# @lilmiquela

December 20, 2020

```
[92]: pip install emoji
     Requirement already satisfied: emoji in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (0.6.0)
     Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
[93]: pip install WordCloud
     Requirement already satisfied: WordCloud in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (1.8.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: pillow in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from WordCloud) (7.1.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from WordCloud) (3.1.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.6.1 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from WordCloud) (1.18.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from matplotlib->WordCloud)
     (2.4.6)
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from matplotlib->WordCloud)
     (2.8.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from matplotlib->WordCloud)
     (0.10.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from matplotlib->WordCloud)
     (1.1.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-
     dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib->WordCloud) (1.13.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
     kiwisolver>=1.0.1->matplotlib->WordCloud) (44.0.0.post20200102)
     Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

[94]: pip install nltk

Requirement already satisfied: nltk in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (3.5)
Requirement already satisfied: click in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nltk) (7.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nltk) (4.45.0)
Requirement already satisfied: regex in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nltk) (2020.11.13)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nltk) (0.13.2)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

### [95]: pip install TextBlob

Requirement already satisfied: TextBlob in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (0.15.3) Requirement already satisfied: nltk>=3.1 in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from TextBlob) (3.5) Requirement already satisfied: click in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nltk>=3.1->TextBlob) (7.1.2)Requirement already satisfied: regex in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nltk>=3.1->TextBlob) (2020.11.13)Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nltk>=3.1->TextBlob) (0.13.2)Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from nltk>=3.1->TextBlob) (4.45.0)Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

#### [96]: pip install altair

Requirement already satisfied: altair in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (4.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from altair) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from altair) (1.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.18 in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from altair) (0.25.3)
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from altair) (2.10.3)
Requirement already satisfied: toolz in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from altair) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: entrypoints in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from altair) (0.3)

```
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema->altair)
     (19.3.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.11.0 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema->altair)
     Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata; python version < "3.8" in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema->altair)
     Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema->altair)
     (44.0.0.post20200102)
     Requirement already satisfied: pyrsistent>=0.14.0 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jsonschema->altair)
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.6.1 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas>=0.18->altair)
     Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.2 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pandas>=0.18->altair)
     Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jinja2->altair)
     (1.1.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from importlib-metadata;
     python_version < "3.8"->jsonschema->altair) (0.6.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: more-itertools in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from zipp>=0.5->importlib-
     metadata; python_version < "3.8"->jsonschema->altair) (8.0.2)
     Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
[97]: pip install stopwords
     Requirement already satisfied: stopwords in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (1.0.0)
     Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
[98]: pip install igramscraper
     Requirement already satisfied: igramscraper in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (0.3.5)
     Requirement already satisfied: python-slugify==3.0.2 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from igramscraper) (3.0.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.21.0 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from igramscraper) (2.23.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: text-unidecode==1.2 in
     /opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-
```

```
slugify==3.0.2->igramscraper) (1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!=1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests>=2.21.0->igramscraper) (1.25.9)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests>=2.21.0->igramscraper) (2019.11.28)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests>=2.21.0->igramscraper) (3.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in
/opt/conda/envs/python3/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests>=2.21.0->igramscraper) (2.9)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

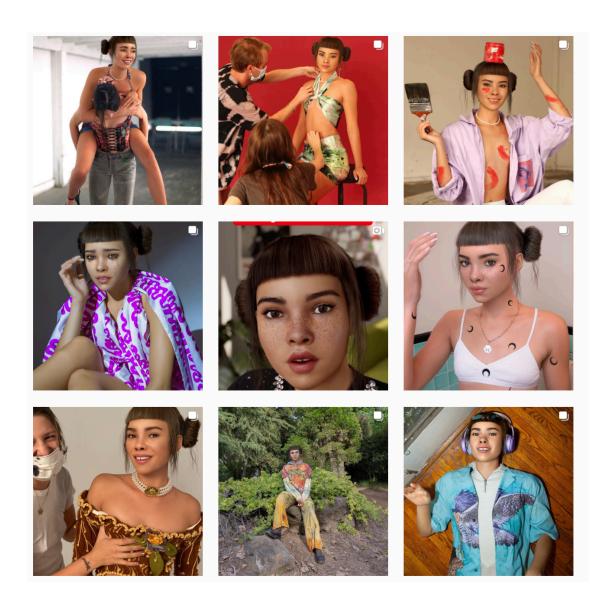
```
[99]: import pandas as pd
      import string
      import altair as alt #importerer 'altair' som 'alt'
      from textblob import TextBlob
      import nltk
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
      from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
      from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import numpy as np
      from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score
      import emoji
      import regex
      from IPython.display import Image
      from igramscraper.instagram import Instagram
      from collections import Counter
      from nltk.corpus import stopwords
      from wordcloud import WordCloud
```

## 1 Robotinfluencers på Instagram

Indledning her...

I dette projektet ønsker vi at undersøge, hvad der karakteriserer instagramrobotten @lilmique-las brug af instagram. Vi opstiller altså et casestudie, der har til formål på baggrund af åbne datavidenskabelige principper at empirisk afdække et nyt fænomen.

```
[100]: Image(filename='Skærmbillede 2020-12-14 kl. 17.07.40.png')
[100]:
```



## 1.0.1 Hvem er @lilmiquela

```
[177]: instagram = Instagram() #gør brug af biblioteket 'igramscraper.instagram'
account = instagram.get_account_by_id(3089598226) #instagramprofilens bruger-id

# printer relevant data fra @lilmiquelas instagramprofil
print('Account info:')
print('Id: ', account.identifier)
print('Username: ', account.username)
print('Full name: ', account.full_name)
print('Number of published posts: ', account.media_count)
```

```
print('Number of followers: ', account.followed_by_count)
print('Number of follows: ', account.follows_count)
print('Is private: ', account.is_private)
print('Is verified: ', account.is_verified)
print('Biography: ', account.biography)
```

Account info: Id: 3089598226

Username: lilmiquela Full name: Miquela

Number of published posts: 948 Number of followers: 2919809 Number of follows: 1886

Is private: False
Is verified: True

Biography: #BlackLivesMatter Change-seeking robot with the drip Get Real, Miquela NEW EPISODE

Influenceren @lilmiquela er en robot/virtuel instagrammer. Hun er programmeret som en 19-årig pige bosiddende i LA og har med sine 2,9 mio følgere skabt en masse popularitet og kontroverser på det sociale medie instagram, hvor hun bl.a. reklamerer for high-end brands og promoverer sin støtte til blandt andet #BlackLivesMatter og andre interessebevægelser. Hun deler dagligt indhold relateret til sin hverdag, herunder kæresteproblemer, `Outfit of the day' og `storytimes' - problematikken bunder dog i, at hun i virkeligheden ikke eksisterer, da alt hendes indhold er baseret på et fiktivt narrativ omkring hendes robotidentitet kreereret af virksomheden Brud.

