                                              34s
nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-tgz5r
                                                         Running
```

6. Section 6: Connecting Services to Deployments

6a- Kubectl apply and get command

```
C:\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl get service
NAME
                                                           EXTERNAL-IP
                               TYPE
                                            CLUSTER-IP
                                                                         PORT(S)
                                                                                     AGE
                                                                         443/TCP
                               ClusterIP
                                            10.96.0.1
                                                                                     97m
kubernetes
                                                           <none>
                                                                         8080/TCP
                               ClusterIP
                                            10.96.26.21
                                                                                     14s
nginx-service-pes1ug20cs385
                                                           <none>
C:\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl describe service nginx-service
Name:
                   nginx-service-pes1ug20cs385
Namespace:
                   default
Labels:
                    <none>
Annotations:
                    <none>
Selector:
                   app=nginx
Type:
                   ClusterIP
IP Family Policy:
                   SingleStack
IP Families:
                    IPv4
IP:
                   10.96.26.21
IPs:
                   10.96.26.21
Port:
                   <unset> 8080/TCP
TargetPort:
                   80/TCP
Endpoints:
                    <none>
Session Affinity:
                   None
Events:
                   <none>
```

6b-kubectl get pod -o wide command

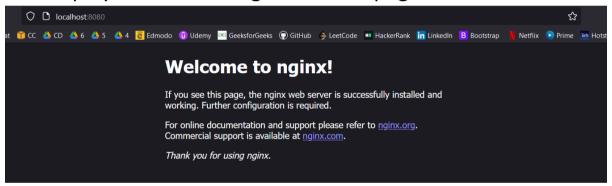
C:\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl get pod -o wide								
NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED NODE	READINESS GATES
nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-dz9k4		Running		87s	10.244.0.29	minikube	<none></none>	<none></none>
nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-h2vzd	1/1	Running		87s	10.244.0.28	minikube	<none></none>	<none></none>
nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385-8cf4bf97-vzmgg	1/1	Running		87s	10.244.0.27	minikube	<none></none>	<none></none>

7. Section 7: Port Forwarding

7a -Kubectl port-forward command

```
C:\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl port-forward service/nginx-service-pes1ug20cs385
8080:8080
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:8080 -> 80
Forwarding from [::1]:8080 -> 80
Handling connection for 8080
```

7b- Display welcome to nginx on web page



8. Section 8: Deleting service/deployment and Cleanup

8a - Delete nginx deployments

C:\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl delete deployment nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385 deployment.apps "nginx-deployment-pes1ug20cs385" deleted
C:\Users\Sanam\Desktop\Study\CC\Assignment\2\b>kubectl delete service nginx-service-pes1ug20cs385 service "nginx-service-pes1ug20cs385" deleted

8b - Stop minikube

```
C:\Windows\System32>minikube stop
* Stopping node "minikube" ...
* Powering off "minikube" via SSH ...
* 1 node stopped.
```

9. Section 9: Expose an external IP address to access an Application in a cluster

9a - Screenshot of the command which exposes specifies the type of service (NodePort)

```
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl expose deployment nginx-pes1ug20cs385 --type=NodePort --port=80
service/nginx-pes1ug20cs385 exposed
```

9b - Screenshot of kubectl get service command which displays the node port

```
C:\Windows\System32>kubectl get services
NAME
                      TYPE
                                  CLUSTER-IP
                                                   EXTERNAL-IP
                                                                  PORT(S)
                                                                                 AGE
                      ClusterIP
                                                                  443/TCP
                                                                                 23h
kubernetes
                                  10.96.0.1
                                                   <none>
                                                                  80:32194/TCP
nginx-pes1ug20cs385
                      NodePort
                                  10.103.210.202
                                                   <none>
                                                                                 25
```

9c - Screenshot of minikube IP address

```
C:\Windows\System32>minikube ip
192.168.49.2
```

9d - Screenshot of the webpage with the IP Address visible.

