

Given a non-negative integer  $x$ , return the square root of  $x$  rounded down to the nearest integer. The returned integer should be non-negative as well. You must not use any built-in exponent function or operator.

**Example 1:**

**Input:**  $x = 4$  **Output:** 2 **Explanation:** The square root of 4 is 2, so we return 2.

**Example 2:**

**Input:**  $x = 8$  **Output:** 2 **Explanation:** The square root of 8 is 2.82842..., and since we round it down to the nearest integer, 2 is returned.

**Constraints:**

$0 \leq x \leq 231 - 1$

**Solution:-**

```
class Solution {
    public int mySqrt(int x)
    {
        long start=1;
        long end=x;
        long ans=0;
        while(start<=end)
        {
            long mid=start +( end-start)/2;
            if(mid*mid==x)
            {
                ans=(int)mid;
                break;
            }
            else if(mid*mid<x)
            {
                start=mid+1;
                ans=mid;
            }
            else
            {
                end=mid-1;
            }
        }
        return (int) ans;
    }
}
```