Til generering af relevant data omkring @lilmiquelas instagramopslag, gør vi ${\tt metoden}$  `web scraping'

# 2 Web scraping og generering af CSV-fil

```
[102]: Image(filename='Skærmbillede 2020-12-07 kl. 11.24.38.png')
```

[102]:

```
import pandas as pd
import urllib.request
from collections import Counter

from newtest import recent_post_links, insta_link_details, insta_url_to_img

#Change post count to change amount of post downloaded
example_username_urls = recent_post_links('lilmiquela', post_count=30)
print(example_username_urls)
example_username_details = [insta_link_details(url) for url in example_username_urls]
example_username = pd.DataFrame(example_username_details)
example_username.head()
csv = example_username.to_csv('/Users/Anton/Desktop/Python/Instagram Scraper/example_username.csv')
print(csv)
```

Skal ændres til det rigtige billede og linket skal sættes ind

#### 2.1 Det genererede datasæt

```
[103]: df=pd.read_csv('example_username-copy.csv')
df
```

```
[103]:
            Unnamed: 0
                                                              link
                                                                     type likes/views
       0
                     0 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHTOZ8-nnfG/
                                                                    photo
                                                                               43,282
       1
                     1 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHQ6AWXnW5J/
                                                                    photo
                                                                               34,263
       2
                     2 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHOsztcHHXF/
                                                                    photo
                                                                               44,715
       3
                     3 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHLts9MnWam/
                                                                               41,334
                                                                    photo
                     4 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHJocBknqe-/
       4
                                                                    photo
                                                                               53,704
       . .
                   245 https://www.instagram.com/p/B9hpoJ_noAc/
                                                                    photo
                                                                               72,411
       245
                   246 https://www.instagram.com/p/B9estyun6U1/
       246
                                                                    video
                                                                            1,319,915
       247
                   247 https://www.instagram.com/p/B9cNh70HQLH/
                                                                            2,826,650
                                                                    video
       248
                   248
                        https://www.instagram.com/p/B9ZzyfGna6a/
                                                                    photo
                                                                               41,180
       249
                   249
                        https://www.instagram.com/p/B9XstBrHqrj/
                                                                               86,739
                                                                    photo
            age
                                                             comment \
       0
                 This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME...
       1
                 Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I be...
       2
                 Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't...
                 I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we...
       3
       4
             1d
                 Anxiety meter already broke
                                               Recharging with ...
       245
                 Went through a breakup, wrote a song about it...
            26w
```

```
246 15w Y'all know how I am...I couldn't help myself ...
247 4w Big things coming soon!
248 28w New tunes coming soon. Zoom in on my @samsungm...
249 7w Long caption Alert \nSo this is the inevi...

hashtags mentions
```

	nasntags	mentions
0	NaN	NaN
1	NaN	NaN
2	NaN	NaN
3	NaN	NaN
4	NaN	NaN
		•••
245	#SpeakUp	NaN
246	NaN	NaN
247	NaN	NaN
248	['#TeamGalaxy', '#ad']	@samsungmobile
249	NaN	NaN

[250 rows x 8 columns]

## 3 Datarensning

```
[104]: #Oversigt over datasættes feautures
       df.columns
[104]: Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'link', 'type', 'likes/views', 'age', 'comment',
              'hashtags', 'mentions'],
             dtype='object')
[105]: df=df.rename(columns={"Unnamed: 0": "post number", "comment": "caption"})
       df.head()
[105]:
                                                                   type likes/views \
          post number
                                                            link
       0
                    0 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHTOZ8-nnfG/
                                                                  photo
                                                                              43,282
       1
                    1 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHQ6AWXnW5J/
                                                                  photo
                                                                              34,263
                    2 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHOsztcHHXF/
       2
                                                                  photo
                                                                              44,715
                    3 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHLts9MnWam/
                                                                              41,334
       3
                                                                  photo
                    4 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHJocBknqe-/
                                                                  photo
                                                                              53,704
          age
                                                          caption hashtags mentions
           1h This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME...
                                                                     NaN
                                                                              NaN
       0
         17h Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I be...
                                                                     NaN
                                                                              NaN
       2
           1d Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't...
                                                                     NaN
                                                                              NaN
       3
           1d I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we...
                                                                     NaN
                                                                              NaN
           1d Anxiety meter already broke Recharging with ...
                                                                     NaN
                                                                              NaN
```

```
[106]: df.columns
[106]: Index(['post number', 'link', 'type', 'likes/views', 'age', 'caption',
              'hashtags', 'mentions'],
             dtype='object')
[107]: to drop=['age'] # Her har vi fjernet en masse data, som ikke indeholdte brugban
       \rightarrow information
       df.drop(to_drop, inplace=True, axis=1)
       df.head()
[107]:
          post number
                                                                    type likes/views
                                                                   photo
                       https://www.instagram.com/p/CHTOZ8-nnfG/
                                                                              43,282
                    1 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHQ6AWXnW5J/
                                                                              34,263
       1
                                                                   photo
       2
                    2 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHOsztcHHXF/
                                                                              44,715
                                                                   photo
                                                                              41,334
                    3 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHLts9MnWam/
       3
                                                                   photo
                    4 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHJocBknqe-/
                                                                   photo
                                                                              53,704
                                                     caption hashtags mentions
       O This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       1 Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I be...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       2 Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       3 I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       4 Anxiety meter already broke Recharging with ...
                                                                NaN
                                                                          NaN
[108]: #Erstatter komma med ingen ting og konverterer likes/views til integer
       df['likes/views'] = df['likes/views'].str.replace(",","").astype(int)
       df.head()
[108]:
                                                                          likes/views \
          post number
                                                             link
                                                                    type
                    0 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHTOZ8-nnfG/
                                                                   photo
                                                                                43282
       0
                    1 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHQ6AWXnW5J/
                                                                                34263
       1
                                                                   photo
       2
                    2 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHOsztcHHXF/
                                                                                44715
                                                                   photo
                    3 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHLts9MnWam/
       3
                                                                   photo
                                                                                41334
                    4 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHJocBknqe-/
                                                                   photo
                                                                                53704
                                                     caption hashtags mentions
       O This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       1 Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I be...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       2 Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       3 I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       4 Anxiety meter already broke Recharging with ...
                                                                NaN
                                                                         NaN
[109]: df.dtypes
[109]: post number
                       int64
       link
                      object
```

```
object
       type
       likes/views
                        int64
       caption
                       object
                       object
       hashtags
       mentions
                       object
       dtype: object
[110]: #antal tegn
       df["caption length"] = df["caption"].str.len()
[110]:
            post number
                                                                link
                                                                       type
                          https://www.instagram.com/p/CHTOZ8-nnfG/
                                                                      photo
                          https://www.instagram.com/p/CHQ6AWXnW5J/
       1
                       1
                                                                      photo
       2
                       2
                          https://www.instagram.com/p/CHOsztcHHXF/
                                                                      photo
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/CHLts9MnWam/
       3
                                                                      photo
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/CHJocBknqe-/
       4
                                                                      photo
       . .
                          https://www.instagram.com/p/B9hpoJ_noAc/
       245
                    245
                                                                      photo
                          https://www.instagram.com/p/B9estyun6U1/
       246
                    246
                                                                      video
       247
                    247
                          https://www.instagram.com/p/B9cNh70HQLH/
                                                                      video
       248
                          https://www.instagram.com/p/B9ZzyfGna6a/
                    248
                                                                      photo
       249
                     249
                          https://www.instagram.com/p/B9XstBrHqrj/
                                                                      photo
            likes/views
                                                                      caption \
       0
                  43282
                          This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME...
       1
                   34263
                          Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I be...
       2
                  44715
                          Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't...
       3
                  41334
                          I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we...
                  53704
                          Anxiety meter already broke
       4
                                                         Recharging with ...
       245
                  72411
                          Went through a breakup, wrote a song about it ...
                          Y'all know how I am...I couldn't help myself ...
       246
                1319915
       247
                2826650
                                                     Big things coming soon!
                          New tunes coming soon. Zoom in on my @samsungm...
       248
                  41180
       249
                  86739
                           Long caption Alert \nSo this is the inevi...
                           hashtags
                                            mentions
                                                      caption length
       0
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                   82
       1
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                   55
       2
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                   73
       3
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                  102
       4
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                   90
       245
                           #SpeakUp
                                                 NaN
                                                                  119
```

NaN

NaN

59

23

NaN

NaN

246

247

```
248
            ['#TeamGalaxy', '#ad']
                                     @samsungmobile
                                                                 243
       249
                                                 NaN
                                                                1487
                                NaN
       [250 rows x 8 columns]
[111]: def split_count(caption):
           return len([i for i in caption if i in emoji.UNICODE_EMOJI])
       df["emoji count"] = df["caption"].apply(split_count)
       df
[111]:
            post number
                                                                       type \
                                                               link
       0
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/CHTOZ8-nnfG/
                                                                     photo
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/CHQ6AWXnW5J/
       1
                                                                     photo
       2
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/CHOsztcHHXF/
                                                                     photo
       3
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/CHLts9MnWam/
                                                                     photo
       4
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/CHJocBknqe-/
                                                                     photo
       245
                    245 https://www.instagram.com/p/B9hpoJ noAc/
                                                                     photo
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/B9estyun6U1/
       246
                                                                     video
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/B9cNh70HQLH/
       247
                    247
                                                                     video
       248
                    248
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/B9ZzyfGna6a/
                                                                     photo
       249
                         https://www.instagram.com/p/B9XstBrHqrj/
                    249
                                                                     photo
            likes/views
                                                                      caption \
       0
                  43282
                         This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME...
       1
                  34263
                         Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I be...
       2
                  44715
                         Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't...
       3
                  41334
                         I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we...
       4
                  53704
                         Anxiety meter already broke Recharging with ...
       245
                  72411
                         Went through a breakup, wrote a song about it...
       246
                1319915
                         Y'all know how I am...I couldn't help myself ...
                2826650
       247
                                                     Big things coming soon!
       248
                         New tunes coming soon. Zoom in on my @samsungm...
                  41180
                           Long caption Alert \nSo this is the inevi...
       249
                  86739
                                                      caption length
                           hashtags
                                           mentions
                                                                       emoji count
       0
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                  82
       1
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                   55
                                                                                 1
       2
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                  73
                                                                                 0
       3
                                                 NaN
                                                                  102
                                                                                 0
                                NaN
       4
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                  90
                                                                                 3
       . .
       245
                           #SpeakUp
                                                 NaN
                                                                  119
                                                                                 0
       246
                                NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                  59
                                                                                 1
       247
                                                 NaN
                                                                  23
                                                                                 0
                                NaN
```

@samsungmobile

3

243

['#TeamGalaxy', '#ad']

248

249 NaN NaN 1487 2

[250 rows x 9 columns]

```
[112]: # Ny kolonne med antal hastags for hvert post
       df["hashtag count"] = df["hashtags"].str.count('#')
       df.head()
[112]:
          post number
                                                                          likes/views
                                                             link
                                                                    type
                       https://www.instagram.com/p/CHTOZ8-nnfG/
                                                                   photo
                                                                                 43282
                    1 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHQ6AWXnW5J/
       1
                                                                   photo
                                                                                 34263
                    2 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHOsztcHHXF/
       2
                                                                   photo
                                                                                 44715
                    3 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHLts9MnWam/
       3
                                                                   photo
                                                                                 41334
                    4 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHJocBknqe-/
                                                                   photo
                                                                                 53704
                                                      caption hashtags mentions
         This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       1 Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I be...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       2 Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       3 I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       4 Anxiety meter already broke
                                        Recharging with ...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
          caption length
                          emoji count
                                        hashtag count
       0
                      82
       1
                      55
                                     1
                                                   NaN
       2
                      73
                                     0
                                                   NaN
       3
                                     0
                     102
                                                   NaN
       4
                      90
                                     3
                                                   NaN
[113]: # Ny kolonne med antal hastags for hvert post
       df["mentions count"] = df["mentions"].str.count('0')
       df.head()
[113]:
          post number
                                                                          likes/views
                                                                    type
                                                                   photo
                       https://www.instagram.com/p/CHTOZ8-nnfG/
                                                                                 43282
       1
                    1 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHQ6AWXnW5J/
                                                                   photo
                                                                                 34263
                    2 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHOsztcHHXF/
       2
                                                                   photo
                                                                                 44715
                    3 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHLts9MnWam/
                                                                                 41334
       3
                                                                   photo
                    4 https://www.instagram.com/p/CHJocBknqe-/
                                                                                 53704
                                                                   photo
                                                      caption hashtags mentions
       O This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       1 Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I be...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       2 Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       3 I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                          NaN
       4 Anxiety meter already broke Recharging with ...
                                                                NaN
                                                                          NaN
```

	caption length	emoji count	hashtag count	mentions count
0	82	0	NaN	NaN
1	55	1	NaN	NaN
2	73	0	NaN	NaN
3	102	0	NaN	NaN
4	90	3	NaN	NaN

## 4 Dataanalyse

```
[114]: # Hvor mange rækker er der?
       print('Antal rækker:',len(df))
       # Hvor mange kolonner er der - vist i en 'tuple'
       print('Antal kolonner:',df.shape)
       #Hvor mange celler er der?
       print('Antal af celler:',df.size)
       # Hvad hedder kolonnerne?
       print('Kolonnerne hedder:',df.columns)
       # Hvilke datatyper er der?
       print('Datatyperne for kolonnerne er: \n', df.dtypes)
      Antal rækker: 250
      Antal kolonner: (250, 11)
      Antal af celler: 2750
      Kolonnerne hedder: Index(['post number', 'link', 'type', 'likes/views',
      'caption', 'hashtags',
              'mentions', 'caption length', 'emoji count', 'hashtag count',
             'mentions count'],
            dtype='object')
      Datatyperne for kolonnerne er:
       post number
                            int64
      link
                          object
      type
                          object
      likes/views
                           int64
      caption
                         object
      hashtags
                          object
      mentions
                          object
      caption length
                           int64
                           int64
      emoji count
      hashtag count
                         float64
                         float64
      mentions count
      dtype: object
```

### 4.0.1 Descriptiv statistik på likes/views

```
[115]: df['likes/views'].isnull().any() #finder ud af om der er NaN værdier
[115]: False
[116]: round(df['likes/views'].describe(),0) # Viser basal deskriptiv statistik
[116]: count
                    250.0
                 264728.0
       mean
       std
                 556896.0
                   9949.0
       min
       25%
                  60431.0
       50%
                  75133.0
       75%
                 111128.0
       max
                3353236.0
       Name: likes/views, dtype: float64
[117]: df['likes/views'].mean()
[117]: 264728.272
[118]: round(df['likes/views'].mean(),0) # Gennemsnittet afrundet
[118]: 264728.0
[119]: df['likes/views'].mode() #Beregner typetallet i antal likes
[119]: 0
                 9949
                11979
       1
       2
                13177
                24459
       3
       4
                29647
       245
              2572471
       246
              2582898
       247
              2592604
       248
              2826650
       249
              3353236
       Length: 250, dtype: int64
[120]: #visualisering af den deskriptive fordeling for kolonnen 'like/views'
       df['likes/views'].plot(kind='box',vert=False, figsize=(20,3))
[120]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fd17c317a50>
```

Hvad betyder det at boxplottet ser sådan ud? Variansen af likes spreder sig fra 9949 - 3 mio. Det er dog den største mængde af likes som fordeler i den lavere ende. Det er derfor figuren ser mærkelig ud

```
[121]: print('Sorteret efter flest likes')
df['likes/views'].sort_values(ascending=False)[:10]
```

Sorteret efter flest likes

```
[121]: 242
              3353236
       247
              2826650
       201
              2592604
       145
              2582898
       155
              2572471
       199
              2460750
       81
              2416490
       240
              2150225
       235
              1992155
       123
              1959234
       Name: likes/views, dtype: int64
[122]: #Får URL'en for de mest likede billeder
       print('1:',df.link[242])
       print('2:',df.link[247])
```

```
print('1:',df.link[242])
print('2:',df.link[247])
print('3:',df.link[201])
```

```
1: https://www.instagram.com/p/B9nrz3OHjmp/
2: https://www.instagram.com/p/B9cNh7OHQLH/
3: https://www.instagram.com/p/B_VCvsxnM7H/
```

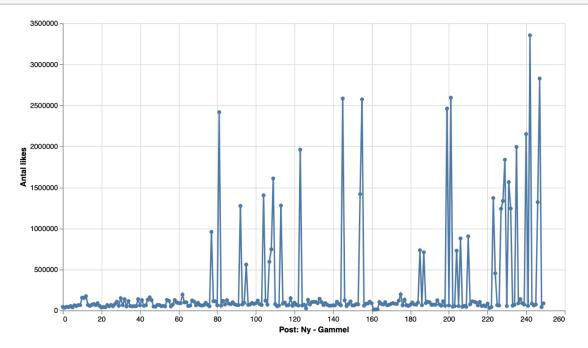
```
y=alt.Y('likes/views:Q', axis=alt.Axis(format='d', title='Antal
→likes')),

# Display details when you hover over a point
tooltip=[alt.Tooltip('arstal:Q', title='Post: Ny - Gammel'), alt.
→Tooltip('likes/views:Q',
title='post number', format=',')]).
→properties(width=700, height=400)
```

[123]: alt.Chart(...)

[124]: | Image(filename='Skærmbillede 2020-12-07 kl. 14.08.06.png')

[124]:



### 4.0.2 Descriptiv statistik på længden af captions

```
min
       25%
                  59.0
       50%
                  86.0
       75%
                  133.0
                1487.0
       max
       Name: caption length, dtype: float64
[127]: df['caption length'].mean()
[127]: 110.96
[128]: round(df['caption length'].mean(),0) # Gennemsnittet afrundet
[128]: 111.0
      df['caption length'].mode() #Beregner typetallet i antal likes
[129]: 0
            60
       dtype: int64
[130]: df['caption length'].plot(kind='box',vert=False, figsize=(10,3))
[130]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fd17c2f6410>
           caption length
                                  യാ വ
                                                     \infty
                                                                                   0
```

5.0

ó

200

400

Hvad betyder det at boxplottet over caption length ser sådan ud? Mængden af tegn i @lilmiquelas captions spreder sig fra 5 - 1487 likes. Der er dog flest af hendes captons som består af under 100 tegn som fordeler sig blandt gennemsnittet. Det er derfor figuren ser mærkelig ud

600

800

1000

1200

1400

#### 4.1 Textmining

'is',

```
[131]: # Opstiller en samlet liste bestående af alle captions
       alle=list()
       for i in df.caption:
           alle.append(i)
           str(alle)
       alle[:20]
[131]: ["This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME ENERGY Y'ALL - still so much to
      do.",
        "Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I been doin ",
        "Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't afford. Seriously: TRY IT!",
        'I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we planning a party or an escape,
      your girl NEEDS TO KNOW!',
        'Anxiety meter already broke Recharging with cuddles and sheet masks
      PLEASE SEND TACO.',
        "Y'ALL KNOW WHAT TIME IT IS. Get out there!",
        "Running out of ways to remind y'all, but you can't spell VOTE without the V.",
        'Supermodel felt too basic for Halloween, but the fit was FIRE. So, here we
       are.',
        'Dressed as fierce queens this whole week, but saved the FIERCEST queen for
       last: #91, Mr. Rodman, I LOVE YOU.',
        "Leeloo Dallas is cute, but it's Ruby Rhod for me.",
        'To my fans .... I want to thank you guys so much for your support throughout the
       years !!!!! PS first pic is the original !!!!',
        'Throwback to last year when I dressed up as another ageless beauty.
       #19forever',
        '@pabllovittar sis, did I snap?',
        "Had to give ya'll the full look. We keep it strictly prickly.",
        'Had lunch with a human emoji. Find a cuter . I dare u.',
        'When you think you\'re a cute mermaid, but someone yells "GO \'HEAD THICC
       COVID-19" while you wait in line for boba ',
        "If y'all call me Regina George one more time...",
        "Drop your low effort Halloween costumes in the comments (I'm not going
       anywhere, and honestly neither should y'all)",
        'Bringing back yoga pants. Fight Me.',
        'MayMay told me the story behind "Ring Around the Rosie"... SO. DARK.']
[132]: # Opstiller en ny liste bestående af alle ord fra caption
       tot=[]
       for i in df.caption:
           tot.extend(i.split())
       tot[:20]
[132]: ['This',
```

```
'the',
        'first',
        'step',
        'of',
        'MANY.',
        'KEEP',
        'THAT',
        'SAME',
        'ENERGY',
        "Y'ALL",
        '-',
        'still',
        'so',
        'much',
        'to',
        'do.',
        'Wearing',
        'all']
[133]: len(tot) #Antallet af ord
[133]: 5083
[134]: #Laver ovenstående liste om til et 'set', der automatisk fjerne alle redunante
        \hookrightarrow ord
       unique=set(tot)
       #unique
[135]: # optæller antaller af unikke ord
       uni count=0
       for i in unique:
           uni_count=uni_count+1
       print('Antallet af unikke ord er:',uni_count)
      Antallet af unikke ord er: 2243
[136]: # Biblioteket Counter bruges til at optælle hyppigheden for hvert ord
       counter=Counter(tot)
       counter.most_common(20)
[136]: [('the', 138),
        ('to', 122),
        ('and', 109),
        ('I', 107),
        ('my', 100),
        ('a', 95),
```

```
('in', 89),
        ('is', 75),
        ('for', 61),
        ('of', 48),
        ('on', 45),
        ('this', 40),
        ('but', 39),
        ('you', 39),
        ('me', 32),
        ('with', 31),
        ('like', 27),
        ('your', 25),
        ('it', 25),
        ('out', 24)]
[137]: # Downloader de engelske 'stopwords', der bruges til at fjerne de mestu
        \rightarrow almindelige ord
       nltk.download('stopwords')
       [nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /home/jovyan/nltk_data...
                    Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
      [nltk_data]
[137]: True
[138]: stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
       def remove_stopwords(tot): #fjerner stopwords fra listen af ord
           return [t for t in tot if t not in stop_words]
       # genoptæller ordene
       counter = Counter(remove stopwords(tot))
       print(counter.most_common(20)) #print de mest hyppiqt bruqte ord
      [('I', 107), ('like', 27), ("I'm", 22), ("y'all", 20), ('video', 18), ('know',
      16), ('#SpeakUp', 16), ('love', 15), ('The', 15), ('IN', 15), ('Link', 14),
      ('LINK', 13), ('-', 12), ('#miquelacovers', 12), ('link', 11), ('This', 10),
      ('girl', 10), ('new', 10), ('HARD', 10), ('first', 9)]
[139]: # Opstiller en dataframe med ord og deres optællinger
       freq_df = pd.DataFrame.from_records(counter.most_common(20),
                                           columns=['words', 'count'])
       freq_df
[139]:
                    words count
       0
                        Ι
                              107
                               27
       1
                     like
```

```
2
                 I'm
                          22
3
              y'all
                          20
4
              video
                          18
5
                know
                          16
6
           #SpeakUp
                          16
7
                love
                          15
                 The
8
                          15
9
                  IN
                          15
10
                Link
                          14
11
                LINK
                          13
12
                          12
13
    #miquelacovers
                          12
14
                link
                          11
15
                This
                          10
16
                girl
                          10
17
                 new
                          10
18
                HARD
                          10
19
              first
                           9
```

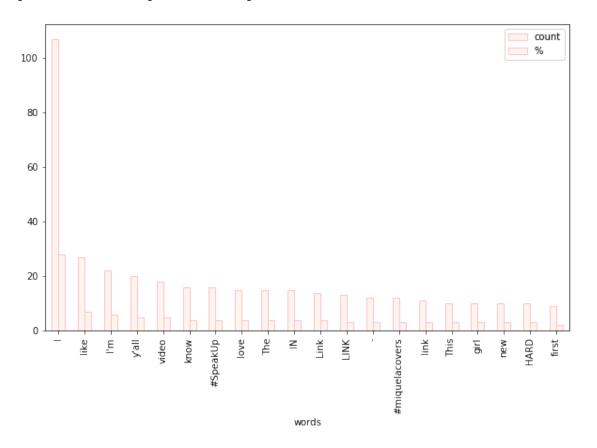
[140]: #beregner procenten for ordenes hyppighed ud fra de 20 mest fremkomne ord freq\_df['%']=round(freq\_df['count']/freq\_df['count'].sum()\*100)

### [141]: freq\_df

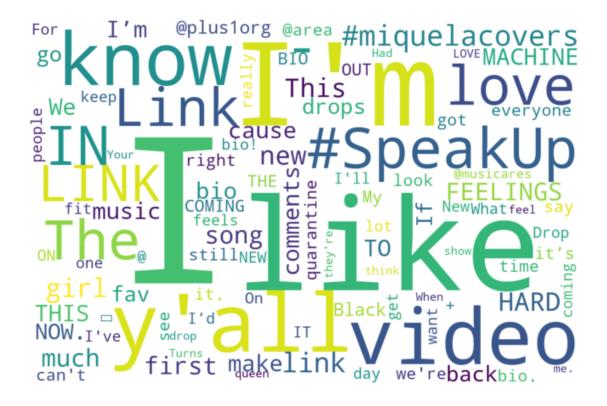
```
%
[141]:
                      words
                             count
                           Ι
                                107
                                      28.0
       0
        1
                       like
                                 27
                                       7.0
        2
                        I'm
                                 22
                                       6.0
        3
                      y'all
                                 20
                                       5.0
        4
                      video
                                 18
                                       5.0
        5
                       know
                                 16
                                       4.0
        6
                   #SpeakUp
                                 16
                                       4.0
        7
                       love
                                       4.0
                                  15
        8
                        The
                                  15
                                       4.0
        9
                          IN
                                  15
                                       4.0
        10
                       Link
                                  14
                                       4.0
        11
                       LINK
                                 13
                                       3.0
        12
                                  12
                                       3.0
            #miquelacovers
        13
                                 12
                                       3.0
                       link
        14
                                 11
                                       3.0
                       This
       15
                                 10
                                       3.0
        16
                       girl
                                 10
                                       3.0
        17
                                       3.0
                        new
                                  10
        18
                       HARD
                                  10
                                       3.0
        19
                      first
                                   9
                                       2.0
```

```
[142]: #Visualisering af ordnes hyppighed freq_df.plot.bar(x ='words', color='seashell', edgecolor='pink', figsize=(10,6))
```

[142]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fd17c391990>



```
[144]: #Create wordcloud wordcloud(counter)
```



### Nu undersøges brugen af emojis:

```
[145]: def extract_emojis(s): #Opstiller en liste udelukkende bestående af de⊔

⇒benyttede emojis

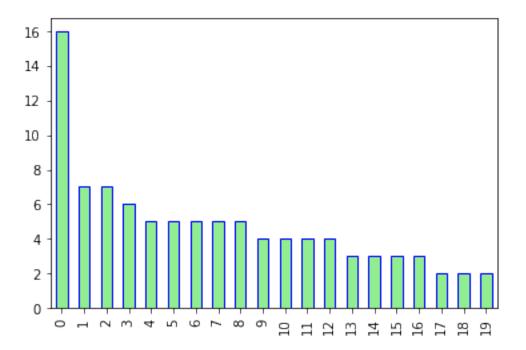
return ''.join(c for c in s if c in emoji.UNICODE_EMOJI)

emo=list(extract_emojis(str(alle)))
```

### [146]: emo[:20]

```
' ']
[147]: | freq_df1 = pd.DataFrame.from_records(Counter(emo).most_common(20), #Benytter_
       →biblioteket Counter til at beregne emojisne hyppighed
                                          columns=['emoji', 'count'])
       freq_df1['%']=round(freq_df1['count']/freq_df1['count'].sum()*100)
       freq_df1
[147]:
          emoji count
                           %
                   16 17.0
       0
       1
                    7
                       7.0
                       7.0
       2
                    7
                       6.0
       3
                    6
                       5.0
       4
                    5
       5
                    5
                       5.0
                    5
                       5.0
       6
                       5.0
       7
                    5
       8
                    5
                       5.0
                       4.0
       9
                    4
                        4.0
       10
                    4
       11
                    4
                        4.0
       12
                    4
                        4.0
       13
                       3.0
                    3
                       3.0
       14
                    3
                    3
                        3.0
       15
       16
                    3
                       3.0
                       2.0
       17
                    2
                    2
                        2.0
       18
                        2.0
       19
[148]: #Visualisere hyppigheden for emojis
       freq_df1['count'].plot.bar(color=['lightgreen'], edgecolor='blue')
```

[148]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fd17c382290>



# Nu undersøges brugen af hashtags: [149]: df['hashtags'].isnull().any() #finder ud af om der er NaN værdier [149]: True [150]: #Fjerner NaN's fra listen cleanedList = [x for x in df['hashtags'] if str(x) != 'nan' and '[' and ']'] cleanedList [150]: ['#nationalpastaday', "['#returnyourballotday', '#makeyourvotecount']", '#Lakers', '#GCFAItalia', '#comicon', '#Girlfriends', "['#reading', '#comments']", '#botgirlsummer', '#answeringquestions', "['#NationalVoterRegistrationDay', '#MOBBTheVote', '#MarchOnBallotBoxes']", '#bigthingscomingsoon', '#climatechange', '#gamergirl', '#bershkastyle', "['#anime', '#animeedits']",

```
'#HardFeelingsRemix',
'#HardFeelings',
'#HardFeelingsRemix',
'#HardFeelingsRemix',
'#HardFeelingsRemix',
'#freebritney',
'#HardFeelings',
'#theLastDance',
'#HardFeelings',
'#HardFeelings',
'#HardFeelings',
'#miquela',
'#hardfeelings',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#buyblack',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#miquelacovers',
'#MiquelaCovers',
'#MiquelaCovers',
"['#takemeback', '#miquelacovers']",
'#WalletSize',
'#togetherathome',
"['#Machine', '#NewMusic']",
'#SpeakUp',
```

```
'#SpeakUp',
        '#speakup',
        '#SpeakUp',
        "['#TeamGalaxy', '#ad']"]
[151]: str(df['hashtags'])
[151]: "0
                                    NaN n1
                                                                     NaN n2
                                        NaN\n4
       NaN\n3
                                                                         NaN\n
                   \n245
                                           \#SpeakUp\n246
                                                                                  NaN n247
                    ['#TeamGalaxy', '#ad']\n249
                                                                         NaN\nName:
       NaN n248
       hashtags, Length: 250, dtype: object"
[152]: tags=[]
       for i in str(df['hashtags']):
           tags.extend(i.split())
       tags[:20]
[152]: ['0',
        'N',
        'a',
        'N',
        '1',
        'N',
        'a',
        'N',
        '2',
        'N',
        'a',
        'N',
        '3',
        'N',
        'a',
        'N',
        '4',
        'N',
        'a',
        'N']
[153]: tot=[]
       for i in df.caption:
           tot.extend(i.split())
       tot[:20]
[153]: ['This',
        'is',
        'the',
```

```
'first',
      'step',
      'of',
      'MANY.',
      'KEEP',
      'THAT',
      'SAME',
      'ENERGY',
      "Y'ALL",
      '-',
      'still',
      'so',
      'much',
      'to',
      'do.',
      'Wearing',
      'all']
[]:
```

### 5 Machine Learning

```
[154]: df.type=pd.Categorical(df.type)
       df['type']=df['type'].cat.codes #ændrer Type til at være en kategorisk kodet⊔
        \rightarrow vardi
       df.info()
      <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      RangeIndex: 250 entries, 0 to 249
      Data columns (total 11 columns):
                        250 non-null int64
      post number
      link
                         250 non-null object
                        250 non-null int8
      type
                         250 non-null int64
      likes/views
      caption
                         250 non-null object
      hashtags
                         66 non-null object
      mentions
                        53 non-null object
                         250 non-null int64
      caption length
                         250 non-null int64
      emoji count
                         66 non-null float64
      hashtag count
      mentions count
                         53 non-null float64
      dtypes: float64(2), int64(4), int8(1), object(4)
      memory usage: 19.9+ KB
```

```
[155]: # y dækker over den værdi som vi ønsker at forudsige
       y=df['likes/views'].copy()
       У
[155]: 0
                43282
                34263
       1
       2
                44715
       3
                41334
                53704
       245
                72411
       246
              1319915
       247
              2826650
       248
                41180
       249
                86739
       Name: likes/views, Length: 250, dtype: int64
[156]: X=df[['type', 'caption length']].copy()
       X # X dækker over de værdier som vores udforudsigelse bygger på
[156]:
            type caption length
       0
               0
                               82
       1
               0
                               55
       2
                               73
               0
       3
               0
                              102
       4
               0
                               90
       245
                              119
               0
       246
               1
                               59
       247
               1
                               23
       248
               0
                              243
       249
               0
                             1487
       [250 rows x 2 columns]
[157]: | train_X, test_X, train_y, test_y = train_test_split(X, y, train_size=.8,__
       →random_state = 123)
       #train og test-sættet splittes op således at train fylder 80% og test fylder 20%
[158]: train_X
            type caption length
[158]:
       130
                               71
       238
               0
                              193
       145
               1
                               87
       136
               0
                              238
       23
               0
                               11
```

• •	•••	•••
98	0	118
220	0	174
66	0	68
126	0	538
109	1	155

[200 rows x 2 columns]

# [159]: test\_X

[450]				
[159]:	407	type	caption	_
	127	0		143
	187	0		68
	24	0		34
	206	1		62
	235	1		234
	31	0		111
	20	0		9
	202	0		139
	196	0		119
	201	1		48
	85	0		66
	82	0		69
	19	0		68
	163	0		19
	198	0		57
	122	0		184
	234	0		150
	95	1		36
	231	1		240
	156	0		149
	53	0		134
	61	0		18
	188	0		86
	157	0		94
	215	0		33
	144	0		72
	52	0		65
	219	0		29
	120	0		52
	137	0		149
	89	0		62
	173	0		123
	191	0		80
	90	0		145
	186	0		105

```
42
               0
                             130
       33
               0
                              64
       37
               0
                              82
       232
               1
                             355
       150
               0
                             104
       5
               0
                              42
               0
                              90
       177
               0
                             115
       228
               1
                             111
       205
               0
                              90
       21
               0
                              60
       148
               0
                             134
       147
               0
                              89
[160]: clf = LinearRegression(normalize=True) #Linære regression benyttes
[161]: clf.fit(train_X,train_y) #modellen trænes
[161]: LinearRegression(copy_X=True, fit_intercept=True, n_jobs=None, normalize=True)
[162]: y_pred=clf.predict(test_X)
       y_pred #Vores forudsigelser på antallet af likes
[162]: array([ 76437.8151625,
                                   93678.92809985,
                                                    101494.89929811,
                                                     83794.0233491 ,
              1623133.7120003 , 1583594.09299731,
               107241.9369439 ,
                                   77357.34118582,
                                                     81954.97130245,
              1626352.05308194,
                                  94138.69111151,
                                                     93449.04659402,
                93678.92809985, 104943.12188558,
                                                     96207.62466399,
                67012.67342341,
                                  74828.64462168, 1629110.63115191,
              1582214.80396232,
                                  75058.52612751,
                                                     78506.74871498,
               105173.00339141,
                                  89541.06099488,
                                                     87702.00894823,
               101724.78080394,
                                  92759.40207652,
                                                     94368.57261734,
               102644.30682727,
                                   97357.03219315,
                                                     75058.52612751,
                95058.21713484,
                                  81035.44527912,
                                                     90920.35002987,
                                                     84713.54937243,
                75978.05215084,
                                  85173.31238409,
              1625202.64555278,
                                  79426.27473831,
                                                     94598.45412317,
                90460.58701821, 1555778.43079172,
                                                     85403.19388992,
                99655.84725146,
                                   88621.53497156,
                                                     82874.49732578,
              1611869.51821456,
                                  88621.53497156,
                                                     95517.9801465 ,
                78506.74871498,
                                  88851.41647739])
[163]: #coefficienterne
       print('Coefficienterne:', clf.coef_)
       #gennemsnitlige kvadrerede forudsigelsesfejl også kendt som mean squared error
       print('Den gennemsnitlige kvadrerede forudsigelsesfejl: %.2f'
```

218

81

0

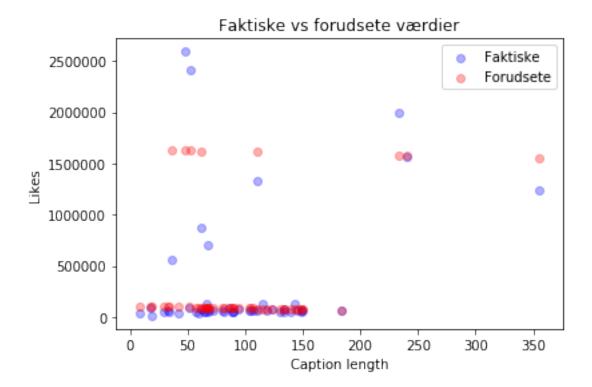
1

107

53

```
Coefficienterne: [ 1.52807549e+06 -2.29881506e+02]
Den gennemsnitlige kvadrerede forudsigelsesfejl: 80684597596.17
Graden for præcis forudsigelse: 0.79
```

In statistics, the mean squared error (MSE) of an estimator (of a procedure for estimating an unobserved quantity) measures the average of the squares of the errors --- that is, the average squared difference between the estimated values and what is estimated. MSE is a risk function, corresponding to the expected value of the squared error loss. The fact that MSE is almost always strictly positive (and not zero) is because of randomness or because the estimator does not account for information that could produce a more accurate estimate.



# 6 Sentiment analysis

```
[165]: #Opstiller en liste der indeholder sentimentets polaritet for hver caption
      polarity=[]
      for i in df.caption:
          polarity.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity)
      polarity[:10]
[165]: [0.2375,
       0.0,
        -0.416666666666666666663,
       0.0,
       0.0,
       0.0,
       0.0,
       0.2,
       0.5]
[166]: #opstiller en ny liste der fortolker graden af polaritet ud fra tidligere liste
      polarity_lst=[]
```

```
for i in polarity:
          if i > 0.0:
              polarity_lst.append('positive')
          elif i < 0.0:
              polarity_lst.append('negative')
          else:
              polarity_lst.append('neutral')
      polarity_lst[:10]
[166]: ['positive',
        'neutral',
        'negative',
        'neutral',
        'neutral',
        'neutral',
        'neutral',
        'positive',
        'positive',
        'positive']
[167]: #Opstiller en liste der indeholder sentimentets subjektivitet for hver caption
      subjectivity=[]
      for i in df.caption:
          subjectivity.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.subjectivity)
      subjectivity[:10]
0.0,
       0.0,
       0.0,
       0.0,
       0.0,
       0.2625,
       0.35555555555555555557,
       1.0]
[168]: #opstiller en ny liste der fortolker graden af subjektivitet ud fra tidligere
       \rightarrow liste
      subjectivity_lst=[]
      for i in subjectivity:
          if i > 0:
              subjectivity_lst.append('Subjektiv')
          else:
              subjectivity_lst.append('Objektiv')
      subjectivity_lst[:10]
```

```
[168]: ['Subjektiv',
        'Objektiv',
        'Subjektiv',
        'Objektiv',
        'Objektiv',
        'Objektiv',
        'Objektiv',
        'Subjektiv',
        'Subjektiv',
        'Subjektiv']
[169]: # Et samlet datasæt udgjort at de tidligere liste, der visuelt giver etu
       →overblik sentimentet for hver caption
       df1 = pd.DataFrame(data={'Polarity':polarity, 'Result1':
       ⇒polarity_lst, 'Subjectivity': subjectivity, 'Result2': subjectivity_lst,
       df1
[169]:
                       Result1 Subjectivity
                                                Result2 \
           Polarity
           0.237500 positive
                                    0.289583 Subjektiv
       0
       1
           0.000000
                       neutral
                                    0.000000
                                               Objektiv
       2
                                              Subjektiv
           -0.416667 negative
                                    0.666667
       3
                                               Objektiv
           0.000000
                       neutral
                                    0.000000
       4
           0.000000
                       neutral
                                    0.000000
                                               Objektiv
       . .
       245 0.000000
                                    0.000000
                                               Objektiv
                       neutral
       246 0.000000
                       neutral
                                    0.000000
                                               Objektiv
       247 0.000000
                                    0.100000
                                              Subjektiv
                       neutral
       248 0.112121 positive
                                    0.651515
                                              Subjektiv
       249 0.225652 positive
                                    0.534133
                                              Subjektiv
                                                       Caption
           This is the first step of MANY. KEEP THAT SAME...
       0
       1
           Wearing all Praying cause that's what all I be ...
       2
           Fav distraction: Looking at apartments I can't...
       3
            I know patience is a virtue, but DAMN!! Are we...
       4
           Anxiety meter already broke Recharging with ...
       245 Went through a breakup, wrote a song about it...
           Y'all know how I am...I couldn't help myself ...
       246
       247
                                      Big things coming soon!
       248 New tunes coming soon. Zoom in on my @samsungm...
       249
             Long caption Alert \nSo this is the inevi...
       [250 rows x 5 columns]
```

[170]: mean\_pol=sum(polarity)/len(polarity) #Beregner gennemsnittet for polaritet print('Gennemsnits polaritet:', mean\_pol)

Gennemsnits polaritet: 0.09579347057964786

[171]: mean\_sub=sum(subjectivity)/len(subjectivity) #Beregner gennemsnittet for⊔

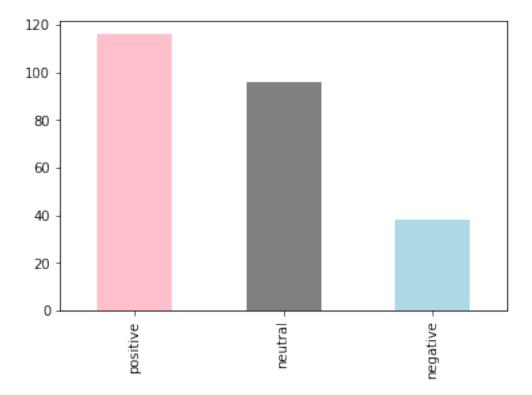
⇒subjektivitet

print('Gennemsnits subjektivtet:', mean\_sub)

Gennemsnits subjektivtet: 0.344851428753239

[172]: df1['Result1'].value\_counts().plot.bar(color=['pink', 'grey', 'lightblue'])

[172]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fd17c45f2d0>



[173]: df1['Result2'].value\_counts().plot.pie()

[173]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fd17c384e50>

